COUNTRY SNAPSHOT 2016

MYANMAR

UNAIDS

EVIDENCE TO ACTION
## Myanmar

### People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- **Low estimate:** 200,000
- **High estimate:** 260,000

### Women living with HIV
- **Low estimate:** 69,000
- **High estimate:** 89,000

### New HIV infections
- **Low estimate:** 11,000
- **High estimate:** 13,000

### People on ART (June 2016)
- **115,481**

### AIDS-related deaths
- **Low estimate:** 7,600
- **High estimate:** 12,000

### Source:
- Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016 and UNAIDS 2016 HIV estimates

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### HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>City</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Transgender People</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2015)</strong></td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>26.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2014)</strong></td>
<td>28.5</td>
<td>47.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2015)</strong></td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>24.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### New HIV infections trend

- **19% decline**

### Source:
- UNAIDS 2016 HIV estimates

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### Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th><strong>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</strong></th>
<th><strong>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</strong></th>
<th><strong>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Source:
- Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2015

- Pregnant women tested for HIV and received results: 793,446
- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 5,100
- Diagnosed HIV positive pregnant women: 4,365
- HIV positive pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT: 3,923

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016

Treatment cascade, 2015

![Treatment cascade diagram](image)

AIDS financing, 2015

AIDS spending by financing source
- Domestic funding: 15%
- International funding: 85%
- Total: 84 million USD

AIDS spending by service category
- Care and treatment: 51%
- Key populations prevention: 18%
- Other prevention: 5%
- Other AIDS expenditure: 26%

Stigma Index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO