

From **World Development Indicators**

# THE LITTLE DATA BOOK 2015



People

Environment

Economy

States and markets

Global links



**WORLD BANK GROUP**



# 2015 | THE LITTLE DATA BOOK



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# Foreword

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*The Little Data Book 2015* is a pocket edition of *World Development Indicators 2015*. It is intended as a quick reference for users of the *World Development Indicators* database, book, and mobile app. The database, which covers more than 1,300 indicators and spans more than 50 years, is available at [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).

The 214 country tables in *The Little Data Book* present the latest available data for World Bank member countries and other economies with populations of more than 30,000. The 14 summary tables cover regional and income group aggregates.

For more information about these data or other World Bank data publications, visit our data Web site at [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org), e-mail us at [data@worldbank.org](mailto:data@worldbank.org), call our data hotline 800 590 1906 or 202 473 7824, or fax us at 202 522 1498.

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# Data notes

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The data in this book are for 1990, 2000, and 2013 or the most recent year unless otherwise noted in the table or the glossary.

- Growth rates are proportional changes from the previous year unless otherwise noted.
- Regional aggregates include data for low- and middle-income economies only.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified.

Symbols used:

- .. indicates that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.
- 0 or 0.0 indicates zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.
- \$ indicates current U.S. dollars.

Lettered notes on some country tables can be found in the notes on page 232.

Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000 or for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term *country* (used interchangeably with *economy*) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

The selection of indicators in these pages includes some of those being used to monitor progress toward the Millennium Development Goals. For more information about the eight goals—halving poverty and increasing well-being by 2015—please see the other books in the *World Development Indicators 2015* family of products.

The cutoff date for data is February 1, 2015.



# Regional tables

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The country composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions and may differ from common geographic usage.

## **East Asia and Pacific**

American Samoa, Cambodia, China, Fiji, Indonesia, Kiribati, Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Marshall Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Palau, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Tonga, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Vietnam

## **Europe and Central Asia**

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Georgia, Hungary, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz Republic, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Montenegro, Romania, Serbia, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

## **Latin America and the Caribbean**

Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, República Bolivariana de Venezuela

## **Middle East and North Africa**

Algeria, Djibouti, Arab Republic of Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, West Bank and Gaza, Republic of Yemen

## **South Asia**

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

## **Sub-Saharan Africa**

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of Congo, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

# World

Population (millions)	7,125.1	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	134,325	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	14.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	76,119.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,683
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	102,185.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,342

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	68	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.3	2.6	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	65	57	45
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	60	63
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	90	76	46
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	24.8	20.8	15.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	73	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	81	82	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	50	59	73
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	86	92	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.3	0.8	0.8
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	41,608	40,761	39,430
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.2	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	9.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	76	82	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	47	56	64
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,665	1,650	1,890
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.2	4.1	4.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,121	2,385	3,045
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	22,519	33,227	75,622
GDP growth (annual %)	2.9	4.3	2.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.2	5.2	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	29	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	67	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	25	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	25	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.2	23.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.4	-4.9
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	51	22
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	2.2	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.2	12.1	93.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.8	38.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	127.4	154.6	166.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	18	24	18
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31	39	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	68	136	460
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	196	1,319	1,757
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	58	50	150

# East Asia & Pacific

Population (millions)	2,005.8	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	16,271	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	7.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	11,104.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,536
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	21,519.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,729

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	1.8	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	25	19	20
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	76	80
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	84	85	92
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	42	20
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	19.8	11.4	5.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	83	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	99	90	105
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	39	57	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	88	97	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4,602	4,524	4,725
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.1	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	10.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	68	80	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	30	49	67
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	712	858	1,671
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	2.3	4.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	461	876	2,582
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	668	1,723	11,414
GDP growth (annual %)	5.6	7.5	7.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.7	3.1	1.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	15	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	45	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	40	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	33	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	29	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	35	32	44
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	12.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	54	35
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	70.3	71.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.8	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	5.7	95.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.9	39.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	76.3	110.9	149.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	32	27
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47	59	52
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	234	497	1,673
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.8	11.4	3.3
Net migration (thousands)	-2,992	-4,496	-3,061
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	3.1	16.7	81.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	10	45	415
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	7.7	8.6	11.9

# Europe & Central Asia

Population (millions)	272.4	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	6,479	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,937.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,114
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3,711.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,628

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	69	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	1.9	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	56	40	29
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	64	63
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	90	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	56	42	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	12.1	5.2	1.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	81	92	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	94	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	85	85	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	95	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	612	628	665
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.3	-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	31.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	88	92	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	87	89	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,872	1,813	2,080
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	4.6	5.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,180	2,288	2,954
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	453	479	2,001
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	5.9	3.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.5	23.1	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	12	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	32	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	55	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	35	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	38	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	21	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	34.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	44	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	75.1	78.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	3.1	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	10.0	111.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.2	45.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	34.0	68.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	10
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	56	69
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	101	234	1,234
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	26.1	39.5
Net migration (thousands)	-5,578	-2,865	-661
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	3.2	8.2	40.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.2	9.1	45.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.4	4.5	9.0

# Latin America & Caribbean

Population (millions)	588.0	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	19,462	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	4.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	5,610.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,542
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8,340.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,185

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	2.7	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	85	84	68
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	59	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	74	85	92
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	33	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	7.6	5.0	2.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	94	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	82	96	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	60	82	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	100	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	0.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	10,227	9,727	9,199
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.5	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	85	90	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	66	74	81
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,041	1,107	1,292
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.2	2.4	2.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,161	1,534	1,985

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,080	2,059	5,657
GDP growth (annual %)	0.5	4.0	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	25.1	7.5	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	5	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	32	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	63	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	20	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	21	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	20	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.7	16.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.7	-1.4	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	83	34
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	75.3	77.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.5	1.3	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	11.7	114.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.4	45.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	58.0	43.5	72.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	17	12

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	22	33	37
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	420	714	1,495
Total debt service (% of exports)	24.2	39.5	16.5
Net migration (thousands)	-2,906	-6,019	-3,017
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	5.7	20.1	60.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	7	74	185
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	4.9	4.8	10.2

# Middle East & North Africa

Population (millions)	345.4	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	8,775	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	3.2	2.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	71	45	37
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	43	61	64
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	78	89
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	45	26
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	11.9	8.9	6.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	90	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	76	83	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	68	78
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	80	90	94
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	207	208	212
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.1	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	121.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	87	88	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	70	79	88
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	825	1,027	1,376
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.5	3.2	3.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	731	1,066	1,696

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	286	436	1,496
GDP growth (annual %)	11.0	3.6	-0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.4	9.7	2.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	13	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	38	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	49	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	30	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	26	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	25	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.2	30.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.7	-2.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	42	20
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	57.8	63.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.0	3.7	3.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	100.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.8	34.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	61.3	46.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31	43	52
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	137	144	191
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	14.2	4.9
Net migration (thousands)	-3,091	-1,989	-1,632
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	9.6	11.5	26.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	3.9	23.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	11.7	4.6	25.7

# South Asia

Population (millions)	1,670.8	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5,136	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	24.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2,477.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,483
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8,405.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,031

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	63	67
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2	3.3	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	111	81	38
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	41	45	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	36	50
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	129	94	57
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	51.7	43.0	32.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	60	75
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	64	70	91
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	36	44	63
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	68	79	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	795	794	819
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	51.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	71	80	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	21	29	40
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	342	409	555
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.0	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	243	352	605

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	411	623	2,368
GDP growth (annual %)	5.4	4.1	6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.6	4.1	6.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	24	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	26	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	51	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	14	23
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	15	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	23	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	13.2	11.9	12.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.3	-3.9	-4.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	46	16
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	65.7	72.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	3.0	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	71.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.5	13.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	47.6	48.4	71.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	5	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	16	23	41
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	126	162	546
Total debt service (% of exports)	31.6	17.5	9.4
Net migration (thousands)	500	-6,243	-7,076
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	6	17	111
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	4.4	32.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	6.0	4.1	14.1

# Sub-Saharan Africa

Population (millions)	936.3	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	24,263	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	46.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,578.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,686
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3,103.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,314

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	50	57
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.4	5.8	5.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	136	127	106
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	16	22	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	42	49
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	179	156	92
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	29.2	25.4	21.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	53	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	54	54	70
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	23	26	41
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	84	90
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	2.3	5.8	4.5
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	7,406	6,983	5,874
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.5	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	48	55	64
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	24	26	30
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	698	671	681
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	0.8	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	537	523	535
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	303	360	1,643
GDP growth (annual %)	1.5	3.4	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.7	6.8	4.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	17	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	34	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	49	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	34	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	29	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	16	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	21.2	21.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.9	-2.9
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	60	25
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	55.6	58.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.1	1.8	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.7	66.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.5	16.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	55.3	67.1	60.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	4
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	42	49	50
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	176	212	368
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	11.8	6.2
Net migration (thousands)	728	-865	-1,545
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	1.8	4.8	4.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.2	6.6	38.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	17.8	13.0	46.8



# Income group tables

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For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in *The Little Data Book* is classified as low income, middle income, or high income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status. Note: Classifications are fixed during the World Bank's fiscal year (ending on June 30), thus countries remain in the categories in which they are classified irrespective of any revisions to their per capita income data.

**Low-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$1,045 or less in 2013.

**Middle-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$1,045 but less than \$12,746. Lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income economies are separated at a GNI per capita of \$4,125.

**High-income** economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,746 or more.

**Euro area** includes the member states of the Economic and Monetary Union of the European Union that have adopted the euro as their currency: Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Spain.

# Low income

Population (millions)	848.7	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	15,359	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	46.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	617.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	728
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,662.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,959

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	53	56	62
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.7	4.9	4.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	127	113	92
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	24	32	39
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	33	51
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	167	135	76
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	39.9	31.0	21.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	58	59	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	46	51	71
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	30	44
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	78	86	93
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	1.9	3.4	2.3
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4,728	4,415	4,093
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.6	0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	4.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	51	57	69
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	18	29	37
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	380	330	359
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.3	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	196	155	219
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	139	179	630
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	2.9	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.6	5.6	4.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	38	33	26
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	21	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	46	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	18	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	26	36
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	20	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	11.4	12.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	66	29
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	53.8	60.5
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.7	1.9	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	54.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	7.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	28.1	26.2	35.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	4
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	29	34	48
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	89	106	147
Total debt service (% of exports)	26.6	10.6	5.8
Net migration (thousands)	1,859	-5,089	-4,337
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	1.4	4.1	24.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.6	2.4	23.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	14.2	10.2	43.9

# Middle income

Population (millions)	4,970.0	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	65,026	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	13.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	23,628.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,754
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	47,504.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,558

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	67	70
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.6	2.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	65	55	40
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	60	62	66
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	65	73
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	87	71	43
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	25.8	21.6	15.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	74	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	83	84	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	45	57	74
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	84	91	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19,120	18,450	17,401
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.3	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	11.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	73	82	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	37	49	60
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	821	848	1,280
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.0	2.2	3.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	710	922	1,816

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,040	5,506	23,940
GDP growth (annual %)	3.0	5.2	4.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.2	9.3	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	13	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	37	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	50	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	27	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	25	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	18.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	55	24
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	69.3	70.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.2	2.0	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	4.9	92.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.6	32.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	61.6	67.9	108.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	20	19

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30	44	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1,104	1,858	5,359
Total debt service (% of exports)	21.8	21.3	10.6
Net migration (millions)	-15.2	-17.4	-12.7
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	28	74	300
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	21	140	715
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	33.0	27.3	61.3

# Lower middle income

Population (millions)	2,561.1	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	21,590	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	22.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	5,312.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,074
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	15,280.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,966

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	63	66
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.2	3.4	2.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	95	74	46
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	46	52
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	48	58
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	119	93	59
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	38.3	31.8	24.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	64	76
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	73	77	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	42	47	65
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	77	84	96
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.3	0.7	0.7
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6,326	5,914	4,969
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.6	0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	19.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	71	79	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	29	39	47
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	597	572	686
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	1.2	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	449	472	736
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	866	1,241	5,233
GDP growth (annual %)	3.5	4.1	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.6	7.9	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	21	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	32	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	47	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	27	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	26	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	22	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.5	14.1	15.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.6	-3.3	-4.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	55	22
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	67.9	68.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.0	2.8	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	85.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.6	21.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	47.1	50.5	61.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	16	11
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30	43	48
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	445	594	1,399
Total debt service (% of exports)	25.1	16.7	11.8
Net migration (millions)	-7.1	-12.2	-10.3
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	16	39	174
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	4	11	109
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	23.4	17.3	45.8

# Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2,408.9	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	43,436	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	5.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	18,316.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,604
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	32,292.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,405

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	1.9	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	38	34	32
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	76	78	83
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	89	93	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	54	39	20
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	12.5	6.5	2.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	87	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	91	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	48	68	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	90	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12,794	12,536	12,432
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.2	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	7.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	75	84	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	43	59	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,021	1,111	1,893
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.7	3.1	5.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	945	1,350	2,932

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2,168	4,266	18,703
GDP growth (annual %)	2.8	5.6	4.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.6	10.2	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	10	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	38	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	51	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	28	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	26	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	26	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	20.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	56	26
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	70.6	72.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.2	1.8	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	8.4	99.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.6	44.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	66.8	72.9	121.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	11	21	21

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30	44	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	660	1,264	3,961
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.5	22.6	10.3
Net migration (thousands)	-8,078	-5,191	-2,314
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	11	35	126
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	16	130	605
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	9.4	9.3	14.5

# Low and middle income

Population (millions)	5,818.7	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	80,386	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	17.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	24,252.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,168
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	49,134.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,444

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	66	69
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7	2.9	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	72	63	49
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	58	62
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	58	68
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	84	50
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	27.9	23.4	17.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	71	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	78	79	91
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	42	53	69
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	83	90	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	1.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	23,849	22,865	21,493
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.4	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	10.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	70	79	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	35	47	57
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	780	796	1,179
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.8	1.9	3.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	664	844	1,646
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,172	5,683	24,577
GDP growth (annual %)	2.9	5.2	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	8.0	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	13	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	37	35
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	50	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	27	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	25	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	18.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	58	25
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	64.7	67.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.2	2.0	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	4.3	86.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.4	29.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	60.4	66.7	106.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	20	19
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30	44	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1,193	1,964	5,506
Total debt service (% of exports)	21.9	21.1	10.5
Net migration (millions)	-13.3	-22.5	-17.0
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	29	79	325
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	21	143	739
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	56	49	150

# High income

Population (millions)	1,306.4	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	53,939	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	52,009.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	39,812
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	53,273.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	40,779

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	76	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.6	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	31	25	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	10	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	1.7	1.3	0.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	92	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	98	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	92	98	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	17,759	17,896	17,937
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.1	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	7.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	98	98	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	95	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,776	4,985	4,675
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.9	12.1	11.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,226	8,404	8,906

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	19,337	27,542	51,091
GDP growth (annual %)	2.9	4.1	1.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.5	3.3	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	28	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	71	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	25	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	25	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	27.1	23.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.2	-5.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	34	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	2.2	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.0	43.7	121.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.2	27.3	78.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	137.9	172.7	196.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	19	25	17

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31	39	50
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (millions)	13.5	22.2	16.9
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	39	57	136
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	175	1,176	1,018
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	2,816	420	159

# Euro area

Population (millions)	337.3	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,758	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	13,272.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	39,350
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	12,801.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,953

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	15	11	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	87	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	99	99	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	102	108
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	891	957	993
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.7	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	18.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	99	99	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,511	3,693	3,456
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.3	8.2	7.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,303	6,245	6,599
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5,878	6,483	13,194
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	3.9	-0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.4	3.3	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	28	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	70	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	35	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	35	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	23	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	35.1	34.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.0	-3.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	49	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.7	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.4	59.1	122.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.1	22.5	75.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	94.1	115.3	143.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	13	20	16
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43	59	69
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	4,794	7,568	3,364
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	27.9	33.4	86.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	53	423	249
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	43.7	82.1	..



# Country tables

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## China

Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China.

## Cyprus

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to the area controlled by the government of Cyprus.

## Georgia

GNI, GDP and population data and data calculated using GNI, GDP and population exclude Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

## Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia

Data for each country are shown separately where available. However, some indicators for Serbia prior to 2006 include data for Montenegro; these data are noted in the table. Moreover, data for most indicators for Serbia from 1999 onward exclude data for Kosovo, which in 1999 became a territory under international administration pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999). Kosovo became a member of the World Bank on June 29, 2009, and its data are shown where available.

## Moldova

GNI, GDP and population data and data calculated using GNI, GDP and population exclude Transnistria.

## Morocco

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP include Former Spanish Sahara.

## South Sudan and Sudan

South Sudan declared its independence on July 9, 2011. Data are shown separately for South Sudan where available. Data reported for Sudan include South Sudan to 2011 unless otherwise noted.

## Tanzania

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to mainland Tanzania only.

For more information, see *World Development Indicators 2015* or [data.worldbank.org](http://data.worldbank.org).

# Afghanistan

South Asia		Low income	
Population (millions)	30.6	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	653	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	21.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	690
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	59.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,960
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	9.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	55	61
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.7	7.7	4.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	168	158	83
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	5	21
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	12	39
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	179	136	97
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	32.9	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	20	27	75
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	29	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	13	54
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	54	53	65
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	14	14	14
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	43.0	43.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	5	22	64
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	21	23	29
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.23	0.04	0.29
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	2.5	20.3
GDP growth (annual %)	..	8.4	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	11.7	4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	38	24
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	24	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	38	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	32	6
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	65	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	12	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	9.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.6
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	7
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	24.4	54.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.5	6.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	70.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	5.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	-3.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	72	45
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	136
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	..	2,577
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	0.6
Net migration (thousands)	3,257	137	-400
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	538
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-0.3	0.2	59.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	122	136	5,266

# Albania

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.9	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	29	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	13.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,510
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	28.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,950

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.4	8.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	78
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.4	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	42	33	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	58	69
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	93	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	26	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	17.0	6.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	95	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	81	67	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	93	96	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	7.9	7.7	7.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.3	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	4.5	6.8	4.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	97	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	79	84	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	813	571	748
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.3	1.0	1.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	522	1,437	2,195
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.1	3.7	12.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-9.6	7.3	1.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.5	4.3	0.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	29	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	19	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)	16	52	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	19	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	37	53
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	25	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	19.3	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-6.5	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	40	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	76.7	75.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.9	1.2	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	116.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	60.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	48.3	66.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	29	37	56
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	94
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.5	1.1	7.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.3	3.7	10.2
Net migration (thousands)	-391	-290	-50
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	152	598	1,094
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	20	143	1,254
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	11	318	298

# Algeria

## Middle East & North Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	39.2	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,382	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	6.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	208.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	512.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,070

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	69	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	2.5	2.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	28	12	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	51	64	56
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	93	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	40	25
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	9.2	5.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	80	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	77	77	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	59	62	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	96	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	17	16	15
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.5	0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	40.0	50.9	50.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	94	89	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	89	92	95
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	846	851	1,108
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0	2.8	3.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	522	669	1,091

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	62	55	210
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	2.2	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	30.3	24.6	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	11	9	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	59	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	33	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	41	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	21	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	25	43
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	40.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.3

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	24	22
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	54.4	52.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	3.4	5.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	100.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.5	16.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	78.4	28.3	3.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	4	0

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	37	57	57
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	74	100	216
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	28.2	25.5	5.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	65.1	..	0.7
Net migration (thousands)	-104	-58	-50
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	352	790	210
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0	280	1,689
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	332	200	208

# American Samoa

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	55	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (sq. km)	200	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	91	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	184	181	176
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.2	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	94	98	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	61	62	63
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	3.5	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	138
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Andorra

## High income

Population (thousands)	79	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (sq. km)	470	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

1990 2000 2013

### People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	1.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	5	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	97	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (sq. km)	160	160	160
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	8.0	6.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	1,029	1,134	..
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	1.2	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.3	4.5	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	36.0	80.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	10.5	94.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	..

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

## Sub-Saharan Africa Upper middle income

Population (millions)	21.5	Population growth (%)	3.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,247	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	43.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	110.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,170
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	150.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,000

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.0	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41	45	52
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.2	6.8	5.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	227	209	167
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	6	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	45	47
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	226	217	167
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	27.5	15.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	41	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	34	..	54
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	15	32
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	82	64
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.2	1.7	2.4

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	610	597	582
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.2	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.4	0.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	42	46	54
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	29	42	60
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	569	539	673
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.7	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	61	89	248

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.3	9.1	124.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.3	3.0	6.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.9	418.2	1.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	6	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	72	58
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	22	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	90	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	63	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	13	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	52.8	40.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	26.3	6.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	83	66
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	41.1	48.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	12.4	6.4	4.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	61.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	19.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	-14.8	18.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53	120	75
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	94	100	257
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	8.6	9.8	24.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.1	20.9	6.9
Net migration (thousands)	143	172	66
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	0.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-335	879	-7,120
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	266	302	288

# Antigua and Barbuda

High income

Population (thousands)	90	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (sq. km)	440	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,050
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	20,490

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	2.3	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	64	65	48
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	53	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	15	9
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	95	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	..	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	120	78	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	..	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	103	100	98
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.3	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	9.6	15.4	16.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	97	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	75	85	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,596	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.9	4.4	5.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	392	784	1,201
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	5.0	-0.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	14.5	-0.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	20	16	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	76	82	80
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	89	60	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	87	64	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	31	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	15.4	19.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-5.3	-1.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	21
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	58.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	28.3	127.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.5	63.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	62.6	80.9	90.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	70	59	48
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	62
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	2.6	-0.3	-0.1
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	12.5	20.7	21.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	61	43	134
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	4.6	9.8	1.6



# Argentina

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	41.4	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,780	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	.. <sup>a</sup>	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	.. <sup>a</sup>
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	.. <sup>a</sup>	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	.. <sup>a</sup>

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.8	3.2	4.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.5	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	73	64	54
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	65	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	96	98	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	20	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	91	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	110
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	71	87	107
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	107	101	103
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	348	319	289
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.9	0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	12.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	94	97	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	87	92	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,412	1,652	1,967
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.5	3.8	4.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,304	2,087	2,967

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	141	284	610
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	-0.8	2.9 <sup>b</sup>
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2,076.8	1.0	18.2 <sup>b</sup>
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	5	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	36	28	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	67	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	11	15
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	5	12	15
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	16	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	14.1	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-5.7	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	66	25
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	92.2	83.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.4	1.1	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	17.6	162.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	7.0	59.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	32.4	34.5	33.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	9	10

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	12	18	25
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	64	100	131
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	63	147	136
Total debt service (% of exports)	37.1	64.0	13.7
Net migration (thousands)	0	-180	-100
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	23	86	532
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.8	10.4	11.4
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	169	52	30

# Armenia

## Europe & Central Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.0	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	30	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	11.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,800
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	24.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,180

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.7	8.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	1.7	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	74	40	27
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	61	55
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	30	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	2.6	5.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	92	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	91	91	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	106	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.5	3.0	2.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.3	1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	25.3	42.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	91	93	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	89	89	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,175	655	916
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	1.1	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,718	1,295	1,755

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.3	1.9	10.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.7	5.9	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	79.4	-1.4	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	26	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	52	39	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	31	35	47
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	23	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	51	48
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	47	19	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	17.7	24.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.7	-1.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	18	3
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	77.8	87.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	3.6	4.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	112.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.3	46.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	11.5	46.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	3

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	62	57
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	114
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.1	1.0	8.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	1.2	9.2	50.8
Net migration (thousands)	-496	-144	-50
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	87	2,192
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2	104	370
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3	216	293

## High income

Population (thousands)	103	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	180	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	74	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	1.9	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	50	44	25
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	99	104
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	4.0	4.0	4.2
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	91	94	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	99	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	29.6	24.6	22.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	1,873	2,584
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-0.4	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	9.1	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	0	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	17	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	82	83
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	74	71
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	71	86
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	25	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	16.5	134.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	15.4	78.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	44.1	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	10

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	54	52
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	113
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	14.2	6.3	1.3
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	2.6	7.9	6.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	131	-128	169
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	30.0	-7.4	..

# Australia

## High income

Population (millions)	23.1	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	7,741	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,512.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	65,400
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	974.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	42,110

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.3	6.9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	21	18	11
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	71	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	0.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	91	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	134	161	136
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,545	1,549	1,475
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	4.6	4.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,053	5,645	5,882
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.8	17.2	16.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,527	10,194	10,712

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	311	415	1,560
GDP growth (annual %)	3.5	3.9	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.1	2.6	-0.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	27	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	70	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	19	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	21	21
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	26	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.0	23.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.0	-3.0

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	3	3
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	1.9	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.1	44.5	106.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.6	46.8	83.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	70.4	93.4	159.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	15	13

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	26	33	32
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	177
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	351	663	750
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	2.4	1.9	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	8.1	13.6	52.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Austria

## High income

Population (millions)	8.5	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	84	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	427.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	50,390
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	381.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	45,040

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	21	14	3
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	70
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	60	75	76
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	101	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	98	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	97	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	38	38	39
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.2	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	6.9	6.6	6.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,236	3,565	3,902
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.9	8.0	8.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,111	7,076	8,388

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	166	196	428
GDP growth (annual %)	4.3	3.4	0.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	1.4	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	32	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	63	67	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	43	53
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	42	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	26	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	36.9	35.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.9	-2.4

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	25	22
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.0	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.0	76.3	156.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.1	33.7	80.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	118.2	122.3	127.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	15	14

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	54	71	83
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	87
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	275	213	150
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.6	1.8	2.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	8.5	15.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Azerbaijan

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	9.4	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	87	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	69.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,350
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	152.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	16,180

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.5	8.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	67	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	2.0	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	32	37	39
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	55	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	84	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	95	74	34
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	14.0	8.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	67	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	90	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	..	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	..	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.4	9.4	9.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	124.1	147.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	70	74	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	62	82
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,165	1,403	1,369
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.8	3.7	5.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,576	2,040	1,705

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	8.9	5.3	73.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.7	11.1	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	83.5	12.5	1.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	17	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	45	62
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	38	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	39	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	38	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	21	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	17.6	41.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-4.7	6.1

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	105	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	76.7	70.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	2.3	4.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	5.2	107.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	58.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	9.6	25.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	13

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	55	58
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	195
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.0	1.5	9.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	6.4	6.8
Net migration (thousands)	-106	11	0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	57	1,733
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	130	2,619
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0	139	-63

# Bahamas, The

High income

Population (thousands)	377	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	14	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	21,570
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,700

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	2.1	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	70	51	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	62	45	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	16	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	93	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	82	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	86	78	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	97	104
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	2.0	3.5	3.2

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5.2	5.2	5.2
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	96	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	89	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,517	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.6	5.6	6.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	6.3	8.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.6	4.1	0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.1	0.9	1.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	18	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	81	80	80
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	44	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	56	47	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	28	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.7	14.8	17.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	0.3	-4.1

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	24
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.7	10.6	76.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	8.0	72.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	58.5	67.3	104.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	88	42	48
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	90
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-0.4	15.5	9.7
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-17	250	382
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.2	..	..

# Bahrain

## High income

Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (sq. km)	760	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	26.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	19,700
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	47.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	36,290

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	75	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7	2.8	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	26	17	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	54	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	13	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	6.3	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	103	99	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	87	100	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	102	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (sq. km)	2.0	4.0	5.6
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-5.6	-3.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	5,975.0	..	8,935.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	95	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	8,771	8,776	7,353
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	24.0	27.9	19.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,533	8,590	10,018

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	4.2	9.1	32.9
GDP growth (annual %)	4.4	5.3	5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.8	30.0	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	46	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	116	79	74
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	95	57	48
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	17	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	24.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.5

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.1	3.6	3.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.0	30.8	165.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.2	90.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	-1.0	33.9	78.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	177	119	107
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	122
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	5	143	22
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-183	364	989
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	138	60	..



# Bangladesh

## South Asia Low income

Population (millions)	156.6	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	148	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	43.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	158.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,010
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	498.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,190

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.6	8.7	8.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	65	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6	3.1	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	164	117	79
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	54	62
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	12	34
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	144	88	41
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	61.5	42.3	31.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	65	74	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	46	..	75
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	20	48	54
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	76	..	110
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	15	15	14
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.2	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	34.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	68	76	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	33	45	57
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	119	140	205
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	48	101	259

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	30.1	47.1	150.0
GDP growth (annual %)	5.9	5.9	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	1.9	7.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	26	16
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	25	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	48	49	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	14	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	19	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	23	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	9.8	10.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.7	-0.8

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	58	20
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	70.0	80.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	1.4	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	74.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	6.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	22.4	34.2	57.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	18	32	44
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	117	100	57
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	12.3	15.6	27.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	34.6	10.5	5.2
Net migration (thousands)	-934	-2,000	-2,041
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.8	2.0	13.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	3	280	1,502
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	2.1	1.2	2.7

# Barbados

High income

Population (thousands)	285	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	430	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	15,080
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,090

1990 2000 2013

## People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	55	51	48
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	55	55	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	16	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	3.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	94	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	86	105	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	108	105
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.4	0.8	0.9

## Environment

Forests (sq. km)	84	84	84
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	119.6	126.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	95	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	82	90	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,242	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.1	4.4	5.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.0	3.1	4.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.8	2.3	0.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	24.7	0.7	-3.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	18	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	80	83
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	42	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43	46	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	17	14
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	27.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-8.0

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	18
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	10.7	108.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	4.0	75.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	51.1	58.2	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	20	23	15

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	45	46	55
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	113
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-3.7	2.0	2.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	38	115	82
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11	19	376
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	2.6	0.2	16.2

# Belarus

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	9.5	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	208	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	63.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,730
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	160.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	16,950

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	11.1	8.9	9.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	69	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.3	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	44	28	20
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	63
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	14	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	100	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	97	85	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.5

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	78	83	87
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.6	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	7.3	11.7	11.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	95	95	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,465	2,468	3,114
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.6	5.3	6.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,381	2,989	3,628

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	17.4	12.7	71.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.2	5.8	0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	103.6	185.3	19.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	14	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	47	39	42
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	47	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	69	61
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	72	64
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	25	39
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	31.5	28.7	30.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.8	0.1	0.1

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	79	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	80.0	87.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.6	1.3	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	118.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.9	54.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	19.2	39.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	4

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	125	112
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	104
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.0	2.6	39.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	0.6	4.9	10.3
Net migration (thousands)	-63.1	-6.4	-10.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	0	139	1,214
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7	119	2,246
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	105

# Belgium

High income

Population (millions)	11.2	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	31	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	518.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	46,340
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	460.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	41,160

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.5	8.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	11	11	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	76	70
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	82	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	79	..	90
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	103	145	107
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	105	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6.8	6.7	6.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.2	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	62.8	51.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,844	5,707	5,148
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.9	11.3	10.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,380	8,248	8,021

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	206	237	525
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	3.6	0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.8	2.1	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	28	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	71	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	72	83
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	69	81
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	24	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	42.0	41.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.0	-3.5

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	56	4
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.3	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.4	54.8	110.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	29.4	82.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	69.9	123.0	111.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	11

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	115	154	175
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	94
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	115	197	150
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	3.6	4.0	11.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	18.1	-3.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
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Population (thousands)	332	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	12.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,510
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,870

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.0	3.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	71	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	3.6	2.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	126	97	70
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	47	56	55
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	100	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	40	25	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	5.4	..	6.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	96	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	101	109
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	61	68	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	99	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	1.8	1.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	16	15	14
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.6	0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.7	0.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	73	85	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	76	83	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	566	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	2.9	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	413	832	1,624
GDP growth (annual %)	10.6	13.0	1.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.8	0.4	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	17	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	21	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	62	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	53	61
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	74	66
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	29	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.4	20.4	26.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.6	-5.7	-0.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	43
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	55.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	0.8	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	7.0	52.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.0	31.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	26.7	43.5	58.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	83	89	95
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	99
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	143	528	1,249
Total debt service (% of exports)	7.2	15.3	12.7
Net migration (thousands)	-9.0	4.5	7.6
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	18.5	26.4	74.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.2	23.3	89.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	30.3	14.7	49.6

# Benin

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income		
Population (millions)	10.3	Population growth (%)	2.7	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	115	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	51.6	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	790	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	18.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,780	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	7.0	6.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)		53	55	59
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		6.7	6.0	4.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		125	119	88
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	19	13
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	66	81
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		179	146	85
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	21.5	20.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		79	70	63
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		19	37	76
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		..	22	54
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	62	82
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.2	1.5	1.1
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		58	51	45
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			1.3	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	1.3	1.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		57	66	76
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		5	9	14
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		332	285	385
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.1	0.2	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	57	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		2.0	2.4	8.3
GDP growth (annual %)		9.0	4.9	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		2.2	4.5	0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		35	35	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		12	13	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)		53	52	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		19	25	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		27	30	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		14	19	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	15.6	17.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	0.6	1.7
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	35	12
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	53.3	65.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		1.7	0.6	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.8	93.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.2	4.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		21.1	8.0	21.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	0	1
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		28	43	47
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		107	100	117
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		1.1	1.4	2.4
Total debt service (% of exports)		9.9	13.6	4.3
Net migration (thousands)		105	99	-10
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		101	87	208
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		62	60	320
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		267	243	653

# Bermuda

## High income

Population (thousands)	65	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (sq. km)	50	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	6.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	104,610
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	66,430

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	1.7	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	79	75
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	104	106
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	10.0	10.0	10.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.1	8.0	7.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	3.5	5.5
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	9.3	-4.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.0	-4.2	3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	12	6
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	88	93
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.9	20.7	144.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	42.9	95.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	12
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41	22	17
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	97
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	1,225
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	66.9	54.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	42.2	..	..

# Bhutan

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	754	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	38	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	2.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,920
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.4	6.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	60	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	3.6	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	105	78	40
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	31	66
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	24	65
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	134	79	36
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	14.1	12.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	78	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	24	51	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	30	78
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	85	104
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	31	33
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.3	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.4
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	86	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	35	47
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	104	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.7	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	300	439	1,781
GDP growth (annual %)	10.9	6.9	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.7	2.3	5.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	35	27	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	36	45
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	37	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	29	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	53	63
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	48	47
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	17.0	22.9	22.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.8	-2.4	0.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	64	17
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	78.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	72.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.4	29.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	-1.0	2.9	50.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	50	63	87
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	123
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	84	212	1,480
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	11.0
Net migration (thousands)	-85.9	35.0	10.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	11.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1.6	1.1	49.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	46	53	135



Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	10.7	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,099	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	8.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	27.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,550
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	61.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,750
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		5.6	0.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		59	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		4.9	4.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		89	85
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		30	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		43	69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		123	77
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		9.7	5.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		53	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		70	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		..	78
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.3	0.6
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		628	601
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		69	79
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		28	37
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		384	440
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.8	1.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		269	412
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		4.9	8.4
GDP growth (annual %)		4.6	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		16.3	5.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		17	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		35	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)		48	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		23	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		24	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		13	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	18.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-8.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	60
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	68.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		2.8	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	6.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	1.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		23.0	62.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		7	40
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		33	36
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		102	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		4.4	5.9
Total debt service (% of exports)		39.4	39.8
Net migration (thousands)		-100	-131
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		5	127
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		27	736
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		545	482

# Bosnia and Herzegovina

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	3.8	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	51	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	18.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,780
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	37.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,660
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.8	7.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	75	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	1.4	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	36	21	15
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	48	46
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	9	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.2	1.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	80	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	22	22	22
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.1	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	97	98	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	95	95
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,550	1,133	1,848
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	6.1	8.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,897	1,986	3,189
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	5.5	17.9
GDP growth (annual %)	..	5.5	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	28.8	-0.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	11	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	66	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	29	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	76	53
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	21	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.1	40.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.7	-1.6
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	68	37
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	50.0	72.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.6	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.4	91.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.1	67.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	37.4	67.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	2
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	76	90
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	2.8	11.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	14.2	17.8
Net migration (thousands)	-1,025	38	-5
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.6	1.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	146	315
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0	738	550

# Botswana

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.0	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	582	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	13.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	15.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,770
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	31.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,640

1990 2000 2013

### People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.3	2.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	50	47
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.7	3.4	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	103	66	43
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	33	44	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	78	94	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	85	47
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	10.7	11.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	91	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	89	89	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	40	75	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	108	102	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	4.3	27.7	21.9

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	137	125	111
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.9	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	4.7	8.1	8.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	92	95	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	39	52	64
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	911	1,046	1,115
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.4	2.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	715	907	1,603

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.8	5.8	14.8
GDP growth (annual %)	6.8	2.0	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.3	14.2	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	61	51	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	46	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	55	52	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50	40	60
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	37	30	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	50.8	..	37.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	19.1	..	1.4

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	125	60
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	72.2	51.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.5	3.4	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	12.7	160.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.9	15.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	-45.6	-65.7	13.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	0

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	98	82	102
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	98	100	82
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	553	458	2,430
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.3	2.0	2.2
Net migration (thousands)	17.9	21.3	20.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	85.6	26.2	36.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	96	57	189
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	145	31	108

# Brazil

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	200.4	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	8,516	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	3.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2,342.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	11,690
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,956.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,750
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		2.3	2.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)		67	70
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		2.8	2.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		82	87
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		59	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		70	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		62	33
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		5.3	3.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		78	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		92	108
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		..	110
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	103
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		..	..
			0.6
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		5,748	5,459
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		89	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		67	75
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		937	1,074
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		1.4	1.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		1,454	1,900
			2,438
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		462	645
GDP growth (annual %)		-4.3	4.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		2,735.5	6.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		8	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		39	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)		53	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		8	10
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		7	12
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		20	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		22.8	19.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-3.4	-1.8
			-2.0
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	156
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	83.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		6.1	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	13.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	2.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		87.6	71.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		6	19
			10
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		12	18
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		66	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		120	243
Total debt service (% of exports)		22.6	85.9
Net migration (thousands)		-100	-500
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)		0.6	1.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)		1.0	32.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		151	231
			1,150

# Brunei Darussalam

High income

Population (thousands)	418	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5.8	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	76	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.5	2.4	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	42	27	23
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	10	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	99	116	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	75	86	106
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.1	4.0	3.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.4	0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	0.9	..	1.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	6,721	7,187	9,427
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	25.0	19.7	22.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,355	7,577	8,507

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.5	6.0	16.1
GDP growth (annual %)	1.1	2.8	-1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.4	29.0	-3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	62	64	68
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	35	31
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62	67	76
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	36	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	13	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	101
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.6	4.1	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.7	28.6	112.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	9.0	64.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	38.6	20.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	15

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	91	83	93
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	217
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	1.1	3.5	1.8
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	61	895
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.9	..	..

# Bulgaria

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	7.3	Population growth (%)	-0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	53.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,360
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	110.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,210
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.5	6.6	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	72	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	70	44	34
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	63	69
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	21	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	1.6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	89	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	99	97	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	99	93	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	98	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	34	40
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.1	-1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	35.7	27.1	29.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,236	2,287	2,615
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.7	5.3	6.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,759	3,674	4,864
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	20.7	13.4	54.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-9.1	6.0	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	26.2	6.5	-0.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	12	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	25	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	62	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	36	68
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	41	69
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	19	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	47.1	31.8	29.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.0	-0.4	-0.8
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	32	18
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	86.7	84.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	2.6	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	9.2	145.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	5.4	53.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	16.8	71.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	8
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	49	85	117
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	107
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	10.9	12.0	53.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	19.4	18.2	13.0
Net migration (thousands)	-356	-83	-50
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	58	1,667
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	1.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)			

# Burkina Faso

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	16.9	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	274	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	44.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	750
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	28.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,680
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.8	6.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	50	56
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.0	6.6	5.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	147	139	112
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	8	12	16
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	42	31	66
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	202	186	98
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	29.6	33.7	26.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	48	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	19	25	63
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	10	28
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	70	94
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	3.4	2.4	0.9
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	68	62	55
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.9	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	3.0	5.7	6.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	44	60	82
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	8	12	19
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.07	0.09	0.11
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	2.6	12.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.6	1.8	6.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.8	-0.8	0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	19	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	26	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	55	48
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	10	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	25	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	20	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	11.7	16.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-4.6	-3.0
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	40	13
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	67.8	71.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.3	1.1	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	66.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	4.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	12.2	14.3	22.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	14
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	22	31	45
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	119	100	118
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.8	1.4	2.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	9.4	18.8	2.0
Net migration (thousands)	-150	-125	-125
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	140	67	120
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0	23	374
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	327	180	1,040

# Burundi

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income		
Population (millions)	10.2	Population growth (%)	3.1	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	81.3	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	260	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	7.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	770	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		7.9	5.1	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)		47	48	54
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		7.5	7.1	6.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		49	41	30
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	16	22
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	25	60
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		171	149	83
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	38.9	29.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		74	72	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		41	24	70
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		5	10	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		79	79	95
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.3	2.4	1.0
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		2.9	2.0	1.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			3.7	1.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	2.9	2.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		69	72	75
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		42	44	48
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.05	0.05	0.03
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		1,132	870	2,715
GDP growth (annual %)		3.5	-0.9	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		6.0	38.9	13.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		56	48	40
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		19	17	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)		25	35	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		8	6	7
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		28	16	34
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		15	3	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		18.2	15.8	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-2.3	-2.4	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	13	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	43.3	54.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		3.5	4.9	2.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.2	25.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.1	1.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		16.8	24.9	23.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		0	0	3
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		27	23	34
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		128	100	131
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		907	1,126	683
Total debt service (% of exports)		43.4	40.9	14.1
Net migration (thousands)		-250	113	-20
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		..	..	48.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		1.3	11.7	6.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		263	93	546



# Cabo Verde

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	499	Population growth (%)	0.9	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4.0	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	13.7	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,620	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,210	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	4.5	5.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		66	70	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5.3	3.7	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		109	99	69
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		24	53	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	89	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		63	35	26
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		79	86	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		56	106	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		20	67	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		99	99	103
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.2	0.5	0.5
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)		578	821	857
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			-3.6	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	7.3	7.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		80	83	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		36	44	65
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		83	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.3	0.4	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		307	539	1,879
GDP growth (annual %)		0.7	14.3	0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		2.3	-7.9	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		14	13	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		30	22	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)		56	65	100
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		17	27	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		69	61	52
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	..	20.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	..	-10.1
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	..	10
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	..	68.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		1.0	1.3	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	4.5	100.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	1.8	37.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		41.6	64.7	82.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	1	1
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		46	45	47
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		100	100	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		134	320	1,484
Total debt service (% of exports)		9.1	10.7	4.6
Net migration (thousands)		-6.4	-10.9	-17.2
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		59	87	176
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		0.3	33.4	41.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		105	94	243

# Cambodia

East Asia & Pacific		Low income	
Population (millions)	15.1	Population growth (%)	1.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	181	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	10.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	14.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	950
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	43.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,890
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.0	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	62	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	3.8	2.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	75	49	44
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	24	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	32	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	118	111	38
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	39.5	29.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	34	65	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	51	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	28	17	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	82	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	1.6	0.7
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	129	115	98
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.1	1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	22	42	71
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	3	16	37
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	279	365
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.16	0.29
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	33	164
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	3.7	15.2
GDP growth (annual %)	..	8.8	7.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	-3.2	0.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	47	38	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	23	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	39	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	50	66
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	62	74
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	18	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.3	13.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	-4.4
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	94	101
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	64.4	76.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.8	2.2	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	133.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	6.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	6.4	40.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30	91	146
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	70
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.8	2.6	6.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.1	1.7	1.5
Net migration (thousands)	409	-73	-175
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	9	121	176
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	33	149	1,345
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	41	396	805

# Cameroon

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	22.3	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	475	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	27.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	28.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,290
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	61.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,770

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.2	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	52	55
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.4	5.6	4.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	183	156	113
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	16	26	23
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	64	60	64
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	136	151	95
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	18.0	15.1	15.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	56	49	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	56	49	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	25	27	50
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	85	87
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	1.3	5.1	4.3

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	243	221	195
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.9	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	0.1	0.4	0.4
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	51	62	74
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	40	42	45
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	413	396	318
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	194	171	256

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	11.2	9.3	29.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.1	4.2	5.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	2.9	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	22	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	36	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	46	42	47
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	23	21
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	20	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.3	14.1	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.6	0.1	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	45	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	51.1	56.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	70.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.3	6.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	30.9	14.4	15.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	1	4

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31	36	38
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	81	100	155
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.6	10.6	4.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	20.5	20.8	2.6
Net migration (thousands)	-80.0	-80.0	-50.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	23	30	244
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-113	159	325
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	444	377	737

# Canada

## High income

Population (millions)	35.2	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,985	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,835.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	52,210
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,480.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	42,120

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.6	6.9	7.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	24	17	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	74	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	6	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	96	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	99	102	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	101	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3,101	3,101	3,101
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,505	8,172	7,270
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.2	17.4	14.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	16,109	16,991	16,473

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	592	739	1,827
GDP growth (annual %)	0.1	5.1	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.4	4.3	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	44	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	39	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	21	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.6	21.0	17.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-5.0	2.3	0.0

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	3	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.1	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2.1	28.4	80.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.4	51.3	85.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	100.9	111.5	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	14	19	14

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	42	71	51
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	125
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	699	1,029	1,100
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	1,199
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	7.6	66.1	70.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Cayman Islands

High income

Population (thousands)	58	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (sq. km)	264	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	124	124	127
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	93	93	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	96	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.1	10.9	10.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	25.7	167.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	..	74.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	70
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	7.6	10.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.0	..	..

# Central African Republic

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	4.6	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	623	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	62.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	320
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	600
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		2.0	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)		46	44
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5.8	5.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		149	127
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	28
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		177	174
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	21.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		82	36
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		30	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		11	12
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		59	66
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		3.6	8.9
			3.8
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		232	229
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	0.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		59	63
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		15	17
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.07	0.07
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)		1,441	915
GDP growth (annual %)		-2.1	-2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		1.8	8.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		49	52
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		20	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)		30	33
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		17	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		26	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		13	11
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	..
			11.1
			0.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	22
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	40.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		1.6	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		13.2	12.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		1	0
			0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		19	30
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		238	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		699	872
Total debt service (% of exports)		13.2	..
Net migration (thousands)		37.4	-45.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		0.1	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		0.7	0.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		249	75
			189

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	12.8	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,284	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	36.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	13.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,030
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,010

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.3	4.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	47	51
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.3	7.4	6.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	218	212	147
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	5
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	16	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	215	191	148
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	29.4	30.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	32	28	59
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	17	22	39
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	11	23
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	42	56	70
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	1.3	3.4	2.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	131	123	114
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.6	0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	5.7	5.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	40	45	51
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	8	10	12
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.02	0.02	0.04
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	1.4	13.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.2	-0.9	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.0	5.3	-2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	42	52
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	11	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)	53	46	33
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	17	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	35	37
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	7	23	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	62	60
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	60.0	63.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.3	1.9	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	35.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	2.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	11.5	12.3	7.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27	36	52
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	112	100	214
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.5	1.1	2.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.3	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-10	219	-120
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	0.8	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9	115	538
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	311	131	399

# Channel Islands

				High income
Population (thousands)	162	Population growth (%)		0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	190	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)		..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)		..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)		..
				1990 2000 2013
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)		75	78	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		1.5	1.4	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		17	13	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)		8.0	8.0	8.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		..	6.4	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	5.8	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	3.9	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		..	..	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)		..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)		2.1	4.6	3.7
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		..	..	..



## High income

Population (millions)	17.6	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	756	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	268.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	15,230
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	371.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	21,060

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.4	3.7	4.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	77	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	2.1	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	66	64	55
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	61	58
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	11	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	0.7	0.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	97	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	78	82	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	153	158	163
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.4	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	2.3	2.8	4.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	90	95	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	85	92	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,060	1,629	1,874
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.6	3.8	4.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,243	2,481	3,568

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	32	79	277
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	4.5	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.5	10.3	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	6	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	32	35
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	62	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	29	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	29	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	23	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	20.0	22.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.2	0.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	42	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	91.1	95.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.3	2.7	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.1	22.0	134.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	16.6	66.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	70.2	78.1	115.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	3	5

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51	48	56
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	114	100	188
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	90.0	30.0	30.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	0.4	13.3	0.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	4.9	20.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	104	49	79

# China

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1,357.4	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,563	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	6.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8,905.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,560
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	16,084.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,850
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.0	6.4	4.7
Life expectancy at birth (years) <sup>c</sup>	69	72	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	1.5	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	13	7	9
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	85	84	88
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	94	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	54	37	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	12.6	7.4	3.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	84	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	106	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	38	58	89
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	98	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,571	1,770	2,124
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-1.2	-1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	17.8	..	19.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	67	80	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	24	45	65
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	767	920	2,029
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.2	2.7	6.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	511	993	3,298
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	357	1,198	9,240
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	8.4	7.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	2.0	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	15	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	41	46	44
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	39	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	23	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	21	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	36	35	49
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	11.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	48	31
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	64.4	70.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	1.9 <sup>d</sup>	2.1 <sup>d</sup>
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	6.7	88.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.8	45.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	89.4	119.7	163.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	19	27
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32	40	45
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	102	100	75
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	55	146	874
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.7	9.1	1.5
Net migration (thousands)	-824	-2,298	-1,500
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	4.8	38.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	3	38	348
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	2.0	1.7	-0.7

# Colombia

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	48.3	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,142	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	5.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	366.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,590
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	577.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,960

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.6	1.9	3.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.6	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	83	94	68
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	66	77	79
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	81	86	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	25	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.8	4.9	3.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	88	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	74	95	113
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	52	72	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	108	104	104
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.6	0.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	625	615	603
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.2	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.3	0.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	88	90	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	69	75	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	727	647	671
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	866	840	1,123

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	40	100	378
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	4.4	4.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	26.1	31.8	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	9	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	29	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	62	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	16	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	17	20
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	15	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	22.8	26.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-5.0	2.8

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	43	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	86.7	81.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	3.0	3.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	5.7	104.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.2	51.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	36.4	30.4	70.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	8	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	31	25	31
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	81	100	144
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	17.4	33.2	92.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	43.3	29.7	14.1
Net migration (thousands)	-250	-120	-120
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.6	4.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	2.4	16.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	89	186	852

# Comoros

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (thousands)	735	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.9	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	46.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	615.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	840
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1,095.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,490
	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56	58	61
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	5.3	4.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	73	65	50
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	26	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	62	82
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	101	78
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	16.2	25.0	16.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	70	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	44	53	74
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	24	33	64
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	84	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	120	80	22
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	4.0	9.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.8	0.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	87	92	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	18	28	35
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	43	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	250	202	599
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	1.4	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.2	3.4	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	41	49	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	12	13
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	40	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	17	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	33	62
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	10	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	40.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	47.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.3	6.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	20.6	14.3	26.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	28	28	51
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	86	100	83
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	185	227	146
Total debt service (% of exports)	2.9	6.4	12.8
Net migration (thousands)	-3.0	-10.0	-10.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	10	..	110
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.4	0.1	13.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	44.9	18.7	81.9

# Congo, Dem. Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	67.5	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,345	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	87.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	29.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	430
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	49.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	740
	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	46	50
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1	7.1	5.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	137	131	134
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	8	31	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	61	80
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	176	176	119
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	33.6	23.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	46	73
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	52	35	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	23	..	43
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	70	..	80
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	1.3	1.5	1.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,604	1,572	1,535
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.2	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.1	0.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	43	44	47
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	17	23	31
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	338	355	383
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.12	0.04	0.05
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	130	97	105
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	9.3	19.1	32.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.6	-6.9	8.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	109.0	2,630.1	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	32	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	23	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	45	41
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	11	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	16	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	9	14	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.1	0.8	14.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-6.5	-0.9	2.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	166	16
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	32.2	56.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.2	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	41.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	2.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	25.3	1.3	7.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43	8	39
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	86	100	129
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	10.3	11.8	6.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	3.0
Net migration (thousands)	1,202	-242	-75
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	33.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-14	72	1,698
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	896	177	2,572

# Congo, Rep.

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	4.4	Population growth (%)	2.5	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	342	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	32.8	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	11.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,590	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	20.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,600	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	..	5.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)		55	52	59
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5.3	5.1	5.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		132	136	125
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	..	45
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		92	121	49
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	..	11.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		75	34	65
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		61	57	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		49	39	54
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		89	89	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		4.4	5.2	2.5
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		227	226	224
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.1	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	0.0	0.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		..	69	75
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		..	13	15
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		325	260	393
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.5	0.3	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		172	96	172
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		2.8	3.2	14.1
GDP growth (annual %)		1.0	7.6	3.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		-1.0	47.0	-3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		13	5	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		41	72	72
Value added in services (% of GDP)		46	23	24
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		52	80	77
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		19	44	66
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		16	23	31
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	32.3	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-1.3	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	37	53
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	42.2	47.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		..	1.4	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	2.2	104.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.0	6.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		29.1	8.7	-7.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		5	..	2
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		57	92	109
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		63	100	227
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		4.9	4.9	3.5
Total debt service (% of exports)		34.6	1.7	..
Net migration (thousands)		15.5	-13.3	-45.4
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		4.4	10.4	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		23	166	2,038
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		217	32	150

# Costa Rica

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	4.9	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	51	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	46.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,550
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	66.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,570

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.8	3.9	4.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	2.4	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	96	81	60
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	80	76
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	98	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	13	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	2.5	..	1.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	82	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	75	87	90
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	43	61	109
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	101	103
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.2

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	24	27
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.8	-0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	93	95	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	89	91	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	545	731	983
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.4	1.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,086	1,519	1,844

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	7.4	15.9	49.6
GDP growth (annual %)	3.9	1.8	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	17.1	7.0	5.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	9	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	32	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	58	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	49	35
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	46	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	17	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	24.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-4.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	77	24
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	82.2	77.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	5.4	146.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	5.8	46.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	23.7	32.4	56.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	52	43

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	46	77	60
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	75	100	78
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.8	4.7	17.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	24.5	8.2	22.3
Net migration (thousands)	62.4	84.0	64.3
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	12	136	596
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	163	409	3,234
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	227	10	38

# Côte d'Ivoire

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	20.3	Population growth (%)	2.4	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	322	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	35.0	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	29.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,450	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	62.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,090	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		6.0	6.2	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)		53	46	51
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		6.4	5.4	4.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		149	126	126
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	15	18
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	63	59
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		152	146	100
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	18.2	15.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		56	68	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		42	45	60
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		..	24	39
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	69	81
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		3.4	6.8	2.7
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		102	103	104
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			-0.1	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		1.4	1.8	2.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		76	78	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		15	18	22
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		357	417	579
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.5	0.4	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		158	177	212
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		10.8	10.4	31.1
GDP growth (annual %)		-1.1	-3.7	8.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		-4.5	-0.4	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		32	24	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		26	25	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)		44	51	34
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		32	40	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		27	33	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		7	11	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	15.6	16.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-2.4	-2.8
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	62	7
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	80.0	46.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		1.3	1.6	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	2.9	95.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.2	2.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		44.5	23.0	26.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	3	1
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		48	61	84
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		143	100	142
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		17.3	12.2	11.3
Total debt service (% of exports)		35.4	22.7	5.2
Net migration (thousands)		375	-420	50
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		44	119	373
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		48	235	371
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		686	351	1,262



# Croatia

## High income

Population (millions)	4.3	Population growth (%)	-0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	57	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	57.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,420
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	88.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	20,810

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.3	8.3	8.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	73	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.4	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	19	16	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	69	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	8	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	93	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	93	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	79	86	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	101	103
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	19	19
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.2	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	98	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	98	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,888	1,760	1,971
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.8	4.4	4.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,965	2,856	3,901

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	..	21.8	57.9
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.8	-0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	4.4	0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	29	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	64	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	40	42
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	20	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	35.3	33.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-5.2	-3.4

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	29	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	95.6	83.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.0	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	23.1	114.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.6	66.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	40.0	94.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	9	9

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	57	57
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-93.4	-30.0	-20.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	230	641	1,497
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.1	0.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0	66	151

# Cuba

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	11.3	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	110	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	66.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,890
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	208.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	18,520
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	76	57	43
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	73	74
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	8	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	94	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	96	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	82	92
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	21	24	29
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-1.7	-1.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	11.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	91	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	82	87	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,669	1,154	992
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	2.3	3.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,212	1,137	1,327
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	28.6	30.6	68.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.9	5.9	2.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.3	1.7	3.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	14	8	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	28	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	64	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	14	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	17	19
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	13	12
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.4	3.5	3.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	17.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.5	25.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	21	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	34	21	30
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	140
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-114	-143	-140
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	52	44	101

## High income

Population (thousands)	154	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	444	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	52	39	27
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	128.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-11.5	-6.1	14.1
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	33.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	17.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Cyprus

High income

Population (millions)	1.1	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9.3	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	21.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	25,210
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	24.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	27,630

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	1.7	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	28	10	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	77	86	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	79	98	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	64	93	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.6	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	29.0	27.0	23.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,781	2,265	2,121
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.1	7.3	7.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,430	3,373	4,271

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.6	9.3	21.9
GDP growth (annual %)	7.4	5.0	-5.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.4	3.8	-1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	4	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	19	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	77	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	55	40
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	57	55	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	18	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	39.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-6.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	8
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.4	3.0	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.4	23.1	96.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	15.3	65.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	113.5	234.7	335.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	2	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	63	51	38
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	43.2	61.8	35.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	78.6	64.3	82.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	127	855	607
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	38.4	..	..

# Czech Republic

High income

Population (millions)	10.5	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	79	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	199.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	18,970
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	283.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	26,970

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.4	..	9.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	75	78
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.2	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	45	13	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	..	86
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	0.9	2.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	97	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	98	99	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	91	89	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	94	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	26	27
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	13.3	12.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,797	3,997	4,074
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.5	12.2	10.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,600	5,704	6,289

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	40	61	209
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.6	4.3	-0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	36.2	1.7	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	37	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	59	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	48	77
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	50	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	32	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	32.6	28.1	28.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.1	-3.3	-2.3

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	40	19
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.9	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	42.4	127.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	9.8	74.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	45.6	67.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	8	15

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73	99	146
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	102
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	30	67	200
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	138	297	2,270
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	5.0	5.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Denmark

High income

Population (millions)	5.6	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	43	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	346.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	61,670
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	254.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	45,300

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.4	10.2	9.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	9	7	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	78	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	99	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	100	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	110	127	125
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	102	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.5	4.9	5.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.9	-1.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	18.9	11.4	11.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,377	3,490	3,048
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.7	8.9	8.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,945	6,482	6,122

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	138	164	336
GDP growth (annual %)	1.6	3.7	-0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.8	3.0	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	27	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	70	70	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	45	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	38	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	22	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	34.4	39.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.5	-3.8

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	7	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.9	1.5	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2.9	63.0	127.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.1	39.2	94.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	60.9	141.2	199.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	21	14

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	51	59	62
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	65.5	46.3	75.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	464	667	1,459
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.1	36.0	1.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Djibouti

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	873	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	23	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	18.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	57	62
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1	4.5	3.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	68	28	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	9	19
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	61	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	119	101	70
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	20.2	25.4	29.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	50	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	28	26	61
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	10	14	48
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	72	71	84
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	2.2	0.9

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	56	56	56
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	6.3	6.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	77	82	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	62	62	61
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	220	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	0.6	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	452	551	1,456
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.3	0.4	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.8	2.4	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	4	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	15	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	81	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	54	35	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	78	50	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	9	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	14
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	45.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.9	4.7	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	28.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	9.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	40.6	36.1	33.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53	43	58
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	86
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	155	299	833
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.7	6.9	8.2
Net migration (thousands)	-15.0	-18.2	-16.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	13.1	12.3	35.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2	3	286
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	207	72	153

# Dominica

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	72	Population growth (%)	0.4	
Surface area (sq. km)	750	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	499.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,930	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	724.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,060	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)				..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)				..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..		..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	100	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		17	16	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		88	99	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)			119	103
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		70	106	
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		102	106	
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)		500	473	
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.6	
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		..	95	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		..	81	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		298	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.8	1.5	
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		166	336	517
GDP growth (annual %)		5.3	0.4	-0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		3.0	25.0	1.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		25	13	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		19	18	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)		56	69	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		55	43	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		81	55	48
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		41	20	12
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	23.6	
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-5.2	
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	..	12
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	..	55.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	1.7	130.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	8.8	59.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		59.6	61.2	61.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)			7	
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		104	60	47
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	100	101
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		91	183	293
Total debt service (% of exports)		6.6	7.4	10.7
Net migration (thousands)		..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		13.9	16.3	23.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		12.9	17.6	17.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		19.6	15.2	19.9



# Dominican Republic

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	10.4	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	49	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	2.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	60.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,770
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	121.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,630

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.2	3.7	5.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.5	2.9	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	113	110	98
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	56	65	72
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	92	98	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	60	41	28
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.4	3.5	4.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	85	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	77	90
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	59	76
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	104	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.4	1.5	0.7

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	20	20	20
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	16.6	26.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	89	86	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	73	77	82
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	563	866	727
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.3	2.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	385	722	893

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	7.1	24.0	61.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.5	5.7	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	50.5	6.9	3.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	15	7	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	33	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	59	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	37	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	46	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	23	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	13.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-2.5

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	79	20
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	71.1	78.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.7	1.0	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	8.1	88.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.7	45.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	31.5	31.9	47.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	3

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73	63	43
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	96	100	93
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.5	4.7	23.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	12.5	5.7	16.8
Net migration (thousands)	-129	-148	-140
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.3	1.8	4.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	133	953	1,600
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	102	56	148

# Ecuador

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	15.7	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	256	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	4.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	90.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,760
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	168.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,720
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.0	4.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	73	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	3.1	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	87	85	76
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	66	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	91
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	57	34	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	6.2	6.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	60	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	98	111
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	59	59	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.4
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	138	118	95
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.5	1.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	2.1	2.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	74	80	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	57	70	83
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	577	624	849
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	1.7	2.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	486	642	1,192
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	15.2	18.3	94.5
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	1.1	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	-7.7	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	16	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	36	39
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	48	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	32	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	27	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	21	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	9.8	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	2.0	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	92	56
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	82.2	70.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	1.5	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	3.8	111.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.5	40.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	10.5	30.6	29.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	6	4
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30	47	55
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	114	100	134
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	12.2	13.3	20.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	33.2	30.6	11.2
Net migration (thousands)	-17.7	-43.5	-30.0
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.1	1.3	2.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	126	-23	725
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	159	146	148

# Egypt, Arab Rep.

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	82.1	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,001	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	257.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,140
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	885.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,790

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.7	9.0	9.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4	3.3	2.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	77	55	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	48	56	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	37	61	79
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	45	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	10.5	4.3	6.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	98	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	97	107
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	73	86	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	92	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

### Environment

Forests (sq. km)	440	590	712
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-3.0	-1.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	3,794.4	3,794.4
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	93	96	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	72	86	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	574	615	978
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	2.1	2.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	675	1,017	1,743

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	43	100	272
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	5.4	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.4	4.9	9.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	17	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	33	39
Value added in services (% of GDP)	52	50	46
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	16	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	23	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	20	14
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.0	24.3	21.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.0	-6.7	-10.6

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	38	8
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	77.8	90.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.2	3.4	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.1	121.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.6	49.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	99.8	89.0	86.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	1

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	37	20	32
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	101	100	153
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	33.0	29.2	44.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	28.6	9.8	6.6
Net migration (thousands)	-1,109	-371	-216
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	4.3	2.9	19.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	1.2	5.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	6.1	1.4	5.5

# El Salvador

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	6.3	Population growth (%)	0.7	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	21	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	2.5	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	23.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,720	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	47.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,490	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		2.6	2.5	5.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)		66	70	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		4.0	2.9	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		122	100	75
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		53	67	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		87	92	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		60	32	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		7.2	6.1	6.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		98	97	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		63	83	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		38	54	70
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		102	97	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.2	0.6	0.5
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		3.8	3.3	2.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			1.3	1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		4.7	8.8	13.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		75	84	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		50	61	71
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		462	666	690
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.5	1.0	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		347	608	830
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		4.8	13.1	24.3
GDP growth (annual %)		4.8	2.2	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		4.7	3.1	0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		17	10	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		27	31	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)		55	58	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		19	27	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		31	42	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		14	17	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	16.0	20.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-4.7	-0.8
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	115	17
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	71.1	91.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		4.2	1.3	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	12.5	136.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	1.2	23.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		24.1	52.8	72.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	3	4
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		38	60	67
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		84	100	88
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		2.2	4.5	13.4
Total debt service (% of exports)		21.7	9.9	17.1
Net migration (thousands)		-255	-356	-225
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)		0.4	1.8	4.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		2	173	197
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		347	180	171

# Equatorial Guinea

High income

Population (thousands)	757	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	14,320
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	23,270

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	48	53
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	5.8	4.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	134	131	111
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	10	13
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	65	68
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	184	142	96
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	15.7	5.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	51	42
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	48	55
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	42	31	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	72	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	17	16
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.7	0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.1	0.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	51	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	89	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.9	6.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	0.1	1.0	15.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.8	18.2	-4.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.4	64.7	-4.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	6
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	122	88
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	164	212	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	118	131	58
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	53.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-10.4

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	135
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	34.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	67.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	16.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	36.8	4.7	-3.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	112	148	138
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	38	100	231
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	15.0	25.0	20.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	1.3	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11	154	1,914
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	60.2	21.3	5.7

# Eritrea

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	6.3	Population growth (%)	3.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	118	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	490
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	7.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,180
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	56	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	5.9	4.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	119	98	63
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	8
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	28	34
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	151	89	50
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	36.9	34.5	38.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	34	76	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.5	2.2	0.6
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	16	16	15
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.3	0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	14.8	20.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	43	54	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	9	11	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	263	180	129
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.15	0.09
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	37	44	49
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	477	706	3,444
GDP growth (annual %)	13.5	-3.1	1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.4	25.0	9.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	13	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	12	20	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	57	66	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	10	14
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	58	23
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	8	22	10
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	84
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	37.8	31.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	22.0	32.7	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	5.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	0.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	150.5	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	77	72	39
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	99	100	85
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	330	946
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	4.3	..
Net migration (thousands)	-359	229	55
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	3.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	27.9	43.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	5	177	84

## High income

Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	45	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	23.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	17,780
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	32.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	24,920

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.4	6.9	7.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.4	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	46	25	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	11	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	93	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	105	93	107
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	1.3

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	21	22	22
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.7	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	11.5	14.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	95	95	95
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	6,316	3,375	4,325
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.0	10.9	13.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,890	4,538	6,314

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	..	5.7	24.9
GDP growth (annual %)	..	9.7	1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	4.8	4.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	5	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	28	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	67	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	62	86
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	65	85
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	29	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	29.3	32.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.2	-0.1

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	72	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	85.6	86.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.4	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	40.8	159.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	28.6	80.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	34.5	71.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	30	11

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	156	138
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	94
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-112	-14	0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	4	429
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	82	387	965
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Ethiopia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	94.1	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,104	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	36.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	44.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	470
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	129.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,380
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.2	8.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	52	64
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.2	6.5	4.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	118	110	76
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	5	8	29
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	6	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	205	146	64
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	43.3	42.0	29.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	36	62
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	23	22	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	14	14	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	69	65	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	1.0	4.1	1.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	167	137	120
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.0	1.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	4.6	4.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	13	29	52
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	2	8	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	411	382	381
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.06	0.09	0.07
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	23	23	52
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	12.2	8.2	47.5
GDP growth (annual %)	2.7	6.1	10.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.3	9.5	4.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	52	48	45
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	10	12	12
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	40	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	6	12	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	24	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	27	36
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.3	11.8	10.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-6.6	-4.2	-1.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	46	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	66.7	61.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.0	4.9	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	27.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	1.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	39.2	48.6	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	2
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11	21	31
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	121	100	124
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	8.6	5.5	12.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	39.0	13.7	7.2
Net migration (thousands)	1,295	-83	-60
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	5	53	624
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0	135	953
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.0	0.7	3.8



# Faeroe Islands

## High income

Population (thousands)	49	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.4	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.0	15.3	14.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	1,062	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	36.5	120.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	32.9	90.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	95	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	96
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	43	158
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	881	Population growth (%)	0.7	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	18	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	5.9	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,370	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	6.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,590	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	4.1	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)		66	68	70
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3.4	3.1	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		63	43	42
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	44	44
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		30	24	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		6.9	5.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		84	81	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		105	95	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		77	78	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		98	103	106
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		10	10	10
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			-0.3	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	0.3	0.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		85	91	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		57	74	87
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		392	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		1.1	1.1	1.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		1,337	1,684	3,855
GDP growth (annual %)		5.8	-1.7	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		6.7	-4.7	-0.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		20	17	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		24	22	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)		56	61	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		62	65	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		67	70	78
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		14	17	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		26.8	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		0.9	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	31	59
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	..	71.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		2.3	1.9	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	6.8	105.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	1.5	37.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		38.5	37.9	121.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		12	0	2
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		94	84	103
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		142	100	108
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		308	182	797
Total debt service (% of exports)		9.1	2.4	1.9
Net migration (thousands)		-35.8	-61.8	-28.7
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		22	44	204
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		92	1	158
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		49.6	29.1	90.9

# Finland

## High income

Population (millions)	5.4	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	338	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	265.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	48,820
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	216.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	39,860

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.7	9.6	9.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.7	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	12	10	9
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	77	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	96	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	96	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	115	125	108
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	109	105	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	219	225	222
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.3	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	2.2	2.1	1.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,692	6,227	6,183
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.4	10.1	11.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	12,486	15,304	15,738

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	142	126	267
GDP growth (annual %)	0.7	5.6	-1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.2	1.6	2.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	36	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	60	60	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	42	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	33	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	24	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	39.9	37.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	6.6	-1.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	31	14
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	1.2	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	5.2	72.0	171.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.4	37.2	91.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	80.3	54.0	104.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	27	7

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	38	64	57
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	88
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	47.2	31.9	50.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	63	473	1,066
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.8	9.1	-5.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# France

<b>High income</b>			
Population (millions)	65.9	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	549	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2,869.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	43,520
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,517.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	38,180
	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.0	8.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.9	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	12	10	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	81	82	76
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	71	84	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	111	97	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	106	110
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	145	154	161
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.6	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	18.8	16.2	15.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,835	4,137	3,834
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	6.0	5.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,951	7,238	7,292
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,275	1,368	2,806
GDP growth (annual %)	2.9	3.9	0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.7	1.5	0.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	27	23	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	70	74	78
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	28	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	27	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	22	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	41.9	42.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.6	-4.6
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	41	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.3	2.5	2.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.5	49.1	98.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.1	14.3	81.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	99.5	100.3	130.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	25	26
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	35	49	45
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	88
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	138	1,078	650
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	4.0	8.6	23.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	13.2	42.4	6.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# French Polynesia

High income

Population (thousands)	277	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	4.0	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	72	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.5	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	63	47	38
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	67	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	111	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	0.6	1.1	1.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-6.7	-4.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	99	98	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.2	2.7	3.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	3.4	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.2	4.0	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.8	1.0	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	5	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	1	5	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	24	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	16.8	85.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.4	56.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	8

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	33	35	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	79
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-4.3	0.1	-0.5
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	408	669
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	11	119
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	260	352	..

# Gabon

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1.7	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	268	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	6.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	17.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,650
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	28.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	17,230
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	60	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	4.6	4.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	160	133	99
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	33	31
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	86	89
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	85	56
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	8.8	6.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	55	70
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	67	74	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	37	53	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	97	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.8	5.4	3.9
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	220	220	220
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.1	0.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	84	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	39	41
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,248	1,194	1,253
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.1	0.9	1.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	922	882	907
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	6.0	5.1	19.3
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	-1.9	5.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.4	28.1	-0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	43	56	64
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	38	32
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	69	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	33	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	22	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	50
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	44.4	42.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.8	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	9.8	214.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.2	9.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	20.0	12.5	11.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	45	5	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52	70	69
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	157	100	226
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.0	3.9	4.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	6.4	9.9	..
Net migration (thousands)	5.0	9.6	5.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	0.9	6.1	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	73	-43	856
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	131	12	91

# Gambia, The

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	1.8	Population growth (%)	3.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	33.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	932.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	500
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	2,978.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,610

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	4.8	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52	55	59
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1	5.9	5.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	164	124	114
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	12	10	13
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	44	55	57
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	170	119	74
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	15.4	17.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	89	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	44	72	71
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	17	..	57
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	58	..	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.8	1.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.4	4.6	4.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.4	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	3.0	3.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	76	83	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	61	61	60
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	67	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	317	783	903
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	5.5	4.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.0	2.2	4.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	26	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	31	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	5	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.4	5.5	16.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.1	-6.8	-4.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	26
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	63.3	66.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	0.4	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	100.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.9	14.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	3.4	7.4	50.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	7
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	69	26	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	97
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	369	490	523
Total debt service (% of exports)	22.2	14.8	7.1
Net migration (thousands)	-14.8	-13.7	-13.5
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	56	141
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	14.1	18.3	25.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	97	50	111

# Georgia

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	4.5	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	70	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	14.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	16.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,560
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	31.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,020
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.4	5.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	72	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	1.6	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	72	53	46
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	41	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	97	96	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	36	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	2.7	1.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	16	73	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	109
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	79	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	98	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.3
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	28	28	27
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	85	89	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	97	95	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,586	649	790
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.1	1.0	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,039	1,453	1,918
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.8	3.1	16.1
GDP growth (annual %)	-14.8	1.8	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.2	4.7	-0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	22	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	22	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	56	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	23	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	40	58
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	27	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.4	25.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.6	-0.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	25	2
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	76.7	82.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	0.6	2.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	4.1	115.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.5	43.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	21.5	42.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	2
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	34	67
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	133
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.1	1.8	13.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	12.5	22.0
Net migration (thousands)	-544	-309	-125
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	274	1,945
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	131	956
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0	169	653



# Germany

## High income

Population (millions)	80.7	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	357	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3,810.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	47,250
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3,630.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	45,010

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.9	8.7	8.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	16	13	3
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	70	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	92	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	102	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	96	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	99	96
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	107	111	111
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.3	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	36.6	30.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,421	4,094	3,822
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.6	10.1	9.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,640	6,635	7,081

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,765	1,947	3,730
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	3.0	0.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.4	-0.5	2.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	31	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	62	68	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	31	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	31	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	29.4	28.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.3	0.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	45	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.4	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.3	57.7	120.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.1	30.2	84.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	98.9	141.9	113.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	12	19	16

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	44	54	71
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	96
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	3,233	937	550
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	4.9	3.6	15.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	3	210	51
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Ghana

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	25.9	Population growth (%)	2.1	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	239	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	28.6	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	45.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,770	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	101.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,900	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		6.7	5.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)		57	57	61
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5.6	4.7	3.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		110	81	57
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		17	22	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		44	47	68
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		128	101	78
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		25.1	20.3	13.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		61	90	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		66	72	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		36	41	67
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		78	90	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.8	2.3	1.3
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		74	61	47
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			2.0	2.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	3.2	3.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		54	71	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		7	10	14
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		362	411	425
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.3	0.3	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		327	346	344
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		5.9	5.0	48.1
GDP growth (annual %)		3.3	3.7	7.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		31.2	27.2	16.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		45	39	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		17	28	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)		38	32	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		17	49	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		26	67	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		14	24	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		12.5	18.1	19.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-6.5	-3.9
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	21	14
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	51.1	62.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		0.5	1.0	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.7	108.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.2	12.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		17.5	39.3	34.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		2	2	6
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		36	93	65
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		100	100	178
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		3.7	6.3	15.8
Total debt service (% of exports)		38.4	16.0	5.6
Net migration (thousands)		-16	166	-100
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		6	32	119
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		15	166	3,227
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		560	598	1,331

# Greece

## High income

Population (millions)	11.0	Population growth (%)	-0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	132	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	250.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	22,690
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	283.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	25,660

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.7	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	22	11	11
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	76	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	8	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	89	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	98	..	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	94	89	109
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	103	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	36	40
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.9	-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	12.1	16.0	16.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	96	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	97	98	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,111	2,481	2,343
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.2	8.4	7.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,234	4,539	5,380

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	98	131	242
GDP growth (annual %)	0.0	4.0	-3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	20.7	1.6	-2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	21	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	73	82
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	24	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	35	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	26	12
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	40.0	42.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.6	-9.4

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	38	13
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.3	3.5	2.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	54.0	116.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	9.1	59.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	84.9	86.7	134.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	14	8

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	28	35	41
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	88
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	465	54	50
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	1.8	2.2	0.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.0	1.1	2.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Greenland

High income

Population (thousands)	56	Population growth (%)	-0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	410 <sup>e</sup>	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	67	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	2.3	2.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	2.0	2.0	2.2
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.0	9.5	11.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,019	1,068	..
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.7	7.1	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.1	2.1	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	26.9	106.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	31.7	65.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	37	8
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	88	60	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	76
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
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Population (thousands)	106	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (sq. km)	340	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	793.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,490
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1,189.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,230

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	70	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	2.6	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	90	55	34
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	54	54	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	16	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	92	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	93	112
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	91	108	108
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	103	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	170	170	170
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	97	97	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	98	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	441	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	1.9	2.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	221	520	836
GDP growth (annual %)	5.2	1.9	2.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.4	34.5	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	6	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	21	15
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	73	79
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	45	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	63	60	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	38	38	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	21.6	19.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.1	-5.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	44.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.2	4.2	125.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	4.1	35.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	58.8	72.4	80.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	30	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	60	55	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	85
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	112	203	586
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.3	6.0	16.5
Net migration (thousands)	-3.9	-4.1	-4.3
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	18.0	46.4	29.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	12.9	37.4	74.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	13.8	16.5	10.0

# Guam

				High income
Population (thousands)	165	Population growth (%)		1.4
Surface area (sq. km)	540	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)		..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)		..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)		..
				1990 2000 2013
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)		72	75	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3.0	2.8	2.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		80	62	50
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	67	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)		259	259	259
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		89	89	90
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)		..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	17.5	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	16.1	65.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	100	77
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)		..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)		1.7	-9.6	0.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		..	..	..

# Guatemala

## Latin America & Caribbean Lower middle income

Population (millions)	15.5	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	109	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	13.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	51.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,340
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	110.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,130

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.2	3.4	3.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	68	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.6	4.8	3.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	129	118	95
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	38	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	52
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	51	31
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	19.6	13.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	86	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	58	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	23	38	65
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	87	89	95
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.2	0.4	0.6

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	47	42	35
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.2	1.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	3.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	81	87	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	62	71	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	496	628	691
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.9	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	209	344	539

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	7.7	19.3	53.8
GDP growth (annual %)	3.1	3.6	3.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	40.5	6.8	3.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	15	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	56	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	21	20	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	29	35
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	18	14
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	7.9	10.2	11.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.9	-1.8	-2.3

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	39	19
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	80.0	68.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.5	0.8	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	7.6	140.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.7	19.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	25.9	25.9	40.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	6	8	5

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	37	39	51
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	115	100	84
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.9	3.9	16.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	15.4	9.7	9.5
Net migration (thousands)	-360	-300	-75
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	119	596	5,371
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	48	230	1,350
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	201	263	494

# Guinea

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	11.7	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	246	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	40.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	5.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	460
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	13.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,160
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		3.1	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)		50	51
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		6.6	5.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		181	168
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		2	6
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		31	35
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		238	170
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	29.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		35	42
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		20	31
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		11	18
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		42	62
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.2	1.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		73	69
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	0.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		52	63
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		8	13
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.2	0.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		2.7	3.0
GDP growth (annual %)		4.3	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		17.3	6.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		24	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		33	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)		43	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		31	25
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		33	29
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		25	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	12.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-2.4
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	48
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	66.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		2.4	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		0.0	8.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		52	43
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		122	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		2.5	3.1
Total debt service (% of exports)		20.1	20.7
Net migration (thousands)		800	-368
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		18.0	1.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		18	10
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		292	153



# Guinea-Bissau

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	1.7	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	36	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	48.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	1,007.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	590
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	2,395.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,410

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.1	7.3	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49	51	54
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6	5.8	4.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	136	131	97
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	14
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	35	43
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	225	181	124
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	21.9	18.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	53	71	69
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	5	29	64
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	5	18	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	55	65	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.6	3.4	3.7

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	22	21	20
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.4	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	0.1	1.1	1.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	36	52	74
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	12	20
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	73	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.1	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	244	370	961
GDP growth (annual %)	6.1	5.4	0.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	30.2	80.9	-3.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	61	43	44
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	19	14	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)	21	43	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	25	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	43	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	17	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	37.8	43.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	2.6	1.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	74.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	3.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	77.5	10.6	18.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43	33	45
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	146	100	80
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	695	948	277
Total debt service (% of exports)	32.3	7.1	4.4
Net migration (thousands)	-30.0	-30.0	-10.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	8.0	45.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	2.0	0.7	14.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	126	81	104

# Guyana

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income		
Population (thousands)	800	Population growth (%)	0.5	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	215	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	8.7	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,750	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	5.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,610	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		4.3	4.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)		62	63	66
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		2.5	2.6	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		68	85	87
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		38	37	43
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	86	92
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		61	49	37
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		16.1	11.9	11.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		73	86	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		97	102	85
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		..	97	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	98	114
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.7	1.4
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		152	152	152
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		0.6	0.7	0.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		77	86	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		76	79	84
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		527	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		1.6	2.2	2.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		397	713	2,990
GDP growth (annual %)		-3.0	-1.4	5.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		56.4	6.6	0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		38	31	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		25	29	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)		37	40	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		63	96	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		80	111	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		31	24	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	..	19
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	..	58.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		0.9	1.5	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	5.4	69.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	6.6	33.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		265.9	100.5	55.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	2	0
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		143	150	108
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	100	114
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		2.0	1.4	2.3
Total debt service (% of exports)		18.7	10.2	4.9
Net migration (thousands)		-46.5	-32.8	-32.8
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		1	27	328
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		8	67	201
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		168	116	102

Latin America & Caribbean		Low income	
Population (millions)	10.3	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	28	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	61.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	810
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,720

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	2.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	54	57	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	4.3	3.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	73	56	41
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	28	35
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	23	24	37
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	145	104	73
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	23.7	13.9	11.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	31	55	65
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	3.5	3.1	2.0
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	1,160	1,090	994
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.6	0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	7.5	9.2	9.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	61	61	62
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	19	21	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	219	234	320
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	58	35	32
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.5	3.7	8.5
GDP growth (annual %)	..	0.9	4.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	11.1	6.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	13	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	33	53
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	27	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	260	97
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	37.8	47.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.1	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	69.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	10.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	34.3	20.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	14	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	16	37	54
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	132	100	72
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.9	1.2	1.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.9	9.2	0.6
Net migration (thousands)	-133	-170	-175
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	123	578	1,781
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	8	13	186
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	167	208	1,171

# Honduras

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	8.1	Population growth (%)	2.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	112	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	16.5	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	17.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,180	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	34.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,270	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		2.8	2.7	2.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)		67	70	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5.1	4.0	3.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		129	107	82
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		47	62	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		47	56	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		59	38	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		15.8	12.5	7.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		90	98	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		64	80	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		33	..	71
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		104	..	106
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.8	1.3	0.5
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		81	64	50
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			2.4	2.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..	1.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		73	81	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		48	63	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		485	479	609
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.5	0.8	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		372	515	708
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		3.0	7.1	18.6
GDP growth (annual %)		0.1	5.7	2.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		21.2	30.8	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		22	16	13
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		26	32	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)		51	52	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		37	54	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		40	66	70
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		23	28	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	20.0	21.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-3.0	-3.2
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	61	14
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	62.2	73.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		..	0.7	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	2.5	95.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	1.2	17.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		40.9	23.5	57.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		1	0	2
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		61	103	102
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		78	100	72
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		3.8	5.5	6.8
Total debt service (% of exports)		38.3	9.9	14.4
Net migration (thousands)		-120	-150	-50
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		63	484	3,136
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		44	382	1,069
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		448	448	628

# Hong Kong SAR, China

High income

Population (millions)	7.2	Population growth (%)	0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1.1	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	276.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	38,420
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	390.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	54,270

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	81	84
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	1.0	1.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	7	4	3
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	86	86	80
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	102	..	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	76	76	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	..	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,518	2,009	2,106
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.8	6.1	5.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,178	5,447	5,949

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	77	172	274
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	7.7	2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.6	-3.4	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	12	7
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	88	93
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	131	142	230
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	122	137	229
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	28	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	14.7	20.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-6.7	1.1

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	11	3
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2.3	79.7	237.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	27.8	74.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	151.9	134.0	224.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	17	23	16

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	217	243	423
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	96
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	156	-41	150
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	136	360
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	61.9	76.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	38.2	..	..

# Hungary

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	9.9	Population growth (%)	-0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	93	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	131.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,260
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	224.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,660
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.4	9.6	8.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	71	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	41	23	12
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	81	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19	11	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	82	96	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	87	96	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	18	19	20
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.6	-0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	96.7	93.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	96	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,772	2,448	2,369
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.1	5.6	5.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,427	3,309	3,895
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	34.6	47.1	133.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.1	4.2	1.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	21.5	9.8	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	32	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	63	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	67	89
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	71	81
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	28	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.9	40.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.8	-2.6
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	52	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	90.0	85.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.7	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	30.1	116.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	7.0	72.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	54.5	64.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	27	16
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	62	128	156
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	21	31	197
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	95.5
Net migration (thousands)	96.8	66.2	75.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	281	4,325
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.6	2.8	-4.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Iceland

## High income

Population (thousands)	324	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	103	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	15.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	46,290
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	13.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	41,090

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	9.5	9.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	80	83
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	2.1	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	28	20	11
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	4	2
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	91	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	107	112
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	102	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (sq. km)	87	184	317
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-7.8	-5.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	8,196	11,023	18,775
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.8	7.7	6.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	16,148	26,202	52,374

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	6.5	8.9	15.3
GDP growth (annual %)	1.2	4.7	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.2	3.7	2.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	8	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	27	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	64	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	32	56
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	39	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	21	25	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	32.4	30.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	2.6	-3.3

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	4
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	0.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	3.9	76.4	108.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	44.5	96.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	48.1	95.4	130.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	10	13	15

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	50	50	64
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	85
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-1.1	3.9	5.4
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	62	88	176
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	22	155	469
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# India

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1,252.1	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	3,287	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	23.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,961.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,570
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	6,700.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,350
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		9.1	8.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)		59	62
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3.9	3.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		108	79
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		41	47
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		34	43
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		126	91
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		59.5	44.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		56	59
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		64	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		37	46
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		67	79
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.4
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		639	654
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		34.6	42.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		70	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		18	26
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		365	439
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.8	1.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		270	391
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		327	477
GDP growth (annual %)		5.5	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		10.7	3.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		29	23
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		26	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)		44	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		7	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		8	14
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		25	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		12.2	11.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-3.3	-3.7
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	80
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	78.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		3.2	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		50.0	51.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		4	6
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		13	20
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		86	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		86	101
Total debt service (% of exports)		34.9	17.5
Net migration (thousands)		-127	-1,923
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)		2.4	12.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)		0.2	3.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)		1.4	1.4



# Indonesia

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (millions)	249.9	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,911	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	16.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	895.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,580
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,315.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,270

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.4	9.6	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	67	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.5	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	67	50	48
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	50	55	62
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	41	67	83
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	84	52	29
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	31.0	24.8	19.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	58	76	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	95	105
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	56	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	92	97	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.5

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1,185	994	931
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		1.8	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	3.7	5.6	5.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	70	78	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	35	47	59
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	552	741	857
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.3	1.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	165	395	680

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	114	165	868
GDP growth (annual %)	9.0	4.9	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.7	20.4	4.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	16	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	46	46
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	38	40
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	41	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	30	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	22	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.6	18.3	15.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.7	-3.7	-1.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	168	53
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	86.7	83.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.9	0.5	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	125.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.9	15.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	46.7	60.7	45.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	16	7

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	42	66	43
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	95	100	122
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	70	144	259
Total debt service (% of exports)	33.5	22.8	19.4
Net migration (thousands)	-347	-526	-700
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.2	1.2	7.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.1	-4.6	23.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.7	1.7	0.1

# Iran, Islamic Rep.

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	77.4	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,745	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	447.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,780
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,208.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,610
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		5.2	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)		63	70
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		4.8	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		90	39
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		49	74
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	90
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		57	35
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	4.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		85	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		85	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		53	79
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		82	94
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		111	111
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	69.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		92	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		71	79
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		1,230	1,866
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		3.7	5.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		941	1,540
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		116	101
GDP growth (annual %)		13.7	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		20.6	26.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		19	14
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		29	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)		52	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		15	23
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		23	17
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		37	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		18.7	23.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-1.9	1.8
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	28
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	64.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		2.1	4.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	1.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		64.4	36.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		34	42
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		9.0	8.0
Total debt service (% of exports)		3.2	9.7
Net migration (thousands)		-2,276	-70
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		1,200	536
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		-362	39
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		106	130

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	33.4	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	435	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	3.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	224.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,720
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	499.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,930

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	8.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	69
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	5.0	4.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	70	66	68
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	14	44	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	54	72	91
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	45	34
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	10.4	12.9	8.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	86	63
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	59	56	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	47	37	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	77	77	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8.0	8.2	8.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.2	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	121.6	187.5	187.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	78	80	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	72	75	85
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,125	1,090	1,266
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0	3.0	3.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,302	1,225	1,343
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	180	..	229
GDP growth (annual %)	57.8	1.4	4.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	73.6	43.7	1.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	76	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	50	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	29	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	29
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	32.2	46.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	3.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	96.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	9.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	-1.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	11	..	66
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	222
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-154	-266	450
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	271
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0	-3	2,852
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	63	102	1,541

# Ireland

## High income

Population (millions)	4.6	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	70	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	198.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	43,090
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	178.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	38,870

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.6	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.9	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	16	19	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	75	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	79	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	103	95	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	99	105	119
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	103	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.7	6.4	7.6
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-3.2	-1.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,809	3,567	2,910
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.9	10.9	8.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,768	5,796	5,701
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	49	99	232
GDP growth (annual %)	8.5	9.5	0.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.7	6.4	1.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	35	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	62	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	55	96	105
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50	82	84
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	25	16
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	32.4	30.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	4.8	-7.6
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	18	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	0.7	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.7	64.7	102.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	17.9	78.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	53.0	104.1	186.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	41	48	22
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	90	129	77
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-11	200	50
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	286	252	718
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.6	25.5	50.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Isle of Man

## High income

Population (thousands)	86	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	570	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	78	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	1.7	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	35	35	35
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	1,564	..
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	5.3	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.0	3.3	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Israel

<b>High income</b>			
Population (millions)	8.1	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	22	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	273.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	33,930
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	256.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	31,780
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.9	5.7	4.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	3.0	3.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	20	17	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	68	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	91	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	104	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	103	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.3	1.5	1.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-1.5	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	240.5	244.1	260.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,460	2,899	3,044
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.2	10.0	9.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,176	6,323	6,926
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	52	131	291
GDP growth (annual %)	6.8	8.9	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	2.2	2.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	36	33
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	36	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	22	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	38.6	31.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	-5.4
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	19	13
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	15.4	7.6	5.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.3	73.2	122.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.1	20.9	70.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	106.2	72.7	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	11	19	16
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	55	53	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	101
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	457	103	-76
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	812	400	765
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	8.0	11.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.4	..	..

## High income

Population (millions)	60.2	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	301	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2,145.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	35,620
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,121.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	35,220

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.7	6.1	6.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	80	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.3	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	9	7	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	43	74	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	102	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	79	93	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.3	0.3	0.3

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	76	84	93
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-1.0	-0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	24.9	24.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,584	3,012	2,664
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.4	7.9	6.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,145	5,300	5,515

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1,178	1,142	2,149
GDP growth (annual %)	2.0	3.7	-1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.9	2.0	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	27	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	70	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	26	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	25	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	21	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	35.7	37.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.8	-3.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	23	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	2.0	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.5	74.1	158.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	23.1	58.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	83.7	92.6	161.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	9	7

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	30	42	46
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	153	1,853	900
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	5.1	1.9	7.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	6.4	13.2	13.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Jamaica

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.7	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	14.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,220
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	23.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,490

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	0.0	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	70	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.9	2.6	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	107	89	69
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	55	69	72
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	92	96	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	24	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	4.0	3.8	3.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	74	88	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	88	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	70	87	78
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	1.1	2.5	1.8

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.1	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	9.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	93	93	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	80	80	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,165	1,479	1,135
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.3	4.0	2.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	879	2,334	1,553

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	4.6	9.0	14.4
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	0.9	1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	25.1	10.6	8.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	7	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	26	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	67	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	33	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	49	53
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	27	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.8	31.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.4	-4.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	31	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	76.7	78.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.6	0.5	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	14.2	102.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.1	37.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	45.8	46.5	51.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	67	51	54
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	82
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.7	4.7	13.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	27.8	18.5	25.9
Net migration (thousands)	-112	-76	-80
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	229	892	2,161
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	138	468	666
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	271	9	70



# Japan

## High income

Population (millions)	127.3	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	378	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	5,899.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	46,330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	4,782.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,550

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	7.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	79	81	83
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	4	5	5
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	56	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	5	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	96	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	103	102	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	102	102
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	250	249	250
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	21.3	20.9	20.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,556	4,091	3,539
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.9	9.6	9.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,486	7,975	7,848

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3,104	4,731	4,920
GDP growth (annual %)	5.6	2.3	1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.3	-1.2	-0.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	31	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	60	67	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	11	16
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	9	19
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	25	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	11.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-8.0

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	31	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	1.0	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.7	53.1	117.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	30.0	86.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	255.3	304.7	366.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	24	29	17

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	17	18	31
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	59
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	451	622	350
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.4	2.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.8	8.2	3.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Jordan

## Middle East & North Africa Upper middle income

Population (millions)	6.5	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	89	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	32.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,950
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	75.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,660

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.0	6.7	8.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	72	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.5	4.1	3.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	52	36	26
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	56	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	87	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	28	19
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	4.8	3.6	3.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	94	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	101	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	76	86	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	103	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	975	975	975
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	144.3	..	138.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	97	97	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	97	98	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,033	1,014	1,143
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.3	3.2	3.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,050	1,377	2,289

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.2	8.5	33.7
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	4.2	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.7	-0.4	5.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	2	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	26	26	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	72	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60	42	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	90	69	71
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	22	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.3	25.1	21.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.4	-2.0	-8.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	79	12
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	68.9	74.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.8	6.3	3.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	8.2	141.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.6	44.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	106.3	78.8	111.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	8	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	88	77	88
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	94	100	76
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	8.3	11.1	24.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	24.4	20.1	6.7
Net migration (thousands)	401	-184	400
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.5	1.8	3.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	38	913	1,798
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	952	553	1,408

# Kazakhstan

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	17.0	Population growth (%)	1.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,725	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	196.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	11,550
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	352.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	20,680

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.5	7.3	9.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	66	70
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	1.8	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	51	34	29
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	66	51
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	98	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	44	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.8	3.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	96	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	102	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	34	34	33
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.2	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	30.6	32.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	94	94	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	96	97	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,493	2,397	4,717
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.9	8.6	15.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,905	3,170	4,893

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	27	18	232
GDP growth (annual %)	-11.0	9.8	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	96.4	17.4	9.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	9	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	40	37
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	51	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	74	57	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	75	49	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	32	18	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	11.3	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.1	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	26	10
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	86.7	88.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.0	0.8	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.4	184.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.7	54.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	12.3	39.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	37

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	76	57
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	230
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0	13	148
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	32.4	34.0
Net migration (thousands)	-1,512	45	0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	122	207
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	1.3	9.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	112	189	91

# Kenya

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	44.4	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	580	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	43.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	51.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,160
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	123.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,780
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		3.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)		59	53
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		6.0	5.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		127	105
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		27	39
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		50	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		99	111
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		20.1	17.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		78	78
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		40	39
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		92	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		2.5	9.3
			6.0
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		37	36
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		9.9	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		43	52
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		25	27
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		455	449
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.2	0.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		125	113
			155
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		8.6	12.7
GDP growth (annual %)		4.2	0.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		10.6	6.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		30	32
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		19	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)		51	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		26	22
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		31	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		24	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		19.5	19.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-2.8	2.0
			-3.9
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	60
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	64.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		3.0	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		51.4	39.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		4	4
			6
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		38	38
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		70	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		7.1	6.2
Total debt service (% of exports)		35.4	21.0
Net migration (thousands)		222	25
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		139	538
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		57	111
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)		1.2	0.5
			3.2

# Kiribati

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	102	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (sq. km)	810	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	267.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,620
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	284.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,780

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	65	69
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6	3.9	3.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	47	35	16
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	36	22
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	89	80
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	95	71	58
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	14.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	80	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	103	102	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	38	67	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	106	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	122	122	122
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	50	59	67
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	28	34	40
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	100	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.4	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	28.4	67.5	169.0
GDP growth (annual %)	2.1	9.5	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.7	-2.8	0.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	22	25
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	8	12	8
Value added in services (% of GDP)	74	66	67
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	13	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	147	93	111
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	93	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	66.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	14.8
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	21	31
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	35.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	16.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.8	11.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	38
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	105	65	71
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	85
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-4.3	-0.9	-1.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	5.1	..	12.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.3	0.7	9.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	20.2	17.9	64.5

# Korea, Dem. People's Rep.

East Asia & Pacific		Low income		
Population (millions)	24.9	Population growth (%)	0.5	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	121	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	65	70	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	2	1	1	1
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	62	69	71	71
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43	60	27	27
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	24.7	15.2	15.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	78	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	82	69	54	54
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.7	2.0	2.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	12.9	12.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	53	61	82	82
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,645	863	773	773
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.1	3.4	2.9	2.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,243	715	739	739
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	9.7	9.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	71	71
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-61	3	227	227
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	8	73	109	109

# Korea, Rep.

## High income

Population (millions)	50.2	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	100	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,301.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	25,920
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,675.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	33,360

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	76	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	5	3	2
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	79	79	80
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	0.9	0.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	95	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	99	104	111
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	93	99	97
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	64	63	62
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.1	0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	39.3	39.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	90	93	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,171	4,003	5,260
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.8	9.5	11.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,373	5,907	10,162

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	285	562	1,305
GDP growth (annual %)	9.3	8.8	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.4	1.0	0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	4	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	38	39
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	58	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	35	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	33	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	35	33	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.5	21.2	21.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	1.5	4.2	1.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	17	4
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.6	2.5	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.2	58.3	111.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	44.7	84.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	48.1	70.9	155.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	18	35	27

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	47	59	82
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	133	100	61
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-633	-98	300
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	2.4	4.9	6.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.8	9.3	12.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	52.0	-55.1	..

# Kosovo

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	1.8	Population growth (%)	0.9	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	11	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	7.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,940	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	16.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,090	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)		68	68	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3.9	3.0	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)		..	..	..
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	909	1,411
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	1,557	2,947
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		..	1,849	7,072
GDP growth (annual %)		..	27.0	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		..	11.4	2.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	..	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	..	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	..	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		..	..	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		..	..	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	..	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	..	33.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		..	..	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		0.0	0.0	23.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		..	..	2,199
Total debt service (% of exports)		..	..	3.7
Net migration (thousands)		..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		..	..	1,122
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		..	..	343
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		..	..	533



# Kuwait

## High income

Population (millions)	3.4	Population growth (%)	3.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	18	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	141.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	45,130
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	265.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	84,800

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	73	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	2.9	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	24	22	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	52	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	13	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	2.2	2.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	66	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	57	115	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	77	114	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	93	100	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	35	49	65
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-3.5	-2.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,423	9,865	10,408
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	23.5	28.9	31.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,365	15,091	16,122
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	18.4	37.7	175.8
GDP growth (annual %)	25.9	4.7	8.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.7	20.5	5.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	73
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	35
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	56	72
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	58	30	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	11	14
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	58.7	48.3	65.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	6.1	4.9	29.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	35	31
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	85.3	6.1	3.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.0	25.0	190.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.7	75.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	70.4	52.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	0	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	60	71	82
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	223
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-602	200	300
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	4.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6	16	1,843
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	12.9	..	..

# Kyrgyz Republic

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	5.7	Population growth (%)	2.0	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	200	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	5.1	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	6.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,210	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,080	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		2.5	8.7	7.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)		68	69	70
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3.7	2.4	3.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		61	46	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		..	..	36
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		99	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		66	49	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	..	3.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		94	98	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		..	93	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		102	84	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		100	101	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		8.4	8.6	9.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			-0.3	-1.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	20.6	16.4
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		73	79	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		91	92	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		1,705	473	562
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		2.4	0.9	1.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		2,331	1,696	1,642
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		2.7	1.4	7.2
GDP growth (annual %)		5.7	5.4	10.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		7.9	27.2	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		34	37	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		35	31	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)		31	32	56
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		29	42	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		50	48	96
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		24	20	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		15.5	14.2	23.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-2.9	-6.5
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	21	8
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	87.8	86.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		1.6	2.9	3.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.2	121.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	1.0	23.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		0.0	12.2	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	15	5
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		..	77	109
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	100	109
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		0.0	1.9	6.8
Total debt service (% of exports)		0.4	30.2	12.4
Net migration (thousands)		-272	-242	-175
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		2	9	2,278
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		10	-2	758
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		21	215	537

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	6.8	Population growth (%)	1.8	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	237	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	30.3	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	9.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,450	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	30.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,550	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		9.3	8.6	7.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)		54	62	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		6.2	4.2	3.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		107	77	64
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		19	32	50
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	19	42
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		162	117	71
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		39.8	36.4	26.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		32	42	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		43	67	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		23	34	50
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		77	81	93
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		173	165	156
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.5	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..	1.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		..	46	72
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		..	28	65
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.06	0.18	0.29
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		0.9	1.7	11.2
GDP growth (annual %)		6.7	5.8	8.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		37.9	24.8	8.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		61	45	27
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		15	17	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)		24	38	40
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		11	30	37
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		25	44	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		14	14	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	..	16.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	..	-0.8
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	153	92
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	68.9	73.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		9.0	0.8	0.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.2	68.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.1	12.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		5.0	9.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		31	50	47
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	100	107
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		1.8	2.5	8.6
Total debt service (% of exports)		8.5	8.0	9.7
Net migration (thousands)		-45	-173	-75
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		10.9	0.7	59.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		6	34	427
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		149	281	421

# Latvia

## High income

Population (millions)	2.0	Population growth (%)	-1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	64	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	30.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	15,290
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	45.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,510

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.6	7.1	6.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.3	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	44	19	13
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	17	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	95	97	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	96	103
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	91	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	101	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	32	32	34
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.2	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	2.5	2.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	99	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	79	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,949	1,618	2,122
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.2	2.6	3.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,397	2,082	3,264

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7.4	7.8	31.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.9	6.9	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	24.1	4.2	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	5	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	46	24	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	72	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	42	59
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	49	63
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	40	24	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.1	25.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.2	0.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	16	13
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	95.6	86.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.9	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	16.9	228.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.3	75.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	23.3	58.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	13

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	65	104
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	104
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-136	-83	-10
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	72	762
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	29	413	881
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Lebanon

## Middle East & North Africa Upper middle income

Population (millions)	4.5	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	10	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	44.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,870
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	77.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	17,400

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	74	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.2	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	44	23	12
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	63	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	20	9
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.2	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	71	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	115	89
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	69	93	75
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	104	95
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.3	1.3	1.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	29.9	27.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	98	98	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	723	1,517	1,449
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.4	4.7	4.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	518	3,019	3,499

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.8	17.3	44.4
GDP growth (annual %)	26.5	1.3	0.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	-2.1	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	7	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	70	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	14	63
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	100	36	76
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	20	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	16.0	20.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-18.4	-8.8

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	46	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	42.2	62.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.6	5.4	4.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	23.0	80.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	8.0	70.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	132.6	175.1	187.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	2	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	107	40	64
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.8	10.2	30.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	35.6	16.7
Net migration (thousands)	90	550	500
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	2,544	7,864
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	1,336	3,029
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	286	200	626

# Lesotho

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	2.1	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	30	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	56.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,500
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	6.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,160
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	2.6	3.0	2.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	47	49
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9	4.1	3.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	83	91	86
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	23	30	47
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	61	60	62
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	86	115	98
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	13.8	15.0	13.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	74	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	60	64	74
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	25	32	53
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	129	110	107
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.7	21.6	22.9
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	400	420	444
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.5	-0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.8	0.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	78	79	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	24	30
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	0.01
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	545	771	2,335
GDP growth (annual %)	5.6	5.1	5.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.6	4.0	11.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	25	12	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	31	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	57	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	35	45
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	122	135	106
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	56	41	37
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	44.5	49.0	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.6	-2.8	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	138	29
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	71.1	72.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.0	3.9	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	86.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	5.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	33.5	3.6	1.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	135	133	130
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	72
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	396	677	885
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.2	7.5	2.8
Net migration (thousands)	-46.3	-34.5	-20.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	428	478	462
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.1	32.4	44.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	139	37	320

# Liberia

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	4.3	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	111	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	83.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	410
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	790

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	6.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	52	61
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	5.9	4.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	170	149	114
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	10	20
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	51	61
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	248	175	71
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	22.8	15.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	63	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	59
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	35	38
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	73	88
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.8	3.1	1.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	49	46	43
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.6	0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.1	0.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	61	75
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	14	17
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	384	529	1,951
GDP growth (annual %)	-51.0	25.7	11.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.2	-6.9	3.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	54	76	39
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	17	4	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	20	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	26	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	27	90
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	8	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	24.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-2.6
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	16.7	46.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.4	0.2	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	59.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	4.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	174.5	38.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	374	188	88
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	149
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.1	2.8	0.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	0.7
Net migration (thousands)	-300	-50	-20
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	383
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	225	21	700
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	114	67	534

# Libya

Middle East & North Africa		Upper middle income		
Population (millions)	6.2	Population growth (%)	0.8	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,760	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	72	75	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.0	3.1	2.4	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	9	4	2	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	42	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	28	15	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	5.6	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	93	98	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	113	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	103	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.2	2.2	2.2	..
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	680.0	618.0	618.0	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	54	54	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	97	97	97	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,622	3,072	2,186	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.6	9.1	9.8	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,642	2,300	3,926	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)	28.9	33.9	74.2	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.7	-10.9	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	18.4	2.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	5	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	66	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	29	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	36	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	15	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	13	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	35	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	28.9	28.9	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.2	3.6	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.8	165.0	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	16.5	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	103.5	57.2	-51.1	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	64	50	95	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	200	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	4	-75	-239	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	9.0	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	159	141	702	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	8	5	129	..



# Liechtenstein

## High income

Population (thousands)	37	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (sq. km)	160	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	77	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	1.6	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	90	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	112	110
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	92	91
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (sq. km)	65	69	69
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.6	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	1.4	2.5	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.3	3.2	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.4	1.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	30.2	104.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	36.5	93.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Lithuania

## High income

Population (millions)	3.0	Population growth (%)	-1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	65	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	44.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	14,900
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	72.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	24,530

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.0	7.9	7.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.4	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	39	25	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	63
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	12	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	97	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	95	97	106
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	96	99	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	20	22
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.4	-0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	18.0	15.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	87	91	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	84	89	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,344	2,038	2,406
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	3.5	4.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,023	2,517	3,530

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	10.5	11.4	45.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.7	3.3	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	228.3	0.9	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	27	6	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	30	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	64	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	45	77
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	51	79
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	19	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.9	26.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.9	-3.1

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	26	4
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	85.6	83.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	1.2	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	15.0	151.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.4	68.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	15.2	51.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	4	10

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	81	148
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	93
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-100	-155	-28
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	0	50	2,060
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	30	379	712
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Luxembourg

## High income

Population (thousands)	543	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2.6	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	38.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	69,880
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	31.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	57,830

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.8	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	12	11	8
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	5	2
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	91	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	85
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	69	97	100
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	103	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	860	868	868
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.1	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	5.9	6.0	6.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	8,874	7,644	7,684
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	26.2	18.9	21.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	13,668	15,668	15,530

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	13.3	21.3	60.1
GDP growth (annual %)	5.3	8.4	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.5	2.0	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	1	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	18	12
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	81	87
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	100	148	203
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	83	122	168
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	22	16
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.9	40.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	5.2	-0.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	19
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.7	0.6	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.2	69.5	148.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	22.9	93.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	100.7	85.6	163.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	17	8

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	92	75
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	78
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	20.0	14.5	25.6
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	579	1,818
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	..	4.1	30.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Macao SAR, China

High income

Population (thousands)	566	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (sq. km)	30	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	35.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	64,050
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	62.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	112,230

1990 2000 2013

## People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.7	0.9	1.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	7	5	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	100	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	61	83	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	101	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9	3.8	1.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.0	6.1	51.8
GDP growth (annual %)	8.0	5.7	11.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	11.5	-2.0	7.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	0	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	21	15	6
Value added in services (% of GDP)	79	85	94
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	110	100	107
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	84	65	46
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	12	14
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	19.9	39.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.6	24.1

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.6	32.7	304.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	13.6	65.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	64.1	42.0	-10.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	1	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	108	85	22
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	85
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	18.8	29.9	35.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	208	49
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0	-1	3,708
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.2	0.3	..

# Macedonia, FYR

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	2.1	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	26	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,870
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	24.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,520

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.5	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	1.7	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	41	29	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	40
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	89	98	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	16	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	1.9	1.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	97	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	95	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	74	83	83
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	97	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9	10	10
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.5	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	11.0	19.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	90	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,233	1,300	1,484
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.4	5.9	5.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,650	2,871	3,881

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	4.5	3.6	10.2
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.2	4.5	3.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	93.7	8.2	0.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	12	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	44	34	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	47	54	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	49	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	64	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	22	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	28.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-4.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	48	2
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	76.7	84.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.9	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	5.6	106.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.5	61.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	14.4	52.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	4

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	104	95	107
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	89
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.0	1.5	6.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	8.3	18.9
Net migration (thousands)	-130	4	-5
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	81	376
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	215	413
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3	250	252

# Madagascar

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income		
Population (millions)	22.9	Population growth (%)	2.8	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	587	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	87.7	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	440	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	31.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,370	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		5.1	4.9	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)		51	58	65
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		6.3	5.5	4.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		150	152	121
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		17	19	40
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		57	46	44
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		161	111	56
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		35.5	36.8	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		47	57	63
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		35	36	68
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		18	..	38
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		96	..	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.2	0.7	0.4
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		137	131	124
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.4	0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	4.9	4.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		29	38	50
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		8	11	14
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.09	0.12	0.10
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		3.1	3.9	10.6
GDP growth (annual %)		3.1	4.8	2.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		11.5	7.2	5.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		29	29	26
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		13	14	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)		59	57	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		17	31	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		28	38	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		17	15	16
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	11.7	10.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-2.0	-1.7
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	67	8
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	63.3	62.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		1.2	1.2	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.4	36.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.2	2.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		22.2	15.2	15.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		8	1	1
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		31	50	48
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		81	100	81
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		3.7	4.7	2.8
Total debt service (% of exports)		45.9	9.7	2.1
Net migration (thousands)		-7.0	-5.0	-5.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		7.9	11.3	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		22	83	838
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		397	320	500

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Low income

Population (millions)	16.4	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	118	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	72.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	270
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	12.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	750

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.9	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47	46	55
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.0	6.3	5.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	156	161	143
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	13	31	46
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	55	56	71
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	245	174	68
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	24.4	21.5	13.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	81	73	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	28	65	75
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	16	32	37
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	81	93	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	12.9	17.5	10.3
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	39	36	32
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.9	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	8.2	8.4
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	42	63	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	10	10	10
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.06	0.08	0.08
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,881	1,744	3,705
GDP growth (annual %)	5.7	1.6	5.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	30.5	21.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	45	40	27
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	18	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	26	43	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	26	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	35	64
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	14	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	43	38
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	67.8	75.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.3	0.7	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	32.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	5.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	19.7	12.5	31.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	2	6
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53	52	109
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	148	100	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.6	2.7	1.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	29.3	13.5	2.0
Net migration (thousands)	-933	-22	0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	0.7	28.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	23	26	118
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	500	446	1,126

# Malaysia

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	29.7	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	331	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	309.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,430
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	669.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,530
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
<b>People</b>			<b>2013</b>
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		5.1	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3.5	2.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		19	14
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		50	49
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		93	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		17	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		22.1	16.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		70	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		88	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		55	66
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		102	104
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.4
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		224	216
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		1.7	1.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		88	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		84	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		1,183	2,011
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		3.1	5.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		1,146	2,720
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		44	94
GDP growth (annual %)		9.0	8.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		3.8	8.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		15	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		42	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)		43	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		74	120
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		72	101
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		32	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	17.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-4.1
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	37
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	75.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		2.6	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.5	21.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	21.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		72.7	138.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		38	60
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		133	192
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		103	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		15	42
Total debt service (% of exports)		12.6	5.6
Net migration (thousands)		299	491
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		185	342
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)		2.3	3.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		468	46



# Maldives

## South Asia Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	345	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (sq. km)	300	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,600
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,900

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.5	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	69	78
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.1	3.3	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	136	38	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	29	42	35
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	44	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	25.7	17.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	184	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	54	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	9.0	9.0	9.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	19.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	93	95	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	68	79	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	236	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.8	3.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	215	624	2,300
GDP growth (annual %)	..	6.1	3.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	1.7	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	9	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	15	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	76	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	85	89	111
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	83	72	112
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	26	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.1	30.0	27.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-7.5	-5.0	-8.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	9	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	66.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.8	181.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.2	44.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	33.0	34.8	86.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	100	80	90
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	89
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	78	206	821
Total debt service (% of exports)	4.8	4.2	2.5
Net migration (thousands)	-3.1	-0.1	-0.1
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	1.7	2.2	3.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6	22	361
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	20.9	19.2	22.9

# Mali

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	15.3	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,240	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	50.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	670
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	23.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,540
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.1	8.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	49	55
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1	6.8	6.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	193	187	174
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	10
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	59
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	254	220	123
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	30.1	27.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	43	49	72
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	10	33	59
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	19	45
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	59	71	83
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.3	1.6	0.9
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	141	133	123
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.6	0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	8.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	28	46	67
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	15	18	22
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.05	0.04
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	2.4	10.9
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.9	3.2	2.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.9	5.6	0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	42	42
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	21	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	38	35
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	27	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	39	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	25	16
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	13.4	17.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	-1.4
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	33	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	55.6	66.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	1.8	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	129.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	2.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	13.7	14.3	20.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	15	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40	56	57
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	135	100	149
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.5	3.0	3.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	15.3	14.1	1.5
Net migration (thousands)	-173	-67	-302
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	107	73	784
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6	82	410
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	479	288	1,391

## High income

Population (thousands)	423	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (sq. km)	320	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	20,980
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	27,020

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	1.7	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	12	16	18
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	86	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	8	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	74	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	94	94	88
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	82	80	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	99	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	3.0	3.0	3.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	106.7	106.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,963	1,773	2,060
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.2	5.4	6.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,824	4,410	4,689
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	4.0	9.6
GDP growth (annual %)	6.3	6.8	2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.2	4.2	2.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	56	51	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	47	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	76	91	94
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	89	98	89
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	25	12
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	84.7	37.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-22.3	-3.2
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	35
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.6	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	28.1	129.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	13.1	68.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	82.3	128.5	146.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	45	72	39
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	122	148	97
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	125
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	5.8	3.5	4.5
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	58.2	20.0	33.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	46	601	-1,869
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	5.3	21.2	..

# Marshall Islands

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	53	Population growth (%)	0.2	
Surface area (sq. km)	180	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	226.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,310	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	243.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,630	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	1.1	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	65	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	5.7	..	4.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	34	..	45
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	95	..	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	42	..	38
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	94	..	70
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	93	..	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	68	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	102	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)	130	126	..	126
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	..	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	92	93	..	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	65	70	..	76
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.5	..	2.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)	78.5	110.9	..	190.9
GDP growth (annual %)	2.7	5.9	..	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.0	-3.0	..	0.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)	..	22	..	17
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..	46.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	..	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.5	..	11.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	58	..	105
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	..	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	22.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	0.0	..	22.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.3	57.2	..	93.8

# Mauritania

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.9	Population growth (%)	2.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,031	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	23.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,060
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	11.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,850

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.2	6.2	6.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	60	62
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0	5.4	4.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	109	96	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	4	8	11
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	40	57	65
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	118	113	90
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	43.3	30.4	19.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	38	46	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	29	45	71
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	13	18	30
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	67	93	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.2	3.2	2.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	2.7	2.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	400.3	337.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	30	40	50
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	16	21	27
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	0.5	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	1,020	1,081	4,158
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.8	1.9	6.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	1.3	-0.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	28	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	30	42
Value added in services (% of GDP)	42	43	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46	43	67
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	61	55	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	19	38
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	82	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	55.6	58.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.9	3.5	3.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	102.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	6.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	47.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	84	75	142
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	97	100	156
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.1	2.4	3.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	30.7	27.8	5.6
Net migration (thousands)	-14.7	30.0	-20.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	13.7	2.2	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7	40	1,126
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	236	223	291

# Mauritius

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2.0	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,570
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	22.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	17,730
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	7.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	72	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.3	2.0	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	43	36	31
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	75	76	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	91	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	19	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	84	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	114	103	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	52	77	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	98	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.7	1.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	388	387	350
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	20.6	22.2	26.4
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	99	99	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	89	89	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	453	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	2.3	3.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	4.6	11.9
GDP growth (annual %)	7.2	9.0	3.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.1	2.1	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	7	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	31	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	54	62	72
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	61	54
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	62	67
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	26	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	23.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.6
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	70.0	85.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.4	0.2	0.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.2	15.2	123.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	7.3	39.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	44.7	70.8	122.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	1	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	106	80	69
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	93	100	68
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.9	1.0	10.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.5	17.0	42.0
Net migration (thousands)	-5.6	-28.6	0.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	177	1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	41	266	259
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	88	20	148

# Mexico

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	122.3	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,964	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,216.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,940
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,960.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	16,020

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.7	4.0	4.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	74	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.7	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	81	77	62
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	63	70	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	84	95	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	26	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	13.9	6.0	2.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	75	96	89
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	87	95	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	53	70	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	97	104
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.2

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	703	668	645
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.5	0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	17.8	19.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	82	89	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	66	75	85
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,423	1,400	1,588
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.7	3.7	3.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,156	1,700	2,092

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	263	684	1,261
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	5.3	1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	28.1	10.8	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	8	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	28	35	35
Value added in services (% of GDP)	64	62	62
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	26	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	27	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	23	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.3	12.5	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.5	-1.0	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	30	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	74.4	85.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.5	0.5	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.1	13.6	85.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	5.1	43.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	37.3	29.0	49.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	8	22	16

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32	51	61
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	102	100	104
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	105	152	443
Total debt service (% of exports)	21.8	31.6	10.3
Net migration (thousands)	-796	-2,929	-1,200
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	3.1	7.5	23.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.5	18.1	42.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	156	-58	561

# Micronesia, Fed. Sts.

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	104	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (sq. km)	700	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	31.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	339.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,280
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	381.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,680
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	1.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	67	69
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.0	4.3	3.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	50	38	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	23	55
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	88	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	53	36
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	81	85	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	636	639	642
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	91	90	89
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	19	34	57
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	1.3	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	147	233	316
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	4.6	-4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.9	1.1	1.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	26	28
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	9	9
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	65	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	36	16
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	36.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	30.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.7	27.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	-42.3	-27.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	55	73
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	85
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-2.2	-12.9	-8.2
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	22.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	-0.2	1.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0	102	143



# Moldova

## Europe & Central Asia

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	3.6	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	34	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,470
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	18.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,180

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.9	6.7	8.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	67	69
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.4	1.6	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	57	46	29
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	62	60
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	98	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	31	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	2.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	89	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	94	82	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.6

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.2	3.2	4.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.2	-1.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	296.3	..	106.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	93	93	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	76	79	87
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,677	792	936
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.7	1.0	1.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,235	1,638	1,470

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.6	1.3	8.0
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.4	2.1	8.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.5	27.3	4.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	29	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	22	17
Value added in services (% of GDP)	27	49	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	50	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	75	81
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	24	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	24.5	31.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.5	-2.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	42	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	74.4	94.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.5	0.4	0.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	3.4	106.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.3	48.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	25.2	44.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	3	2

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	97	99
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	102
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.0	1.8	6.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	20.0	16.1
Net migration (thousands)	-132	-317	-103
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	179	1,985
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17	128	249
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	123	374

# Monaco

## High income

Population (thousands)	38	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (sq. km)	2.0	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	5	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	2.6	6.1
GDP growth (annual %)	2.6	3.9	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	1.4	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	43.4	93.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	42.2	90.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Mongolia

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	2.8	Population growth (%)	1.5	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,564	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,770	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	25.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,810	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.5	7.1	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60	63	68	
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	2.1	2.4	
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	37	26	18	
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	67	55	
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	99	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	65	32	
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	10.8	11.6	1.6	
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	92	92	97	
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	87	..	
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	65	92	
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	112	102	
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1	
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	125	117	107	
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.7	0.7	
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	1.6	
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	62	68	85	
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	47	49	56	
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,560	1,000	1,310	
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.6	3.1	4.2	
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,546	1,076	1,577	
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	1.1	11.5	
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.2	1.1	11.7	
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	23.2	12.0	12.1	
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	13	31	16	
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	42	25	33	
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	44	50	
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	54	45	
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	68	67	
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	29	61	
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.4	24.4	30.5	
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.5	0.2	-8.4	
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)	..	20	11	
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	72.2	83.3	
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.6	2.1	1.1	
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	6.4	124.2	
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.3	17.7	
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	9.0	63.6	
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	16	
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	62	101	92	
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	190	
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.4	1.0	18.9	
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.3	6.6	27.9	
Net migration (thousands)	-88.4	-15.0	-15.0	
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	12	256	
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11	54	2,151	
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	13	217	428	

# Montenegro

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	621	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	14	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,250
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	9.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,410
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	8.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	74	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.8	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	26	22	15
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	53	39
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	14	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	1.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	93	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5.4	5.4	5.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	97	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	90	90
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	1,900
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	4.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	5,747
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	984	4,416
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.1	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	20.2	2.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	12	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	64	71
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	37	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	51	62
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	22	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	10
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	75.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	159.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	..	..	56.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	61.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	64
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	2,956
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	17.2
Net migration (thousands)	-19.4	-5.6	-2.5
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	423
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	446
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	8	127

# Morocco

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	33.0	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	2.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	101.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,020
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	235.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,000

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.6	6.5	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	68	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	2.7	2.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	55	38	35
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	42	63	67
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	63	74
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	51	30
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.1	9.9	3.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	93	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	50	58	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	37	38	69
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	69	83	91
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.2

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	50	50	52
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.1	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	38.1	43.5	43.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	73	78	84
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	52	64	75
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	281	357	539
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.2	1.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	361	491	826

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	28.8	37.0	103.8
GDP growth (annual %)	2.8	1.6	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.8	-0.6	1.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	15	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	29	29
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	56	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	28	34
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31	33	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	26	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	30.0	35.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.1	-6.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	35	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	80.0	78.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	2.3	3.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	8.2	128.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.7	56.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	38.5	81.1	115.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	11	6

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	39	51	64
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	85	100	113
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	25.0	20.8	39.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	28.4	25.3	15.3
Net migration (thousands)	-611	-755	-450
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	2.0	2.2	6.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	165	221	3,361
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	1.2	0.4	2.0

# Mozambique

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	25.8	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	799	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	60.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	15.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	610
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	28.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,100
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.4	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44	47	50
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2	5.8	5.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	116	157	133
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	17	12
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	48	54
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	237	169	87
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	23.0	15.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	59	71	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	26	16	49
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	7	6	26
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	73	75	91
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.7	7.8	10.8
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	434	412	386
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.5	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	0.6	0.9	0.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	34	41	49
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	9	14	21
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	436	392	415
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.07	0.07	0.12
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	40	122	447
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	4.3	15.6
GDP growth (annual %)	1.0	1.1	7.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	34.1	12.0	3.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	37	24	29
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	25	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	51	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8	16	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	37	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	31	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	22.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-2.7
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	153	13
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	67.8	74.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.4	1.3	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	48.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	5.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	15.6	10.8	29.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	9	13
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40	35	84
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	175	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.6	5.6	6.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	22.2	9.4	2.6
Net migration (thousands)	650	-20	-25
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	70	37	217
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9	139	6,697
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	998	906	2,314

# Myanmar

East Asia & Pacific		Low income		
Population (millions)	53.3	Population growth (%)	0.9	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	677	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	62	65	65
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.4	1.9	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	36	21	11	11
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	17	37	46	46
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	46	57	71	71
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	109	80	51	51
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	28.8	30.1	22.6	22.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	84	86	86
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	76	95	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	19	36	50	50
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	92	100	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	392	349	312	312
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.2	0.9	0.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	3.3	3.3	3.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	56	67	86	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	53	61	77	77
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	254	265	268	268
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	43	73	110	110
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.8	13.7	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	18.5	2.5	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	57	57	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	10	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	33	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	2	0	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	4	1	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	12	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.5	5.3	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.7	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	72	72
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	60.0	46.7	46.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.6	2.5	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	39.6	31.2	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	..	0	0
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	252	100	113	113
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	4.3	5.9	7.4	7.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	60.0	4.2	8.2	8.2
Net migration (thousands)	-126	-1,000	-100	-100
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	6	104	229	229
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	163	258	2,255	2,255
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	161	106	3,935	3,935

# Namibia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Upper middle income		
Population (millions)	2.3	Population growth (%)	1.9	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	824	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	23.5	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	13.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,870	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	21.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,490	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		1.5	3.2	3.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)		61	55	64
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5.2	4.0	3.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		109	85	52
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		41	44	55
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		68	76	81
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		74	76	50
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		21.5	20.3	13.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		76	69	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		74	91	85
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		38	60	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		111	103	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		1.1	15.9	14.3
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		88	80	71
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.9	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		4.0	4.7	4.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		67	79	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		24	28	32
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		426	515	717
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.02	0.87	1.46
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		1,050	1,178	1,549
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		2.8	3.9	13.1
GDP growth (annual %)		2.0	3.5	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		6.4	12.3	12.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		10	12	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		32	28	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)		59	60	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		43	41	43
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		50	45	61
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		27	17	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		26.3	30.1	25.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-2.1	-1.6	-11.9
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	85	66
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	58.9	48.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		7.1	2.3	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	4.3	118.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	1.6	13.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		16.3	42.7	49.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	2	2
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		80	73	93
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		93	100	120
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)		..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)		23.5	-50.0	-3.3
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		13.5	9.5	11.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		30	119	904
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		120	152	262



## South Asia Low income

Population (millions)	27.8	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	147	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	23.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	20.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	730
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	62.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,260

	1990	2000	2013
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### People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	6.5	8.3
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55	62	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2	4.1	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	135	120	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	24	37	50
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	7	12	36
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	142	82	40
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	43.0	29.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	71	88
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	55	70	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	35	37	67
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	55	74	107
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.2

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	48	39	36
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	2.1	0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	4.8	4.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	67	77	88
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	6	21	37
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	320	350	383
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.04	0.14	0.14
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	37	61	106

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.6	5.5	19.3
GDP growth (annual %)	4.6	6.2	3.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	10.7	4.5	6.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	52	41	35
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	22	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	37	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	23	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	32	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	24	37
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	8.4	10.6	17.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	1.5

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	31	17
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	72.2	65.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.1	1.0	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	76.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	13.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	28.0	40.8	69.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	24	43	39
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	75
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.6	2.9	3.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	15.2	7.5	8.7
Net migration (thousands)	48	-638	-401
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	55	111	5,552
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.9	-0.5	73.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	423	386	871

# Netherlands

High income

Population (millions)	16.8	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	42	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	858.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	51,060
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	777.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	46,260

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.8	9.0	8.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	7	7	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	79	67	69
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	94	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	116	123	130
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	97	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.5	3.6	3.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.4	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	72.6	81.1	96.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,393	4,598	4,668
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.9	10.4	11.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,218	6,560	7,036

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	313	413	854
GDP growth (annual %)	4.2	4.4	-0.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.6	4.1	1.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	25	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	72	76
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	55	67	83
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	61	73
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	23	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.9	38.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.8	-3.3

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	9	4
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.4	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.5	67.8	113.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.3	44.0	94.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	97.4	137.7	193.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	36	20

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	82	109	148
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	93
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	220	145	50
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.7	1.2	1.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	10.7	63.1	32.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# New Caledonia

<b>High income</b>			
Population (thousands)	262	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	19	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..
	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	75	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.2	2.6	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	39	18	21
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8.4	8.4	8.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	94	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.5	10.8	15.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	2.7	..
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	2.1	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-4.6	-0.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	73	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	13	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	33	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	23.8	93.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	13.9	66.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	11
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53	57	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	175
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	4.8	4.8	5.7
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	333	479
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	31	-41	2,065
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	302	315	..

# New Zealand

High income

Population (millions)	4.4	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	268	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	157.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	35,760
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	136.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	30,970

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	79	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	2.0	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	33	28	24
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	7	6
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	85	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	89	111	120
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	103	103
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	77	83	83
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.7	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	1.5	1.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,865	4,421	4,212
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.1	8.5	7.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,973	9,384	9,444
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	45.1	52.0	185.8
GDP growth (annual %)	0.2	2.3	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	1.7	3.3	4.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	7	8	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	25	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	66	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	36	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	33	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	21	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	33.4	36.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.7	-0.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	12	1
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.7	1.2	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.6	40.0	105.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	47.4	82.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	78.1	109.3	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	10	10
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	42	52	43
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	124
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	118	135	75
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	762	236	459
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.7	3.8	-0.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Nicaragua

Latin America & Caribbean		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	6.1	Population growth (%)	1.5	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	130	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	8.5	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,790	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	27.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,510	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		2.1	5.6	4.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)		64	70	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		4.8	3.3	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		158	125	99
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		49	69	80
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		61	67	88
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		67	40	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		9.6	7.8	5.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		82	86	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		39	66	80
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		37	52	69
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		119	105	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		45	38	30
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			1.7	2.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	0.9	1.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		74	80	85
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		43	48	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		489	494	515
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.6	0.7	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		309	343	522
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ billions)		1.0	5.1	11.3
GDP growth (annual %)		-0.1	4.1	4.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		5,018.2	8.6	6.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		..	20	17
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		..	22	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)		..	58	52
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		25	20	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		46	41	52
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		19	27	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		30.0	11.6	16.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-34.2	-2.8	0.5
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	47	13
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	78.9	65.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		4.0	0.6	0.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	1.8	112.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	1.0	15.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		162.8	72.2	44.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		6	5	0
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		96	48	72
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		155	100	81
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		10.8	6.8	9.6
Total debt service (% of exports)		5.0	25.6	12.6
Net migration (thousands)		-114	-206	-120
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		10	320	1,081
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		1	267	845
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		330	560	497

# Niger

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	17.8	Population growth (%)	3.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,267	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	40.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	7.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	400
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	15.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	890
	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.5	..	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44	51	58
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.8	7.7	7.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	224	219	205
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	4	14	14
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	15	16	29
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	327	227	104
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	41.0	43.6	37.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	25	37	67
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	17	19	49
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	6	7	16
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	52	64	80
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.2	1.0	0.4
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	13	12
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		3.7	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	14.3	..	28.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	34	42	52
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	5	7	9
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.11	0.07	0.09
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	1.8	7.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.3	-1.4	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.6	4.5	4.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	35	38	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	18	19
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	44	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	18	23
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22	26	41
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	11	11	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	35	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	64.4	67.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.1	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	39.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	1.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	16.2	9.2	11.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	6	52
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27	38	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	165	100	173
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.8	1.7	2.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	17.8	8.0	2.2
Net migration (thousands)	-2.7	-28.5	-28.5
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	14	14	152
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	41	8	631
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	388	209	773

# Nigeria

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	173.6	Population growth (%)	2.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	924	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	62.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	469.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,710
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	930.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,360

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.0	5.6	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46	47	52
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	6.1	6.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	148	133	118
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	6	15	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	42	38
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	213	188	117
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	35.1	27.3	31.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	54	33	59
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	76
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	25	24	44
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	79	82	91
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	1.0	3.5	3.2

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	172	131	82
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	2.7	3.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	4.7	5.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	46	55	64
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	37	33	28
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	738	737	721
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.6	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	87	74	149

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	31	46	522
GDP growth (annual %)	12.8	5.3	5.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.3	35.2	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	26	21
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	52	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	23	22	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	52	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	20	13
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	7	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	12.0	5.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.2	-1.3

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	36	31
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	44.4	72.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	0.8	0.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	73.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	38.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	21.9	10.0	22.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	3

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	62	64	30
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	89	100	222
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	33.4	31.6	13.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	22.6	8.8	0.5
Net migration (thousands)	-96	-170	-300
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.0	1.4	20.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.6	1.1	5.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	255	174	2,529

# Northern Mariana Islands

High income

Population (thousands)	54	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (sq. km)	460	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	340	320	300
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.5	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	94	96	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	69	74	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	4.4	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	73
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.6	1.5	6.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	63.1	0.1	..



# Norway

## High income

Population (millions)	5.1	Population growth (%)	1.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	385	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	521.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	102,700
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	332.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	65,450

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.0	9.6	9.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	17	11	7
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	74	87	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	5	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	88	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	98	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	101	116	111
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	101	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	91	93	102
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.2	-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.6	0.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,952	5,810	5,942
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.4	8.6	11.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	23,354	24,994	23,174

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	118	168	513
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	3.3	0.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.8	15.7	2.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	42	41
Value added in services (% of GDP)	63	56	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	40	47	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	29	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	23	20	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	48.4	49.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	15.7	14.6

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	18	5
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.9	1.7	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	4.6	71.8	116.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.7	52.0	95.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	66.2	68.2	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	11	17	19

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52	56	48
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	160
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	47	67	150
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	158	270	791
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.0	7.0	2.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Oman

## High income

Population (millions)	3.6	Population growth (%)	9.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	310	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	83.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	25,150
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	174.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	52,780

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	72	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.2	3.7	2.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	81	30	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	9	32	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	95	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	17	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.4	11.3	8.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	65	83	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	42	80	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	97	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (sq. km)	20	20	20
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	87.4	97.1	94.4
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	79	84	93
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	82	89	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,330	3,687	8,356
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3	10.0	20.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,189	3,312	6,292

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	11.7	19.5	79.7
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.1	5.4	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	24.8	17.8	5.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	54	59	67
Value added in services (% of GDP)	43	39	31
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47	54	63
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	26	36
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	15	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	35.0	30.0	45.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.3	-5.3	-0.4

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	35	7
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	16.5	10.8	11.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.2	7.4	154.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.5	66.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	15.0	37.6	36.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	15	3	3

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	71	84	115
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	240
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	66	107	1,030
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	39.0	39.0	39.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	142	82	1,626
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	68.2	79.7	-21.7

# Pakistan

## South Asia Lower middle income

Population (millions)	182.1	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	796	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	12.7
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	247.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,360
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	881.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	4,840

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	8.1	9.4	9.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61	64	67
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.0	4.5	3.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	83	48	27
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	28	35
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	19	23	52
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	139	113	86
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	39.0	31.3	31.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	50	59	61
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	73
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	22	38
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	50	..	81
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	25	21	16
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		1.8	2.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	282.9	313.8	333.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	85	88	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	27	37	48
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	386	445	482
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.7	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	269	359	449

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	40	74	232
GDP growth (annual %)	4.5	4.3	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.5	24.9	7.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	26	25
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	23	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	51	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	13	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	15	20
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	17	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	19.1	13.9	14.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.5	-4.1	-5.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	24	19
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	73.3	74.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.1	4.2	3.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	70.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.3	10.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	50.9	41.6	49.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	33	27	30
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	109	100	59
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	20.6	33.0	56.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	27.4	28.0	26.3
Net migration (thousands)	-1,400	-1,754	-1,634
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	2.0	1.1	14.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	245	308	1,307
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.1	0.7	2.2

# Palau

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	21	Population growth (%)	0.8	
Surface area (sq. km)	460	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	229.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,970	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	304.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	14,540	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	70	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.8	1.5	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	17	22	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	100	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	27	18	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	98	83	99	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	99	83	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	86	89	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	96	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)	380	396	403	..
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.4	-0.2	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	90	92	95	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	47	81	100	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,869	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.6	6.1	10.6	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)	77	160	247	..
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.4	1.8	-0.3	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.0	38.4	6.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	19	5	5	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	13	14	8	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	69	80	86	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	7	63	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	80	74	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)	..	33	28	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	36.7	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	12.6	85.8	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	20.2	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	85	64	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	92	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1.0	14.9	5.7	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0.0	39.1	35.3	..

# Panama

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	3.9	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	75	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	4.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	41.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,700
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	74.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	19,300

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	1.2	1.7	3.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	75	78
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.8	2.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	97	93	77
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	52
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	86	93	94
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	26	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	5.1	3.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	97	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	80	91	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	59	65	73
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	101	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	1.0	0.6	0.7

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	38	34	32
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.2	0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	84	90	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	60	67	73
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	600	841	1,085
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	1.9	2.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	828	1,256	1,829

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.3	11.6	42.6
GDP growth (annual %)	8.1	2.7	8.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.6	-1.2	3.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	10	7	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	19	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	75	74	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	87	73	80
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	79	70	75
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	24	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.6	23.1	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	2.0	-0.8	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	18	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	75.6	82.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.4	1.0	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	13.4	163.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	6.6	42.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	52.7	94.3	67.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	35	36	87
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	69	100	89
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.5	6.6	16.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	6.2	9.4	5.7
Net migration (thousands)	0.4	16.9	28.6
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	110	16	452
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	136	624	5,053
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	99.3	15.4	6.9

# Papua New Guinea

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (millions)	7.3	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	463	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	35.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	14.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,020
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	18.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,510

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56	59	62
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.8	4.5	3.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	73	73	61
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	32
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41	53
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	78	61
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	27.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	67	62	70
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	45	55	78
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	19	40
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	84	88
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.6	0.7

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	315	301	284
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.5	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.0	0.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	34	35	40
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	20	19	19
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.5	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	3.5	15.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	-2.5	5.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	13.1	2.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	31	36	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	41	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	37	23	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	66	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49	49	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	22	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.2	24.2	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.2	-1.9	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	52	53
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	46.7	46.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	0.9	0.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	41.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.8	6.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	35.7	28.2	48.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	19	3

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	74	92	74
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	191
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.6	2.3	21.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	37.2	12.9	7.0
Net migration (thousands)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	5.4	7.2	14.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	155	96	18
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	412	275	656

# Paraguay

## Latin America & Caribbean

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	6.8	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	407	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	3.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	27.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,010
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	52.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,670

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.8	3.0	4.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	70	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.5	3.7	2.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	92	86	66
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	48	73	79
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	66	77	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46	34	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	2.8	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	69	92	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	65	92	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	31	61	70
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	98	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.4

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	212	194	172
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.9	1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.4	2.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	53	74	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	37	59	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	723	720	739
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.7	0.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	501	880	1,228

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	5.7	8.2	29.0
GDP growth (annual %)	4.1	-2.3	14.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	38.5	11.7	0.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	16	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	39	36	28
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	49	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	47	49
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	38	45
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	19	16	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	22.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-1.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	72	35
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	58.9	71.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.6	1.4	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	15.3	103.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.7	36.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	13.8	27.0	38.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	3	7

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41	37	74
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	103	100	105
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.2	3.1	13.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	8.4	11.2	12.9
Net migration (thousands)	-30.4	-44.6	-40.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	34	278	591
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	77	104	346
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	57	82	129

# Peru

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	30.4	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,285	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	2.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	190.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,270
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	338.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	11,160
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.4	4.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	66	71	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.8	2.9	2.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	71	65	50
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	59	69	74
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	53	59	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80	40	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.8	5.2	3.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	64	97	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	88	102	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	67	85	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	96	97	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.3	0.5	0.4
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	702	692	677
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.1	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	74	81	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	54	63	73
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	447	470	695
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	1.2	2.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	548	678	1,248
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	26	51	202
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.0	2.7	5.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6,261.2	3.8	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	17	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14	19	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	14	18	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.8	18.2	21.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-8.3	-2.1	2.0
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	98	26
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	93.3	98.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.2	1.9	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	4.9	98.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.1	39.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	20.7	27.2	22.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	4	4
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	23	28	42
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	114	100	154
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	20.2	28.8	56.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.1	27.9	14.0
Net migration (thousands)	-300	-625	-300
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	87	718	2,707
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	0.8	9.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	397	397	368



# Philippines

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	98.4	Population growth (%)	1.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	300	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	19.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	321.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,270
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	771.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,840

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	5.4	5.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	67	69
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3	3.8	3.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	51	52	46
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	47	55
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	53	58	73
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	40	30
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	29.9	20.7	20.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	78	90
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	89	100	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	72	75	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	103	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	66	71	78
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.8	-0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	17.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	84	88	92
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	57	66	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	462	513	426
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	0.9	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	361	502	647

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	44	81	272
GDP growth (annual %)	3.0	4.4	7.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.0	5.7	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	22	14	11
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	34	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	52	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	51	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	53	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	18	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.2	14.2	14.4
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.8	-3.7	-1.9

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	49	34
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	81.1	77.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.1	1.6	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	8.3	104.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.0	37.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	23.2	58.3	51.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	32	73	47

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	48	95	45
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	87	100	62
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	30.6	58.5	60.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	27.6	16.0	7.7
Net migration (thousands)	-695	-1,128	-700
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	1.5	7.0	26.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	2.2	3.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	1,271	572	190

# Poland

High income

Population (millions)	38.5	Population growth (%)	-0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	313	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	510.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,240
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	879.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	22,830

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.2	7.9	7.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	74	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.4	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	31	17	12
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	73	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	9	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	95	97	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	95	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	87	100	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	98	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	89	91	94
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.2	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	28.3	24.0	22.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	90	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,705	2,329	2,505
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.6	7.9	8.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,272	3,256	3,832

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	65	172	526
GDP growth (annual %)	-7.0	4.3	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	55.3	7.3	1.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	3	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	33	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	64	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	27	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	34	44
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	24	25	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.5	30.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.8	-3.6

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	56	30
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	83.3	78.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.8	1.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	17.6	149.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	7.3	62.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	18.8	34.3	65.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	3	8

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40	47	77
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	98
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-222	-115	-38
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.5	7.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.1	9.3	-4.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Portugal

## High income

Population (millions)	10.5	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	92	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	222.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	21,270
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	284.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	27,190

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	76	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.6	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	25	20	12
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	67
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	98	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	85	87	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	60	105	113
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	101	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	33	34	35
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.3	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	22.3	22.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	96	98	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	94	98	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,677	2,398	2,087
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.2	6.1	5.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,542	3,989	4,848

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	79	118	227
GDP growth (annual %)	4.0	3.8	-1.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.1	3.5	2.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	4	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	28	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	69	77
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	28	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	39	38
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	28	29	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	34.3	34.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.5	-6.8

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	78	3
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.9	2.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.1	64.7	113.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	16.4	62.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	63.0	126.8	183.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	6	4

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53	54	61
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	93
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	149	180	100
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	4.5	3.5	4.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.6	6.7	7.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Puerto Rico

High income

Population (millions)	3.6	Population growth (%)	-1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	8.9	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	69.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	19,210
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	86.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	23,840

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	77	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.2	2.0	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	70	68	47
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	84	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	81
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	104
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.9	4.6	5.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-4.9	-1.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	11.2	12.1	14.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	94	94	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	99	99	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	30.6	61.7	103.1
GDP growth (annual %)	2.5	1.5	-0.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.7	5.1	2.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	83	82	95
Value added in services (% of GDP)	15	17	4
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	76	72	76
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72	62	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	20	10
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	7	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.6	34.7	83.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	10.5	73.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	0	-146	-104
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

## High income

Population (millions)	2.2	Population growth (%)	5.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	12	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	188.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	86,790
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	278.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	128,530

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.0	3.2	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	49	21	9
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	43	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	12	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	91	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	73	92	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	80	86	112
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	110	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	524.8	792.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	13,696	18,320	17,419
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	24.7	58.5	40.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	9,586	14,319	15,755

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	7	18	203
GDP growth (annual %)	..	8.0	6.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	32.7	0.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	71	70
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	29	30
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	67	72
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	22	26
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	20	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	34.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	2.9

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	3.9	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.8	20.4	152.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	4.9	85.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	33.6	40.1	73.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	76	84	85
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	220
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-22	170	500
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	574
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5	252	-840
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.0	..	..

# Romania

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	20.0	Population growth (%)	-0.4
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	238	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	180.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,050
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	367.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	18,390
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.9	8.4	8.9
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.3	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	52	33	31
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	57	64	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	99	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	27	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	5.0	3.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	92	98	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	88	90	94
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	81	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	98	101	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	64	64	66
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	48.3	21.8	16.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	75	84	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	71	72	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,683	1,614	1,778
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	4.0	3.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,925	1,988	2,639
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	38.3	37.3	189.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.6	2.1	3.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.6	45.3	3.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	12	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	50	33	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	26	55	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	33	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26	38	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	19	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.7	30.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-2.0	-2.5
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	29	8
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	88.9	87.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.5	2.5	1.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	11.2	105.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.6	49.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	79.7	13.9	52.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	6	6
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	33	63	73
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	110
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1	11	134
Total debt service (% of exports)	0.3	20.1	39.7
Net migration (thousands)	-411	-52	-45
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	96	3,518
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.0	1.0	4.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Russian Federation

## High income

Population (millions)	143.5	Population growth (%)	0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	17,098	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,987.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,850
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	3,484.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	24,280

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.4	6.1	6.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	65	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.2	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	51	31	26
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	63	84	68
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	23	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	83	97	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	91	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	92	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	8,090	8,093	8,092
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	1.5	1.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	93	95	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	74	72	71
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,929	4,224	5,113
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	14.4	10.6	12.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	6,673	5,198	6,486

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	517	260	2,097
GDP growth (annual %)	-3.0	10.0	1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.9	37.7	5.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	17	6	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	48	38	36
Value added in services (% of GDP)	35	56	60
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	44	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	24	22
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	19	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	31.8	29.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	7.0	2.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	43	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	75.6	84.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	19.1	3.6	4.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	152.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.0	61.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	24.9	48.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	16	10

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	58	41
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	245
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	2,220	1,635	1,100
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.3	6.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.2	2.7	70.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Rwanda

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	11.8	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	26	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	63.0
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	7.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	630
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	17.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,450
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	4.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		33	48
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		7.3	5.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		64	49
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		21	13
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		26	31
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		152	182
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		24.3	20.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		83	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		43	23
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		16	11
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		95	93
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		5.6	4.7
			2.9
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		3.2	3.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	1.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		60	66
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		30	47
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.09	0.08
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		2.6	1.7
GDP growth (annual %)		-2.4	8.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		13.5	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		33	37
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		25	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)		43	49
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		6	6
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		14	25
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		15	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		9.8	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-8.8	..
			-3.0
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	18
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	61.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		3.7	3.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		17.1	13.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	2
			4
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		16	15
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		40	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		0.7	1.3
Total debt service (% of exports)		14.3	25.7
Net migration (thousands)		-1,533	-64
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		3	7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		8	8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		288	321
			1,081



East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (thousands)	190	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2.8	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	756.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,970
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1,058.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,560
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65	69	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.1	4.5	4.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	36	40	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	25	29
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	76	100	81
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	22	18
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	1.7	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	89	93	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	94	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	78	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	107	105
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	1.3	1.7	1.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-2.8	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	89	93	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	93	92	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	265	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	0.8	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	126	269	802
GDP growth (annual %)	-4.4	6.9	-1.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.0	2.9	0.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	30	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	51	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	0.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	0.0
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	42	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	53.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.4	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.6	15.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	18.3	40.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	72	64	53
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	80
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	92	139	447
Total debt service (% of exports)	10.6	5.7	6.1
Net migration (thousands)	-13.7	-15.7	-12.7
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	43	45	158
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.6	-1.5	24.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	48	27	118

# San Marino

High income

Population (thousands)	31	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (sq. km)	60	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

1990 2000 2013

## People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	81	83
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	6	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	74	74
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (sq. km)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	..	774	..
GDP growth (annual %)	2.1	2.2	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.4	2.6	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	46.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.3	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	40
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	53.8	117.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	48.8	50.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# São Tomé and Príncipe

## Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	193	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (sq. km)	960	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	43.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	284.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,470
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	568.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,950

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.2	7.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	63	66
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.4	4.7	4.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	113	89	63
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	29	38
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	79	82
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	110	89	51
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	10.1	14.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	71	69	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	77	43	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	34	36	80
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	95	100	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	1.1	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	270	270	270
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	0.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	78	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	21	34
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	200	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.3	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	77	311
GDP growth (annual %)	..	3.2	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	7.2	9.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	12	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	10	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	77	100
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	21	11
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	57	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	26	42
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	15.3	15.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-8.0	-12.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	4
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	68.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	64.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	4.6	23.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	1.5	28.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	14

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	43	54
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	101	100	112
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	150	304	214
Total debt service (% of exports)	34.8	25.4	11.0
Net migration (thousands)	-3.7	-6.0	-1.5
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	0.3	0.5	26.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-0.1	3.8	10.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	54.1	34.9	51.8

# Saudi Arabia

High income

Population (millions)	28.8	Population growth (%)	1.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	2,150	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	757.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	26,260
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,546.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	53,640

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	69	73	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.8	4.0	2.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	69	27	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	21	24
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	97
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	23	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	94	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	108
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	116
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.8	9.8	9.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	709.2	..	986.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	92	95	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	92	97	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,687	5,030	6,738
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.4	14.7	17.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,025	5,811	8,161

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	117	188	748
GDP growth (annual %)	8.3	4.9	4.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	13.1	11.6	-1.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	5	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	49	54	61
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	41	38
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	44	52
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	25	31
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	15	19	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	74	21
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	14.0	10.6	9.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.1	6.8	184.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.2	60.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	12.9	34.7	-7.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	1

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	59	57	73
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	215
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-122	2,198	300
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	269
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	1.9	-1.9	9.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	14.7	22.0	..

# Senegal

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	14.1	Population growth (%)	2.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	197	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	34.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	14.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,050
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	31.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,210

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.5	6.6	6.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	58	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.6	5.6	4.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	134	107	92
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	7	11	18
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	47	58	65
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	141	137	55
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	19.0	20.3	16.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	51	48	84
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	42	39	61
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	15	16	41
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	68	82	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	93	89	84
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.5	0.5
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	8.6	8.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	60	66	74
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	35	43	52
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	224	243	264
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.4	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	104	102	187
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.7	4.7	14.8
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.7	3.2	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	0.0	1.9	-0.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	20	19	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	22	23	24
Value added in services (% of GDP)	58	58	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	28	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32	37	47
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	9	20	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	20.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-5.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	57	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	78.9	73.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.3	0.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.5	92.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.4	20.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	33.6	23.5	35.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	7	1
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	35	52	63
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	172	100	109
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.8	3.7	5.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	21.1	16.3	7.4
Net migration (thousands)	-70	-151	-100
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	142	233	1,614
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	57	63	298
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	812	431	983

# Serbia

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions)	7.2	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	88	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	43.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,050
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	89.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,480
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.0	8.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	39	25	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	59	61
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	13	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	1.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	82	89	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	99
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	91	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	101	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	23	25	28
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.6	-1.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	49.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	96	96	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,599	1,826	2,237
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	6.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,629	4,199	4,490
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	6.5	45.5
GDP growth (annual %)	..	7.8	2.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	78.6	5.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	20	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	33	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	47	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	10	41
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	14	52
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	11	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	34.9
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-6.1
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	56	12
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	53.3	92.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	5.2	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	119.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	..	..	51.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	58.3	49.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	77
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	103
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	17.8 <sup>f</sup>	11.6 <sup>f</sup>	36.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	43.6
Net migration (thousands)	428	-324	-100
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	4,023
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	126 <sup>f</sup>	52 <sup>f</sup>	1,974
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	..	1.1 <sup>f</sup>	0.8

# Seychelles

## Sub-Saharan Africa Upper middle income

Population (thousands)	89	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (sq. km)	460	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,210
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	23,730

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.7	3.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	2.1	2.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	68	58	56
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	14	14
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	5.0	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	97	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	107	102	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	121	77	80
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	105	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	407	407	407
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	96	96	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	97	97	97
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	537	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	7.0	7.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	369	615	1,443
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	1.5	5.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.8	4.0	16.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	16	29	11
Value added in services (% of GDP)	79	68	86
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15	75	76
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	82	88
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	25	34
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	51.1	38.7	37.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-4.9	-13.9	5.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	38
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	62.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.0	1.7	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	32.5	147.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	7.4	50.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	48.8	116.4	35.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	2	..

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	66	87	115
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	78	100	88
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	185	304	2,714
Total debt service (% of exports)	9.1	4.2	5.7
Net migration (thousands)	0.6	2.5	-1.6
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	7.5	3.2	12.9
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	20	24	178
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	35.6	23.1	25.4

# Sierra Leone

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income		
Population (millions)	6.1	Population growth (%)	1.9	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	72	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	56.6	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	660	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	10.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,690	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	6.8	7.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		37	38	46
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		6.5	5.9	4.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		139	128	98
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		3	4	17
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	42	60
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		268	232	161
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		25.4	24.7	18.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		..	37	83
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		..	..	71
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		16	26	45
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		64	70	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.8	1.6
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		31	29	27
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			0.7	0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	0.1	0.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		37	47	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		11	12	13
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.10	0.10	0.12
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		650	636	4,136
GDP growth (annual %)		3.3	6.7	5.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		70.6	3.3	10.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		47	58	59
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		19	28	8
Value added in services (% of GDP)		34	13	33
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		35	18	53
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		34	39	54
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		13	1	15
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		5.6	11.4	12.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-9.3	-5.6
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	26	12
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	30.0	58.9
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		1.4	3.7	0.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	0.3	65.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.1	1.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		36.3	54.4	14.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	28	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		44	25	89
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	100	60
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		1.2	1.2	1.4
Total debt service (% of exports)		10.0	76.4	1.2
Net migration (thousands)		-450	500	-21
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		0.0	7.1	67.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		32	39	144
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		59	181	444



# Singapore

## High income

Population (millions)	5.4	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (sq. km)	716	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	291.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	54,040
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	415.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	76,860

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	78	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.9	1.4	1.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	8	8	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	65	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	3.3	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	96	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	23	23	23
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	31.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	99	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,779	4,641	6,452
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.4	12.2	2.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,983	7,575	8,404

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	39	96	298
GDP growth (annual %)	10.0	8.9	3.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.7	3.7	0.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	0	0	0
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	35	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	65	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	177	189	191
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	167	177	168
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	36	35	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.3	25.7	18.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	10.5	11.1	8.7

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	8	3
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.8	4.5	3.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.7	70.1	155.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	36.0	73.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	58.6	76.7	112.6
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	40	63	47

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	292	284	263
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	116	100	81
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	249	436	400
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	5.6	16.5	63.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	-3.1	..	..

# Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

High income

Population (thousands)	40	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (sq. km)	34	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	22.8
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	33.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Slovak Republic

## High income

Population (millions)	5.4	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	49	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	96.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	17,810
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	140.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	25,970

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	11.9	9.2	8.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	73	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.3	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	48	23	15
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	74	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	12	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	98	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	96	97	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	87	86	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	19	19	19
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	9.0	5.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,025	3,293	3,084
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.5	6.9	6.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,542	4,956	5,348

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	12.7	29.1	97.7
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	1.2	1.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.6	9.4	0.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	4	4
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	36	33
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	60	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	54	93
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	57	88
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	28	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	34.6	27.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-3.1	-4.5

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	103	12
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	88.9	83.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.9	1.7	1.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	23.1	113.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	9.4	77.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	55.8	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	10

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	84	84	172
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-15.1	5.8	15.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	79	18	2,072
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	2.1	2.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Slovenia

## High income

Population (millions)	2.1	Population growth (%)	0.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	20	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	47.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	23,220
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	59.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	28,650

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.3	8.7	9.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	75	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.5	1.3	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	18	6	1
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	6	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	95	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	93	96	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	87	101	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	103	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12	12	13
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.4	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	1.7	5.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,858	3,224	3,472
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3	7.2	7.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,335	5,778	6,806

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	20.3	48.0
GDP growth (annual %)	..	4.2	-1.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	5.4	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	35	32
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	62	66
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	50	75
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	54	69
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	29	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	38.2	38.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.1	-3.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	60	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.1	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	61.1	110.2
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	15.1	72.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	42.0	82.8
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	5	6

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	93	141
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-16.5	16.8	22.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	38	205	686
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	111	136	-419
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	7.1	60.8	..

# Solomon Islands

## East Asia & Pacific

## Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	561	Population growth (%)	2.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	29	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	897.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,600
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1,017.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,810

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57	63	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.9	4.7	4.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	90	71	64
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	7	35
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	85	86
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	34	30
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	16.3	..	11.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	85	76
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	60	..	86
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	14	21	48
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	82	89	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	23	23	22
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.2	0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	80	81
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	26	29
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	171	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.4	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	303	435	1,096
GDP growth (annual %)	6.0	-14.3	3.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.2	10.7	6.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	29	35	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	5	13	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	53	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30	24	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	39	65
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	20	7	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	55	9
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	53.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	57.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.5	8.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	23.8	26.5	20.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	13
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53	37	87
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	85	100	90
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	120	156	204
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.8	7.1	7.4
Net migration (thousands)	-1.0	-4.9	-11.9
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	4.3	16.5
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	10.4	13.0	44.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	46	68	288

# Somalia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income		
Population (millions)	10.5	Population growth (%)	2.9	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	638	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	45	51	55	55
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.4	7.6	6.6	6.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	92	127	107	107
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	8	15	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	33	33	33
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	180	174	146	146
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	22.8	32.8	32.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	30	24	46	46
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	83	75	66	66
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.0	1.1	1.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	54.8	55.0	55.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	21	24	32	32
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	21	22	24	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.06
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)	917	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	-1.5	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	215.5	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	65	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	10	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	16	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	22.2	20.0	20.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.8	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	49.4	49.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	116	116
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	47.6	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-893	-200	-150	-150
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6	0	107	107
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	515	102	992	992

# South Africa

## Sub-Saharan Africa Upper middle income

Population (millions)	53.2	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,219	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	9.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	393.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,410
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	666.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,530

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.0	3.1	2.5
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62	56	57
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.7	2.9	2.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	93	75	49
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	57	60	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	91	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	61	74	44
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	10.1	8.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	79	72	66
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	76	87	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	66	84	111
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	100	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.3	14.9	19.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	92	92	92
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	29.7	27.9	27.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	81	87	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	58	65	74
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,584	2,483	2,742
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.5	8.4	9.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,431	4,681	4,606

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	112	136	366
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.3	4.2	2.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	8.8	6.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	3	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	40	32	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	55	65	68
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	27	31
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	24	33
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	16	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	25.7	28.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.9	-4.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	36	19
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	86.7	74.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.9	1.5	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	18.6	145.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	5.3	48.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	97.8	148.6	182.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	7	5

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	37	44	61
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	104	100	97
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	..	25	140
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	9.9	8.3
Net migration (thousands)	805	1,072	-100
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	136	344	971
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-76	969	8,118
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	270	486	1,293

# South Sudan

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	11.3	Population growth (%)	4.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	644	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	10.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	950
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	21.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,860
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44	49	55
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.8	6.1	4.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	138	122	72
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	4
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	19
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	253	183	99
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	27.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	30
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	37
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.3	2.3	2.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	..	..	148
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	..	..
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	2.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	57
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	9
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	..	11.8
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	13.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	0.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	43
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	12
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	14
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	29.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	9.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	25.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-1,095	432	865
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	1,447



# Spain

## High income

Population (millions)	46.6	Population growth (%)	-0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	506	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1,395.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	29,940
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,532.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	32,870

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.6	7.0	5.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	79	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.4	1.2	1.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	12	9	10
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	72	66
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	7	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	94	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	101	..	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	102	111	131
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	103	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.4	0.5	0.4

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	138	170	185
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-2.1	-0.7
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	33.2	32.4	29.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,319	3,026	2,666
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.6	7.3	5.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,538	5,207	5,530

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	535	595	1,393
GDP growth (annual %)	3.8	5.3	-1.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	7.3	3.3	0.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	4	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	31	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	65	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16	29	32
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	32	28
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	27	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	29.5	20.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.5	-8.8

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	138	13
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.7	1.2	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.1	60.2	106.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	13.6	71.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	102.0	112.3	205.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	7	8	8

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	27	46	47
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	89
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	319	2,829	600
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	2.2	4.9	9.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	14.0	38.8	44.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Sri Lanka

South Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	20.5	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	66	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	4.1
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	65.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,170
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	194.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	9,470
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		8.7	6.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)		70	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		2.5	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		31	28
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		66	70
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		94	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		21	16
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		33.8	22.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		80	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		97	106
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		72	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		102	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		0.1	0.1
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		24	21
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			1.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		18.5	24.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		68	79
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		68	79
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		324	436
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.2	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		154	290
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)		8.0	16.3
GDP growth (annual %)		6.4	6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		20.1	7.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		26	20
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		26	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)		48	53
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		30	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		38	50
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		22	28
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		21.0	16.8
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		-5.2	-8.4
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)		..	56
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	75.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		2.3	5.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	2.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		38.0	43.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		1	3
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		57	77
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		82	100
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)		5.9	9.2
Total debt service (% of exports)		16.1	12.1
Net migration (thousands)		-256	-100
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)		0.4	1.2
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		43	173
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		728	275

# St. Kitts and Nevis

## High income

Population (thousands)	54	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (sq. km)	260	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	752.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	13,890
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1,137.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	20,990

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.6	2.1	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	18	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	99	99	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	118	103	90
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	78	105	101
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	101	106	110
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	110	110	110
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	98	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	87	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	529	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.3	4.8
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	159	420	766
GDP growth (annual %)	2.3	2.3	4.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.7	34.6	0.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	6	2	2
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	29	30	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	68	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	52	36	38
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	83	59	49
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	55	52	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.2	22.4	32.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-1.5	-11.2	11.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	19
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	52.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.6	142.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	5.9	80.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	78.0	98.8	65.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	5	1	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	87	55	38
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	68
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	19.3	27.1	51.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	49	96	111
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	8.1	3.9	29.3

# St. Lucia

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	182	Population growth (%)	0.8	
Surface area (sq. km)	620	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	21.0	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	1.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	7,060	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,290	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)		71	71	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		3.4	2.3	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		105	65	55
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		47	47	56
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		23	18	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	..	2.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		82	88	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		124	105	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		49	74	88
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		103	106	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)		438	467	470
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			-0.6	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		93	94	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		58	62	65
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		405	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		1.2	2.1	2.3
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		397	781	1,336
GDP growth (annual %)		23.5	4.4	-0.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		3.2	8.0	3.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		15	6	3
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		18	17	14
Value added in services (% of GDP)		67	77	83
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		73	48	46
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		84	57	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		26	27	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	23.1	23.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	-1.0	-6.5
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	..	15
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	..	66.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	1.6	116.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	5.1	35.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		58.8	70.9	123.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		1	6	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		100	51	55
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		..	100	91
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		79	222	486
Total debt service (% of exports)		2.2	7.9	5.9
Net migration (thousands)		-4.8	-0.2	0.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		16.1	26.4	30.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		44.8	53.7	83.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		12.3	11.0	24.3

# St. Martin (French part)

High income

Population (thousands)	31	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (sq. km)	54	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.8	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	..	..	..
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	..	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	109	Population growth (%)	0.0
Surface area (sq. km)	390	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	707.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,460
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	1,141.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,440
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.4	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	91	69	54
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	58	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	22	19
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	96	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	93	107
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	60	83	103
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	107	106	95
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	253	260	269
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.3	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	88	94	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	63	73	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	274	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.5	1.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	198	396	709
GDP growth (annual %)	5.0	-0.8	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.4	20.4	0.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	9	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	20	18
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	72	75
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	66	45	27
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	77	51	60
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	30	23	25
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.6	24.3	25.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.4	-2.1
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	10
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	55.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.2	114.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.2	52.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	49.4	64.2	58.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	0	0
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	110	53	60
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	94
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	63	195	293
Total debt service (% of exports)	3.3	7.2	13.5
Net migration (thousands)	-8.7	-5.2	-5.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	15.6	22.5	31.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	8	38	127
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	15.4	6.2	7.6

# Sudan

## Sub-Saharan Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	38.0	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	1,879	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	19.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	58.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,550
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	122.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,230

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	6.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56 <sup>g</sup>	58 <sup>g</sup>	62
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2 <sup>g</sup>	5.4 <sup>g</sup>	4.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	105 <sup>g</sup>	116 <sup>g</sup>	80
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	9	7	9
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69	..	23
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	128 <sup>g</sup>	108 <sup>g</sup>	77
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	31.8	38.4	27.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	57	58	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	57
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	34 <sup>g</sup>	41
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	84 <sup>g</sup>	90
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1 <sup>g</sup>	0.1 <sup>g</sup>	0.2

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	764	705	551
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.8	0.1 <sup>h</sup>
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	673.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	68	62	56
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	27	25	24
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	412	388	355
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.2	0.3 <sup>h</sup>
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	50	63	143

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	12.4	12.3	66.6
GDP growth (annual %)	-5.5	6.3	-6.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	66.2	9.9	49.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	41	42	28
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	15	21	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	37	50
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	4	16	10
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	13	16
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	11	25	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	8.0	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.4	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	36
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	35.6	43.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.6	4.8	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	72.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	22.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	21.7	8.9	24.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	1

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	8	27	26 <sup>h</sup>
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	235 <sup>h</sup>
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	14.8	16.1	22.4 <sup>h</sup>
Total debt service (% of exports)	9.7	13.5	3.5 <sup>h</sup>
Net migration (thousands)	1,200 <sup>g</sup>	-430 <sup>g</sup>	-800
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	62	641	424 <sup>h</sup>
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-31	392	2,179 <sup>h</sup>
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	848	225	1,163

# Suriname

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	539	Population growth (%)	0.9
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	164	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	15.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	5.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	9,370
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	15,960
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	3.2	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	68	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.7	2.7	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	54	47	34
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	48	42	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	85	91
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	48	35	23
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	11.4	5.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	65	84	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	88	..	85
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	73	76
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	116	107	109
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	1.3	0.9
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	148	148	148
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.7	0.6
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	89	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	81	80
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,367	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	4.6	4.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	388	892	5,299
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.5	-0.1	2.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	43.8	54.8	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	11	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	24	25	49
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	64	44
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	20	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	33	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	11	12	6
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	34.1	25.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.1	-1.2
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	84
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	63.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	8.8	161.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.5	37.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	109.2	33.7	31.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	8	7
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	243	104	86
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	127
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-3.3	0.0	-5.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	0.5	1.3	7.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-77	-148	137
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	61.1	34.3	29.9



# Swaziland

Sub-Saharan Africa		Lower middle income		
Population (millions)	1.2	Population growth (%)	1.5	
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	17	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	39.3	
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	2,990	
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	7.6	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	6,060	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)		..	4.7	4.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)		59	49	49
Total fertility rate (births per woman)		5.7	4.2	3.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)		132	105	69
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)		20	28	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)		..	70	82
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)		74	123	80
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)		..	9.1	5.8
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)		85	92	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)		63	61	78
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)		49	42	61
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)		..	96	94
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)		1.3	24.6	27.4
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (1,000 sq. km)		4.7	5.2	5.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)			-0.9	-0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)		..	39.5	39.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)		39	52	74
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)		49	52	58
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)		358	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)		0.5	1.1	0.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)		..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)		1,115	1,524	3,791
GDP growth (annual %)		21.0	1.8	2.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)		30.4	9.9	7.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)		10	12	7
Value added in industry (% of GDP)		43	44	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)		46	44	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)		59	74	55
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)		69	88	59
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)		15	18	10
Central government revenue (% of GDP)		..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)		..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)		..	..	30
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)		..	65.6	60.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)		1.4	1.6	3.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)		0.0	3.1	71.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)		0.0	0.9	24.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)		10.4	11.1	18.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)		..	0	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)		109	128	98
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)		100	100	109
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)		257	273	464
Total debt service (% of exports)		5.4	2.2	1.3
Net migration (thousands)		-38.2	-46.1	-6.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)		113	57	30
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)		30.1	90.7	24.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)		54	13	116

# Sweden

## High income

Population (millions)	9.6	Population growth (%)	0.8
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	592.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	61,710
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	443.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	46,170

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.3	9.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	78	80	82
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.5	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	12	7	6
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	4	3
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	96	91	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	97	100	102
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	90	152	98
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	115	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	273	274	282
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	1.7	1.6	1.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	5,515	5,360	5,134
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	5.6	5.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	15,836	15,682	14,030

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	258	260	580
GDP growth (annual %)	0.8	4.7	1.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	9.5	1.6	1.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	4	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	30	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	68	73
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	44	44
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	38	39
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	29	23	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	37.7	30.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	3.4	-0.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	16	16
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.4	1.9	1.1
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	5.4	71.8	124.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.6	45.7	94.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	129.5	46.3	138.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	13	23	14

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	43	62	57
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	93
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	156	142	200
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	153	438	1,167
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.0	23.9	-5.1
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Switzerland

## High income

Population (millions)	8.1	Population growth (%)	1.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	41	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	733.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	90,680
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	482.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	59,610

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.3	7.6	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	77	80	83
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	6	5	2
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	6	4
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	82	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	51	96	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	96	95	96
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	97	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.2	0.3	0.4

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	12	12	12
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.4	-0.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	6.5	6.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,628	3,480	3,189
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.4	5.4	5.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	7,445	7,845	7,928

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	257	272	685
GDP growth (annual %)	3.7	3.9	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.6	1.4	-0.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	2	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	26	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	66	72	74
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	52	72
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	41	46	60
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	25	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	17.1	17.0
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.2	0.6

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	20	10
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.6	1.0	0.7
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.9	64.7	136.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.6	47.1	86.7
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	158.8	158.2	173.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	16	23	27

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52	60	63
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	79
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	247	186	320
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	0.9	1.1	3.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	5.5	19.8	-8.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Syrian Arab Republic

## Middle East & North Africa

## Lower middle income

Population (millions)	22.8	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	185	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.7	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	4.0	3.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	74	58	41
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	40	45	54
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	77	90	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	23	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	11.5	6.0	10.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	84	61
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	90	92	64
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	51	44	48
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	85	92	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	3.7	4.3	5.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-1.5	-1.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	229.4	235.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	86	88	90
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	85	89	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	840	963	910
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0	3.1	2.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	689	1,067	1,715

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	12.3	19.3	..
GDP growth (annual %)	7.6	2.7	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	19.3	9.7	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	30	24	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	25	38	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	45	38	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	35	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	29	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	17	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.9	26.6	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.1	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	43	13
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	57.8	44.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.4	5.3	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	56.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	26.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	56.6	25.5	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	1

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	54	44	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	148
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	17.1	22.2	4.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	6.8	3.1
Net migration (thousands)	-70	-380	-1,500
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	385	180	1,623
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	40	270	1,469
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	883	159	3,627

# Tajikistan

## Europe & Central Asia

## Low income

Population (millions)	8.2	Population growth (%)	2.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	143	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	6.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	8.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	990
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	20.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,500

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	8.3	8.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	64	67
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2	4.0	3.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	57	45	41
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	34	28
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	90	71	87
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108	94	48
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	13.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	68	88	92
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	91	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	103	73	87
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	89	93
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.3

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.1	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	18.8	18.1
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	58	60	72
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	90	90	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	1,002	347	306
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	0.4	0.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	3,350	2,172	1,714

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	0.9	8.5
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.6	8.3	7.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	6.2	22.7	4.3
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	27	27
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	38	39	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	29	34	51
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	99	19
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35	101	68
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	9	19
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.6	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.8	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	39
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	72.2	75.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.4	1.2	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	91.8
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	16.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	17.9	19.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	42	..

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	170	62
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.0	1.1	3.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	12.7	25.5
Net migration (thousands)	-289	-97	-100
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	79	3,626
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9	24	108
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	12	124	382

# Tanzania

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions)	49.3	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	947	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	43.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	41.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	860
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	116.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,430
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.4	7.3	7.4
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50	50	61
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.2	5.7	5.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	142	133	121
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	25	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	44	36	49
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	167	132	52
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	25.1	25.3	13.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	78	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	62	50	76
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	5	..	33
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	..	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	5.2	8.2	5.0
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	415	375	326
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		1.0	1.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	6.2	6.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	55	54	53
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	7	9	12
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	382	394	448
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.09	0.08	0.15
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	51	58	92
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	10.2	43.6
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	4.9	7.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	22.4	7.6	6.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	46	33	34
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	18	19	23
Value added in services (% of GDP)	36	47	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	13	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	20	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	26	17	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	12.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-5.3
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	34	26
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	67.8	72.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.2	1.4	0.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	55.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	4.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	34.6	10.7	18.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	1	5
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	32	22	39
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	107	100	136
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.4	7.2	13.0
Total debt service (% of exports)	32.9	11.9	1.9
Net migration (thousands)	591	-345	-150
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	8.0	59.4
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0	463	1,872
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.2	1.1	3.4

# Thailand

## East Asia & Pacific Upper middle income

Population (millions)	67.0	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	513	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	357.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,340
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	899.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	13,430

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	6.2	6.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	1.7	1.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	51	43	40
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	66	79	79
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37	23	13
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	16.3	..	9.2
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	94	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	85	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	29	63	87
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	97	98	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.8	1.9	1.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	195	190	190
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.3	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	25.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	86	92	96
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	82	91	93
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	741	1,159	1,790
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	3.0	4.4
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	709	1,462	2,316

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	85	123	387
GDP growth (annual %)	11.2	4.8	1.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	5.8	1.3	2.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	12	9	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	37	42	43
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	49	45
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	67	74
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	42	58	70
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	41	23	29
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	19.5	20.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.5	-2.2

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	33	28
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	82.2	83.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.7	1.5	1.5
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.1	4.9	140.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.7	28.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	94.1	138.3	173.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	21	33	20

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	66	107	124
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	119	100	92
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	28	80	135
Total debt service (% of exports)	16.9	16.3	4.4
Net migration (thousands)	-1,108	1,103	100
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	1.0	1.7	5.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	2.4	3.4	12.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	796	697	-24

# Timor-Leste

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	1.2	Population growth (%)	2.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	15	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	34.9
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	4.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,940
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	7,670
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
			<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	9.1
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	59	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.3	7.1	5.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	57	71	50
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	25	8	22
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	24	29
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	172	107	55
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	40.6	45.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	56	70
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	71
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	36	57
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9.7	8.5	7.2
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.2	1.4
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	14.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	54	71
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	37	39
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	368	1,270
GDP growth (annual %)	..	17.5	7.8
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	5.6	4.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	28	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	16	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	55	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	10	12
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	168	125
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	38	58
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	10
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	64.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.1	57.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.0	1.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	10
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	30	55
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-4.4	0.0	-75.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	33.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	4.5	51.7
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	0	231	258



## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	6.8	Population growth (%)	2.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	57	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	52.5
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	3.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	530
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	8.1	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,180

	1990	2000	2013
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### People

Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	4.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56	54	56
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.3	5.3	4.6
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	117	93	89
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	34	26	15
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	31	49	59
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	146	122	85
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.2	23.2	16.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	73	58	72
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	36	65	81
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	22	32	55
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	58	69	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.7	3.8	2.3

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6.9	4.9	2.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	3.4	5.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	1.5	1.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	48	53	60
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	13	12	11
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	334	434	427
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.3	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	91	96	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	1,628	1,294	4,339
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.2	-0.8	5.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.0	-4.3	2.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	34	35	31
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	18	16
Value added in services (% of GDP)	44	47	54
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33	34	39
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	48	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	15	18
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	18.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-6.1

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	74	10
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	52.2	64.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.1	1.7	1.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	62.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.8	4.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	21.3	22.4	36.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	1	0

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	52	71	84
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	133	100	29
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1.3	1.4	0.9
Total debt service (% of exports)	12.3	6.6	0.7
Net migration (thousands)	-95.0	-10.0	-10.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	27	34	337
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	18.2	41.9	84.2
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	258	70	221

# Tonga

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income	
Population (thousands)	105	Population growth (%)	0.4
Surface area (sq. km)	750	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	472.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,490
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	573.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,450
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	71	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.6	4.3	3.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	26	22	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	33	34
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	92	95	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	18	12
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	86	95	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	128	107	100
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	98	106	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	99	102	102
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	90	90	90
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	99	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	95	94	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	266	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.2	1.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	114	189	466
GDP growth (annual %)	-2.0	3.4	0.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.2	3.1	0.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	36	23	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	21	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	56	59
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	34	15	18
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65	47	63
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	18	22	33
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	32	16
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	50.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	54.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.4	35.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	30.0	38.8	27.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	7
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	64	42	48
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	83
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	44	74	199
Total debt service (% of exports)	3.5	8.9	5.6
Net migration (thousands)	-11.1	-8.1	-8.1
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	24	53	112
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.2	4.8	11.6
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	29.8	18.8	80.4

# Trinidad and Tobago

High income

Population (millions)	1.3	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	5.1	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	4.2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	21.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	15,760
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	35.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	26,220

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.5	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	69	70
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	1.8	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	62	41	34
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	38	43
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	29	21
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.4	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	70	90	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	93	95
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	83	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	103	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.2	1.3	1.7

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.4	2.3	2.2
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.3	0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	6.0	6.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	90	92	94
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	93	92	92
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,900	8,560	15,691
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.9	19.3	38.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,683	3,991	6,332

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	5.1	8.2	24.6
GDP growth (annual %)	1.5	6.1	1.6
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	15.5	12.9	3.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	3	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	47	49	57
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	49	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	59	63
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	45	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	20	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	28.1	27.1	35.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-0.2	2.0	-1.6

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	12
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	63.3	62.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.5	0.1	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	12.8	144.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	7.7	63.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	58.5	45.2	33.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	1	0

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	61	93	88
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100	100	148
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-32.0	-13.2	-15.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	3	38	126
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	109	680	1,713
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	17.8	-1.5	4.3

# Tunisia

## Middle East & North Africa Upper middle income

Population (millions)	10.9	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	164	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	45.8	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	4,200
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	115.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	10,610

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.9	6.0	6.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	73	74
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.1	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	20	7	4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	50	66	63
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69	90	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	52	31	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.5	3.5	2.3
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	93	95	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	80	90	98
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	45	75	91
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	84	99	101
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	6	8	10
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-2.7	-1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	73.3	67.9	67.9
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	82	89	97
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	73	82	90
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	607	765	890
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.1	2.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	638	992	1,297

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	12.3	21.5	47.0
GDP growth (annual %)	7.9	4.7	2.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.5	3.3	5.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	11	9
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	30	30
Value added in services (% of GDP)	49	58	61
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	44	40	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51	43	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	26	22
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	30.7	26.5	31.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-3.2	-2.4	-5.0

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	11	11
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	72.2	72.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	2.0	1.5	2.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	115.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.8	43.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	62.5	66.4	83.4
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	3	5

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	74	67	88
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	109	100	96
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	7.7	11.4	25.8
Total debt service (% of exports)	27.0	21.9	11.8
Net migration (thousands)	43.9	-71.4	-32.9
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	551	796	2,291
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	76	752	1,059
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	393	222	714

# Turkey

## Europe & Central Asia

## Upper middle income

Population (millions)	74.9	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	784	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	821.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	10,970
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	1,391.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	18,570

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	5.8	5.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	70	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.1	2.5	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	65	48	29
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	63	71	73
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	76	83	95
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	74	42	19
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.7	3.5	1.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	78	87	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	93	..	101
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	50	73	86
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	78	82	96
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	97	101	116
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.5	-1.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	13.9	18.5	17.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	85	93	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	84	87	91
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	977	1,209	1,564
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.7	3.4	4.1
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	928	1,654	2,709

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	151	267	822
GDP growth (annual %)	9.3	6.8	4.1
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	58.2	49.2	6.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	18	11	8
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	32	31	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	57	64
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13	20	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	23	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	25	21	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	34.6
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.6

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	38	7
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	82.2	84.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.5	3.7	2.3
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.1	25.5	93.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.8	46.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	19.5	37.9	84.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	5	2

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	23	31	49
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	109	100	90
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	49	117	388
Total debt service (% of exports)	33.8	38.9	28.9
Net migration (thousands)	-200	-100	350
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	3.2	4.6	1.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.7	1.0	12.8
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	1.3	0.3	2.7

# Turkmenistan

## Europe & Central Asia Upper middle income

Population (millions)	5.2	Population growth (%)	1.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	488	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	24.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	36.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	6,880
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	67.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	12,920

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.9	6.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	64	65
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.3	2.8	2.3
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	25	25	17
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	62	48
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	82	55
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	10.5	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	76	96	99
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	85
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	97
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	41	41	41
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	1,773.0	1,989.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	83	71
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	98	98	99
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,776	3,304	4,839
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.2	7.9	10.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,293	1,698	2,444

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.2	2.9	41.9
GDP growth (annual %)	35.4	5.5	10.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-20.9	23.5	8.0
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	32	24	15
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	30	44	48
Value added in services (% of GDP)	38	31	37
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	96	73
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27	81	44
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	40	35	47
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	48.9	43.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	2.9	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	116.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	9.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	26.9	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	..

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	148	67
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	231
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	276	2,609	502
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	44	-114	-25
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	79	131	3,061
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	6.6	35.3	37.3

# Turks and Caicos Islands

High income

Population (thousands)	33	Population growth (%)	2.0
Surface area (sq. km)	950	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	88	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	84	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	344	344	344
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	87	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	81	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.8	5.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	..	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	..	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	..	..	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	..	..	..
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	20	2
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	71
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	11.6	6.7	..

# Tuvalu

East Asia & Pacific		Upper middle income		
Population (thousands)	10	Population growth (%)	0.2	
Surface area (sq. km)	30	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..	
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	57.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	5,840	
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	52.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,260	
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>People</b>				
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	..	..	..	..
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	..	..	..	..
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	..	..	..	..
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	39	32	31	31
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	98	98
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	57	43	29	29
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	1.6	1.6
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	95	81	96	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	102	80	80
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	80	84	84
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	112	107	107
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>				
Forests (sq. km)	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	90	94	98	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	73	78	83	83
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>				
GDP (\$ millions)	8.8	13.7	38.3	38.3
GDP growth (annual %)	3.6	-1.0	1.3	1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	2.6	12.8	1.7	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	20	22	22
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	8	9	9
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	72	69	69
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>				
Starting a business (days)	..	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	33.3	33.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	34.4	34.4
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	5.2	37.0	37.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	28	..	..
<b>Global links</b>				
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	58	36	43	43
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	4.1	4.1
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	0.3	0.3
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	5.1	4.0	26.7	26.7



## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	37.6	Population growth (%)	3.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	242	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	37.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	22.5	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	600
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	61.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,630

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.9	5.9	5.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48	48	59
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	7.1	6.9	5.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	195	180	122
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	5	23	30
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	38	39	57
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	179	147	66
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	19.7	19.0	14.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	52	57	82
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	59	54
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	11	16	27
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	78	92	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	12.4	7.3	7.4

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	48	39	28
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	2.0	2.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	0.8	0.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	42	57	75
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	26	30	34
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.05	0.06	0.11
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	6.2	24.7
GDP growth (annual %)	6.5	3.1	3.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	44.4	11.1	4.1
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	57	29	27
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	11	23	22
Value added in services (% of GDP)	32	48	58
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7	11	20
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19	22	30
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	19	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	10.8	11.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-1.9	-2.1

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	34	32
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	60.0	64.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	2.5	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	44.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	16.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	12.2	14.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	4	2

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	10	31	33
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	146	100	106
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	2.6	3.5	4.4
Total debt service (% of exports)	81.4	10.6	1.6
Net migration (thousands)	120	-5	-150
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	238	932
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-6	161	1,194
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	663	853	1,693

# Ukraine

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	45.5	Population growth (%)	-0.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	604	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	179.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,960
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	407.8	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	8,970
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	9.5	8.8	10.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	68	71
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.1	1.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	61	35	25
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	72	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	100	100	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	18	10
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	4.1	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	99	79
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	100	91	110
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	94	99	99
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	104	101	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.8	0.8
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	93	95	98
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.3	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	49.0	..	36.2
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	..	97	98
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	..	95	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	4,856	2,721	2,766
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.3	6.5	6.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	4,787	2,778	3,662
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	81.5	31.3	177.4
GDP growth (annual %)	-6.3	5.9	1.9
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	16.3	23.1	1.2
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	26	17	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	45	36	27
Value added in services (% of GDP)	30	47	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28	62	47
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	57	55
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	27	20	16
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	26.8	37.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	-0.6	-4.0
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	40	21
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	83.3	91.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	0.5	3.6	2.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.7	138.1
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.7	41.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	23.8	95.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	5	6
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	91	79
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	117
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	1	14	148
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	18.4	42.3
Net migration (thousands)	74	-165	-40
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	33	9,667
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	200	595	4,509
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	801

# United Arab Emirates

## High income

Population (millions)	9.3	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	84	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	353.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	38,360
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	551.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	59,890

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	72	74	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.4	2.6	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	55	26	27
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	11	8
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	80	94	94
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	92	89	111
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	62	84	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	106	103	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2.5	3.1	3.2
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-2.4	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	1,936.0	2,665.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	97	97	98
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	11,306	11,216	7,407
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	28.8	37.2	19.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	8,604	12,752	9,389

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	51	104	402
GDP growth (annual %)	18.3	10.9	5.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.3	11.5	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	2	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	59	49	59
Value added in services (% of GDP)	40	49	40
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	49	98
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	41	78
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	22	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	3.2
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	-0.2

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	19	8
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	5.6	5.0
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.9	47.2	171.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	23.6	88.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	23.2	28.9	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0	1	..

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	69	81	157
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	185
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	328	864	514
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	-0.1	-0.5	10.5
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	3.5	..	..

# United Kingdom

High income

Population (millions)	64.1	Population growth (%)	0.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	244	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	2,671.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	41,680
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	2,433.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	37,970

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	6.6	6.0	5.8
Life expectancy at birth (years)	76	78	81
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	1.8	1.6	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	31	29	26
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	70	76	84
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	7	5
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	88	95
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	84	102	95
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	102	101	100
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.3

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	26	28	29
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-0.7	-0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	8.3	10.8	9.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	3,597	3,786	3,020
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.0	9.2	7.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	5,357	6,115	5,472

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	1,067	1,549	2,678
GDP growth (annual %)	0.5	3.8	1.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	8.7	2.4	1.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	1	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	31	27	20
Value added in services (% of GDP)	67	72	79
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	26	30
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25	28	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	20	17
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	35.3	36.1
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	3.7	-5.5

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	13	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	2.3	2.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	1.9	73.7	124.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.1	26.8	89.8
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	112.2	124.1	184.1
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	24	32	16

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	38	41	45
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	102
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	205	968	900
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	2.1	3.6	1.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	34	122	48
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# United States

## High income

Population (millions)	316.1	Population growth (%)	0.7
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	9,832	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	16,903.0	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	53,470
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	16,992.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	53,750

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.4	5.4	4.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	79
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.1	2.1	1.9
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	57	46	30
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	71	73	76
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	99	99	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	8	7
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	0.9	1.1	0.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	91	91
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	91	92	94
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	100	100	99
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	2,963	3,002	3,048
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.1	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	16.4	16.8	17.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	98	99	99
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	7,672	8,057	6,794
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	19.1	20.2	17.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	11,713	13,671	13,246

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	5,980	10,285	16,768
GDP growth (annual %)	1.9	4.1	2.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	3.7	2.3	1.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	1	1
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	23	21
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	76	78
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9	11	13
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11	14	17
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	22	24	20
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	19.4	18.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	0.0	-4.9

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	6	6
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	5.1	2.9	3.8
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	2.1	38.5	95.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.8	43.1	84.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	145.2	191.0	240.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	33	34	18

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	15	20	23
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	103	100	95
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	4,455	5,322	5,000
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	1.2	4.4	6.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	48	321	295
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# Uruguay

High income

Population (millions)	3.4	Population growth (%)	0.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	176	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	51.7	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	15,180
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	64.5	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	18,940

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	5.3	4.7	5.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	73	75	77
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	2.5	2.2	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	69	65	58
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	77	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	100	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23	17	11
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	5.2	4.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	97	89	96
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	95	97	104
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	81	98	90
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	105	104
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.4	0.7

## Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	9	14	18
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-4.4	-2.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	4.0	4.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	96	97	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	92	94	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	724	931	1,309
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	1.6	2.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	1,244	2,031	2,810

## Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	9.3	22.8	55.7
GDP growth (annual %)	0.3	-1.9	4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	106.8	3.5	7.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	9	7	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	35	25	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	56	69	65
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24	17	24
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18	20	27
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	14	24
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.8	24.7	30.7
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	0.5	-3.0	-2.1

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	45	7
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	82.2	90.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.5	2.5	1.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	12.4	154.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	10.5	58.1
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	46.7	50.2	36.3
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	3	2	9

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	33	25	37
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	116	100	108
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-20	-104	-30
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	0	123
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	42	269	2,789
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	52.4	17.4	35.8

# Uzbekistan

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	30.2	Population growth (%)	1.6
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	447	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	56.9	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,880
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	159.9	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,290
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	10.6	8.1	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67	67	68
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.1	2.6	2.2
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	56	50	37
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	67	65
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	96	100
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	64	43
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	7.1	4.4
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	84	99	97
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	95	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	99	88	105
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	98	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.2
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	30	32	33
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		-0.5	-0.2
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	370.7	342.7
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	90	89	87
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	84	91	100
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,261	2,059	1,628
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.3	4.9	3.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,383	1,780	1,626
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	13.4	13.8	56.8
GDP growth (annual %)	1.6	3.8	8.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.0	47.3	13.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	33	34	19
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	23	26
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	43	55
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29	25	28
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	48	22	32
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	31	22	23
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	28	8
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	57.8	54.4
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	1.2	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	74.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.5	38.2
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	40	45
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	171
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	0.1	5.0	10.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-275	-780	-200
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9	75	1,077
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	2	186	293

# Vanuatu

## East Asia & Pacific Lower middle income

Population (thousands)	253	Population growth (%)	2.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	12	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ millions)	790.1	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,130
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	724.7	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	2,870

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	63	68	72
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	4.9	4.4	3.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	73	58	44
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	28	49
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	88	89
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33	23	17
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	11.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	66	61	52
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	84	92	84
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	18	35	60
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	93	101	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	62	76	91
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	35	42	58
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	159	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.5	0.4	0.5
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ millions)	158	272	828
GDP growth (annual %)	11.7	5.9	2.0
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-1.0	2.2	2.7
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	26	28
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	14	13	9
Value added in services (% of GDP)	65	61	63
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	47	39	48
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	73	48	51
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	33	20	26
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.1	19.4	18.5
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	5.1	-0.1	-2.3

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	47	35
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	43.3
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	50.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	2.1	11.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	30.8	35.6	68.7
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	20	0	54

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	73	42	42
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	90
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	38	96	132
Total debt service (% of exports)	2.3	1.6	1.9
Net migration (thousands)	-0.3	-0.5	0.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	8.2	34.7	23.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	13.1	20.3	33.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	49.5	45.8	90.6



# Venezuela, RB

## Latin America & Caribbean Upper middle income

Population (millions)	30.4	Population growth (%)	1.5
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	912	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	6.6
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	381.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	12,550
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	544.2	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	17,900

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	4.4	4.0	4.2
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	72	75
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.4	2.8	2.4
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	100	93	82
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	58	70	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	94	96
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	30	21	15
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	6.7	3.9	2.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	61	84	85
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	78	83	96
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	56	60	93
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	105	105	103
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.3	0.6	0.6

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	520	492	457
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.6	0.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	1.1	2.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	90	92	..
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	82	89	..
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	2,206	2,312	2,380
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.2	6.2	6.9
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	2,464	2,644	3,313

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	47	117	438
GDP growth (annual %)	6.5	3.7	1.3
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	41.7	29.5	59.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	5	4	6
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	61	50	52
Value added in services (% of GDP)	34	46	42
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39	30	26
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20	18	24
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	10	24	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.5	21.2	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	3.0	-1.2	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	143	144
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	80.0	81.1
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	1.9	1.5	1.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	22.3	101.6
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	3.4	54.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	38.6	14.9	52.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4	3	2

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	53	42	33
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	90	100	255
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	33	43	119
Total debt service (% of exports)	23.3	16.9	22.2
Net migration (thousands)	40.0	40.0	40.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	1	17	118
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.5	4.7	7.0
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	76.4	76.1	35.4

# Vietnam

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions)	89.7	Population growth (%)	1.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	331	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	2.4
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	156.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,740
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	455.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,070
		<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>
		<b>2013</b>	
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	7.8	7.5	7.0
Life expectancy at birth (years)	71	74	76
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.6	2.0	1.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	31	29	29
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	53	74	78
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70	93
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	35	24
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	36.9	26.7	12.0
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	88	97	98
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	97
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	34	57	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	93	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	0.4
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	94	117	141
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	-2.3	-1.6
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	22.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	62	77	95
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	37	54	75
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	271	370	697
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.7	1.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	98	295	1,073
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	6.5	33.6	171.4
GDP growth (annual %)	5.1	6.8	5.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	42.1	11.6	4.8
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	39	23	18
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	23	34	38
Value added in services (% of GDP)	39	43	43
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	50	84
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45	53	80
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	13	27	27
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	62	34
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	71.1	76.7
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	7.9	2.0	2.2
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	130.9
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.3	43.9
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	32.6	108.2
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	11	28
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	80	90	154
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	99
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	23.3	12.9	65.5
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	7.5	3.5
Net migration (thousands)	-394	-772	-200
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.3	8.6
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ billions)	0.2	1.3	8.9
Net official development assistance received (\$ billions)	0.2	1.7	4.1

# Virgin Islands (U.S.)

High income

Population (thousands)	105	Population growth (%)	-0.5
Surface area (sq. km)	350	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	..	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	..
GNI, PPP (\$ millions)	..	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	..

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	75	77	80
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.0	2.1	1.8
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	79	55	48
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	78	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	98	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	..	..
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	..
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	105	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	93	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..

## Environment

Forests (sq. km)	236	219	199
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.7	0.8
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	..	..
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	100	100	100
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	96	96	96
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	..	..
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..

## Economy

GDP (\$ millions)	1,565	..	..
GDP growth (annual %)	7.1	..	..
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	4.1	..	..
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..

## States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	..	..
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	..
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	32.3	..
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	13.8	45.3
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..

## Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-4.6	-5.3	-3.6
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	..	..	..

# West Bank and Gaza

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	4.2	Population growth (%)	3.0
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	6.0	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	<2
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12.4	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	3,070
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	21.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	5,300

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.5	7.7
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68	71	73
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	5.4	4.0
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	104	82	45
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	..	51	53
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	97	99
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43	30	22
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	..	..	3.7
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	..	..	..
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	98	93
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	81	82
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	102	106
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	..	..	..
<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (sq. km)	91	91	92
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	0.0	-0.1
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	34.4	51.5
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	97	92	82
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	87	90	94
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	..	..	..
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	0.3	0.6
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	..	..	..
<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	..	4.3	11.3
GDP growth (annual %)	..	-9.9	-4.4
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	..	10.4	1.4
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	..	11	5
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	..	25	25
Value added in services (% of GDP)	..	64	70
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	21	17
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	67	56
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	..	32	21
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	..	..
<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	..	44
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	..	82.2
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	73.7
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	1.1	46.6
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	0.0	0.0	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	..	..
<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	..	..	..
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	74
Total external debt stocks (\$ millions)	..	..	..
Total debt service (% of exports)	..	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	35	-190	-44
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	..	1.0	1.7
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	62	177
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	179	685	2,610

# Yemen, Rep.

## Middle East & North Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	24.4	Population growth (%)	2.3
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	528	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	9.8
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	32.6	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,330
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	93.3	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,820

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	7.4	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	58	60	63
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	8.7	6.4	4.1
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	150	96	46
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	10	23	28
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	16	27	36
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125	96	51
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	29.6	43.1	35.5
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	69	71	78
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	59	70
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	..	46	49
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	..	55	79
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	5.5	5.5	5.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.0	0.0
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	139.6	161.9	169.8
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	66	60	55
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	24	39	53
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	213	271	312
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	0.8	1.0
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	125	141	193

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	5.6	9.6	36.0
GDP growth (annual %)	6.3	6.2	4.2
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	12.0	23.3	7.9
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	24	14	..
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	34	46	..
Value added in services (% of GDP)	41	40	100
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12	41	..
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17	34	..
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	12	19	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.2	23.4	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-6.7	-2.3	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	72	40
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	56.7	55.6
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	6.6	4.9	3.9
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	69.0
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.1	20.0
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	51.8	5.3	33.9
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	..	0	0

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	40	66	60
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100	166
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.4	5.2	7.7
Total debt service (% of exports)	11.1	5.9	2.8
Net migration (thousands)	673	-100	-135
Personal remittances received (\$ billions)	1.5	1.3	3.3
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-131	6	-134
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	450	311	1,004

# Zambia

## Sub-Saharan Africa Lower middle income

Population (millions)	14.5	Population growth (%)	3.2
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	753	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	74.3
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	26.3	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	1,810
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	55.4	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	3,810

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	3.0	6.2	3.6
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44	42	58
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	6.5	6.1	5.7
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	107	151	122
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	15	22	41
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	51	47	47
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	193	169	87
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	21.2	19.6	14.9
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	90	85	80
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	63	84
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	21	..	..
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	87	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	13.8	14.5	12.5

### Environment

Forests (1,000 sq. km)	528	511	491
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)		0.3	0.3
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	2.2	2.0	2.0
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	49	53	63
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	41	41	43
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	688	618	621
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.2	0.2
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	781	616	599

### Economy

GDP (\$ billions)	3.3	3.6	26.8
GDP growth (annual %)	-0.5	3.9	6.7
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	106.4	32.6	5.6
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	21	18	10
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	51	26	34
Value added in services (% of GDP)	28	55	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36	24	42
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37	36	40
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	..	30
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.4	17.5	17.3
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	..	1.6	4.1

### States and markets

Starting a business (days)	..	35	7
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	65.6	60.0
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	3.7	1.6	1.4
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	71.5
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.2	15.4
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	67.8	64.0	27.5
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	2	0	2

### Global links

Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	77	49	77
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	207	100	177
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	6.9	5.8	5.6
Total debt service (% of exports)	14.7	21.2	2.8
Net migration (thousands)	-11.2	-81.7	-40.0
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	..	36.3	54.0
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	203	122	1,811
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	475	795	1,142

# Zimbabwe

## Sub-Saharan Africa Low income

Population (millions)	14.1	Population growth (%)	3.1
Surface area (1,000 sq. km)	391	Population living below \$1.25 a day (%)	..
GNI, Atlas (\$ billions)	12.2	GNI per capita, Atlas (\$)	860
GNI, PPP (\$ billions)	24.0	GNI per capita, PPP (\$)	1,690

	1990	2000	2013
<b>People</b>			
Share of poorest 20% in nat'l consumption/income (%)	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59	44	60
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	5.2	4.1	3.5
Adolescent fertility rate (births per 1,000 women 15-19)	110	92	58
Contraceptive prevalence (% of married women 15-49)	43	54	59
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	70	73	66
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75	103	89
Child malnutrition, underweight (% of under age 5)	8.0	11.5	10.1
Child immunization, measles (% of ages 12-23 mos.)	87	75	93
Primary completion rate, total (% of relevant age group)	..	91	92
Gross secondary enrollment, total (% of relevant age group)	45	43	47
Ratio of girls to boys in primary & secondary school (%)	96	95	98
HIV prevalence rate (% population of ages 15-49)	11.6	26.9	15.0

<b>Environment</b>			
Forests (1,000 sq. km)	222	189	150
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 1990-2000 and 2000-2010)	..	1.6	1.9
Freshwater use (% of internal resources)	..	34.3	34.3
Access to improved water source (% total pop.)	79	80	80
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% total pop.)	41	40	40
Energy use per capita (kilograms of oil equivalent)	889	789	697
Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.5	1.1	0.7
Electricity use per capita (kilowatt-hours)	863	853	757

<b>Economy</b>			
GDP (\$ billions)	8.8	6.7	13.5
GDP growth (annual %)	7.0	-3.1	4.5
GDP implicit price deflator (annual % growth)	-0.9	0.6	3.5
Value added in agriculture (% of GDP)	16	18	12
Value added in industry (% of GDP)	33	24	31
Value added in services (% of GDP)	50	57	57
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	38	29
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23	36	57
Gross capital formation (% of GDP)	17	14	13
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.1	..	..
Central government cash surplus/deficit (% of GDP)	-2.6	..	..

<b>States and markets</b>			
Starting a business (days)	..	131	90
Overall level of statistical capacity (scale 0-100)	..	57.8	57.8
Military expenditures (% of GDP)	4.8	5.2	2.6
Mobile cellular subscriptions (per 100 people)	0.0	2.1	96.3
Individuals using the Internet (% of population)	0.0	0.4	18.5
Domestic credit provided by financial sector (% of GDP)	41.7	52.2	0.0
High-technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	1	2	4

<b>Global links</b>			
Merchandise trade (% of GDP)	41	57	58
Net barter terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	98	100	105
Total external debt stocks (\$ billions)	3.3	3.8	8.2
Total debt service (% of exports)	23.1	..	..
Net migration (thousands)	-192	-700	400
Personal remittances received (\$ millions)	0.8	..	..
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-12	23	400
Net official development assistance received (\$ millions)	334	176	811

# Notes

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- a. Data series will be calculated upon finalization of the ongoing revisions to official statistics reported by the National Statistics and Censuses Institute of Argentina.
- b. Data for Argentina are officially reported by the National Statistics and Censuses Institute of Argentina. The IMF has, however, issued a declaration of censure and called on Argentina to adopt remedial measures to address the quality of the official GDP and CPI data. Alternative data sources have shown significantly lower real growth and higher inflation than the official data since 2008. In this context, the World Bank is also using alternative data sources and estimates for the surveillance of macroeconomic developments in Argentina.
- c. Includes Taiwan, China.
- d. Estimates differ from statistics of the government of China, which has published the following estimates for military expenditure: 1.2 percent of GDP in 2000 and 1.3 percent in 2013 (see National Bureau of Statistics of China, [www.stats.gov.cn](http://www.stats.gov.cn)).
- e. Refers to area free from ice.
- f. Includes Montenegro.
- g. Excludes South Sudan.
- h. Includes South Sudan.



# Glossary

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**Access to improved sanitation facilities** refers to the percentage of the population using improved sanitation facilities. The improved sanitation facilities are likely to ensure hygienic separation of human excreta from human contact. The improved sanitation facilities include flush/pour flush (to piped sewer system, septic tank, pit latrine), ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine, pit latrine with slab, and composting toilet. (WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation)

**Access to improved water source** refers to the percentage of the population using an improved drinking water source. The improved drinking water source includes piped water on premises (piped household water connection located inside the user's dwelling, plot, or yard), and other improved drinking water sources (public taps or standpipes, tube wells or boreholes, protected dug wells, protected springs, and rainwater collection). (WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation)

**Adolescent fertility rate** is the number of births per 1,000 women ages 15–19. (United Nations Population Division)

**Births attended by skilled health staff** are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (United Nations Children's Fund, and ICF International)

**Carbon dioxide emissions per capita** are emissions stemming from the burning of fossil fuels and the manufacture of cement divided by midyear population. They include carbon dioxide produced during consumption of solid, liquid, and gas fuels and gas flaring. (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center)

**Central government cash surplus/deficit** is revenue (including grants) minus expense, minus net acquisition of nonfinancial assets. Before 2005, nonfinancial assets were included under revenue and expenditure in gross terms. The concept of cash surplus or deficit is close to the earlier overall budget balance (still missing is lending minus repayments, which is brought into the balance sheet as a financing item under net acquisition of financial assets). (International Monetary Fund)

**Central government revenue** is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenues such as fines, fees, rent, and income from property or sales. Grants are also considered revenue but are excluded here. (International Monetary Fund)

**Child immunization, measles** is the percentage of children ages 12–23 months at the time of the survey who received a dose of measles vaccine by age 12 months or at any time before the interview date. A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of the vaccine. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund)

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**Child malnutrition, underweight** is the percentage of children under age 5 whose weight for age is more than two standard deviations below median for the international reference population ages 0–59 months. The data conform to the new Child Growth Standards released by the World Health Organization in 2006. (World Health Organization)

**Contraceptive prevalence** is the percentage of women married or in-union ages 15–49 who are practicing or whose sexual partners are practicing any form of contraception. (United Nations Children’s Fund, United Nations Population Division, and ICF International)

**Deforestation** is the permanent conversion of natural forest areas to other uses, including shifting cultivation, permanent agriculture, ranching, settlements, and infrastructure development. Deforested areas do not include areas logged but intended for regeneration or areas degraded by fuelwood gathering, acid precipitation, or forest fires. Negative numbers indicate an increase in forest area. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

**Domestic credit provided by financial sector** is all credit to various sectors on a gross basis, except to the central government, which is net. The financial sector includes monetary authorities, deposit money banks, and other banking institutions for which data are available. (International Monetary Fund)

**Electricity use per capita** is the production of power plants and combined heat and power plants less transmission, distribution, and transformation losses and own use by heat and power plants plus imports less exports divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency)

**Energy use per capita** is the use of primary energy before transformation to other end-use fuels, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transportation, divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency)

**Exports of goods and services** are the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services. Compensation of employees, investment income (formerly called factor services), and transfer payments are excluded. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Foreign direct investment, net inflows** are investments to acquire a lasting management interest in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. They are the sum of inflows of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital as shown in the balance of payments. Net inflows refer to new investments made during the reporting period netted against disinvestments. (World Bank and International Monetary Fund)

**Forests** are land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

**Freshwater use** is total freshwater withdrawals for domestic, industrial, and agricultural use, not counting evaporation losses from storage basins. Internal resources refer to internal renewable resources only (flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall in the country). Withdrawals can exceed 100 percent of internal renewable resources because river flows from other countries are not included, because extraction from nonrenewable aquifers or desalination plants is considerable, or because there is significant water reuse. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Resources Institute)

**GDP** is gross domestic product at purchaser prices. It is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**GDP growth** is the one-year rate of growth in real gross domestic product. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

**GDP implicit price deflator** is the one-year rate of price change in the economy as a whole. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**GNI** is gross national income. It is calculated as gross domestic product (GDP) plus net receipts of primary income (employee compensation and investment income) from abroad. GDP is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output. (World Bank)

**GNI per capita** is gross national income (GNI) converted to U.S. dollars using the World Bank Atlas method divided by midyear population. GNI is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. GNI, calculated in national currency, is usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies. The World Bank Atlas method is used to smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates. It averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for differences in rates of inflation between the country and the Euro area, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States. (World Bank)

**GNI, PPP** is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parities (PPP). An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI that a U.S. dollar has in the United States. For most economies PPP figures are extrapolated from the 2011 International Comparison Program (ICP) benchmark estimates or imputed using a statistical model based on the 2011 ICP. For 47 high- and upper middle-income economies conversion factors are provided by Eurostat and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). (World Bank)

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**GNI per capita, PPP** is gross national income (GNI) converted to international dollars using purchasing power parities (PPP), divided by midyear population. An international dollar has the same purchasing power over GNI that a U.S. dollar has in the United States. (World Bank)

**Gross capital formation** is outlays on additions to the fixed assets of the economy plus net changes in the level of inventories. Fixed assets include land improvements (fences, ditches, drains, and so on); plant, machinery, and equipment purchases; and the construction of roads, railways, and the like, including schools, offices, hospitals, private residential dwellings, and commercial and industrial buildings. Inventories are stocks of goods held by firms to meet temporary or unexpected fluctuations in production or sales and work in progress. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts, net acquisitions of valuables are also considered capital formation. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Gross secondary enrollment, total** is the ratio of total enrollment in secondary education, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to secondary education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that begins at the primary level and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers. (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**High-technology exports** are products with high research and development intensity, as in aerospace, computers, pharmaceuticals, scientific instruments, and electrical machinery. (United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade database)

**HIV prevalence rate** is the percentage of people ages 15–49 who are infected with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and World Health Organization)

**Imports of goods and services** are the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world, including the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services. Labor and property income (formerly called factor services) and transfer payments are excluded. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Individuals using the Internet** refers to the percentage of individuals who have used the Internet (from any location) in the last 12 months. Internet can be used via a computer, mobile phone, personal digital assistant, games machine, digital TV, etc. (International Telecommunication Union)

**Life expectancy at birth** is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to stay the same throughout its life. (United Nations Population Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, United Nations Statistical Division, United States Census Bureau, and World Bank)

**Merchandise trade** is the sum of merchandise exports and imports measured in current U.S. dollars as a percentage of GDP. (World Trade Organization and World Bank)

**Military expenditures** data from SIPRI are derived from the NATO definition, which includes all current and capital expenditures on the armed forces, including peacekeeping forces; defense ministries and other government agencies engaged in defense projects; paramilitary forces, if these are judged to be trained and equipped for military operations; and military space activities. Such expenditures include military and civil personnel, including retirement pensions of military personnel and social services for personnel; operation and maintenance; procurement; military research and development; and military aid (in the military expenditures of the donor country). Excluded are civil defense and current expenditures for previous military activities, such as for veterans' benefits, demobilization, conversion, and destruction of weapons. This definition cannot be applied for all countries, however, since that would require much more detailed information than is available about what is included in military budgets and off-budget military expenditure items. (For example, military budgets might or might not cover civil defense, reserves and auxiliary forces, police and paramilitary forces, dual-purpose forces such as military and civilian police, military grants in kind, pensions for military personnel, and social security contributions paid by one part of government to another.) (Stockholm International Peace Research Institute)

**Mobile cellular subscriptions** are subscriptions to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provide access to the public switched telephone network. Postpaid and prepaid subscriptions are included. (International Telecommunication Union)

**Net barter terms of trade index** is the ratio of the export unit value index to the corresponding import unit value index measured relative to the base year 2000. (United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and International Monetary Fund)

**Net migration** is the total number of immigrants less the total number of emigrants, including both citizens and noncitizens, during the period. Data are five-year estimates for 1990–95, 2000–2005, and 2010–15. (United Nations Population Division)

**Net official development assistance received** is official development assistance flows (net of repayment of principal) as defined by the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) that are made to countries and territories on the DAC list of aid recipients. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

**Overall level of statistical capacity** is a composite score assessing the capacity of a country's statistical system. It is based on a diagnostic framework assessing the following areas: methodology; data sources; and periodicity and timeliness. Countries are scored against 25 criteria in these areas, using publicly available information and/or country input. The overall statistical

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capacity score is then calculated as a simple average of all three area scores on a scale of 0–100. Data listed for 2013 are for 2014. (World Bank)

**Personal remittances received** refers to personal transfers and compensation of employees. They comprise current transfers in cash or kind received by resident households from nonresident households and wages and salaries earned by nonresident workers or resident workers employed by nonresident entities. (International Monetary Fund and World Bank)

**Population** is the midyear estimate of all residents regardless of legal status citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. (United Nations Population Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, United Nations Statistical Division, United States Census Bureau, and World Bank)

**Population below \$1.25 a day** is the percentage of the population living on less than \$1.25 a day at 2005 international prices. Data are the most recent estimate since 2000. (World Bank)

**Population growth** is the exponential growth rate from the previous midyear population. (World Bank)

**Primary completion rate, total** is measured as the gross intake ratio to the last grade of primary education. It is calculated by dividing the total number of students in the last grade of primary school minus the number of repeaters in that grade by the total number of children of official completing age. (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school** is the ratio of the female to male gross enrollment rate in primary and secondary school. (United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

**Share of poorest 20% in national consumption or income** is the share of total national income or consumption that accrues to the poorest quintile. Data may not be strictly comparable across years within a country due to differences in the types of welfare measures. (World Bank)

**Starting a business** is the number of calendar days needed to complete the procedures to legally operate a business. If a procedure can be expedited at additional cost, the fastest procedure, independent of cost, is chosen. Data listed for 2013 are for June 2014. (World Bank)

**Surface area** is a country's total area, including areas under inland bodies of water and some coastal waterways. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

**Total debt service** is the sum of principal repayments and interest actually paid on long-term debt (public and publicly guaranteed and private nonguaranteed); interest paid on short-term debt; and repayments (repurchases and charges) to the International Monetary Fund, expressed as a percentage of

exports of goods and services and primary income. Exports of goods and services and primary income are the total value of exports of goods and services, receipts of compensation of nonresident workers, and investment income from abroad. (World Bank and International Monetary Fund)

**Total external debt stocks** are debt owed to nonresident creditors and repayable in foreign currencies, goods, or services by public and private entities in the country. They are the sum of long-term external debt, short-term debt, and use of International Monetary Fund credit. Debt repayable in domestic currency is excluded. (World Bank)

**Total fertility rate** is the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with age-specific fertility rates of the specified year. (United Nations Population Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, United Nations Statistical Division, United States Census Bureau, and World Bank)

**Under-five mortality rate** is the probability per 1,000 that a newborn baby will die before age five if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year. (United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, United Nations Children's Fund, World Health Organization, World Bank, and United Nations Population Division)

**Value added in agriculture** is the net output of agriculture (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 1–5 including forestry and fishing) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate outputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Value added in industry** is the net output of industry (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 10–45, which includes mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, water, and gas) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

**Value added in services** is the net output of services (International Standard Industrial Classification divisions 50–99) after totaling outputs and subtracting intermediate inputs. This sector is derived as a residual and may not properly reflect the sum of services outputs, including banking and financial services. (World Bank, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations)

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PAPUA NEW GUINEA PARAGUAY PERU PHILIPPINES POLAND PORTUGAL PUERTO RICO  
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PRÍNCIPE SAUDI ARABIA SENEGAL SERBIA SEYCHELLES SIERRA LEONE SINGAPORE SINT  
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