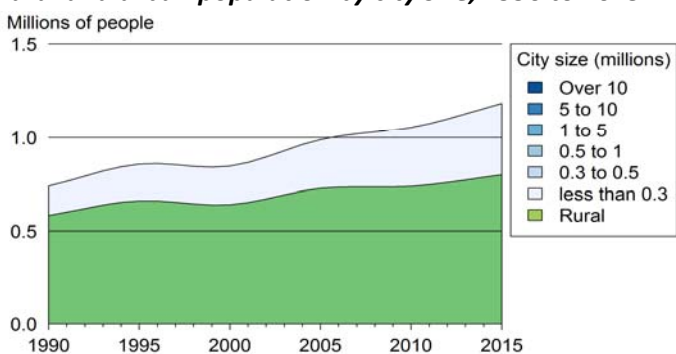


# Timor-Leste

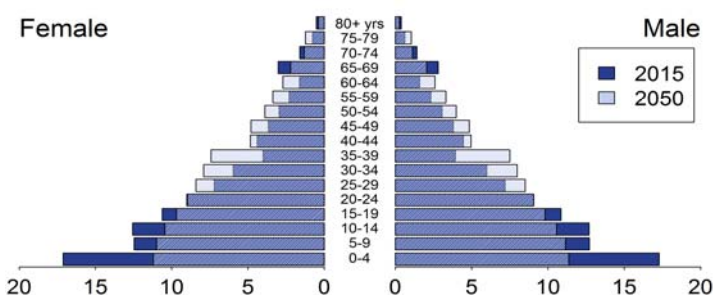
## Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	0.7	1.2
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	3.0	2.3
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	21.2	32.4
in cities over 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	0.0	0.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	21.2	32.4
Population density (pop. per km <sup>2</sup> ), 1990, 2012	49.8	74.1
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	1.2	1.0
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-1.0	-8.9
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	50.5	67.7
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	5.3	5.6
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	59.5	52.2

## Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



## Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



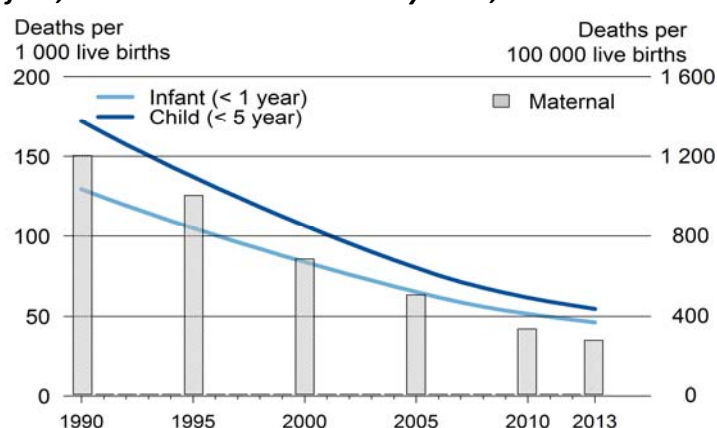
## Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 2007	-	34.9
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 2007	-	71.1
below national poverty line, 2007	-	50.0
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 2007	-	30.4
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1995, 2015	49	61
Urban, 1995, 2015	67	95
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1995, 2015	33	27
Urban, 1995, 2015	51	69

## Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	129.5	46.2
Under-five, 1990, 2013	172.1	54.6
Children under-five underweight (%), 2009	-	45.3
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	1200	270
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1997, 2010 (% of women with live births)	70.9	84.4

## Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



## Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

## Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 2000, 2013	3.4	1.3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2000, 2012	52.0	79.6
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 2000, 2013	20.4	3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2000, 2011	65.3	58.7

## Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 2010	-	17.7
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 2015	-	63.4
Male, 2015	-	71.5
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 2011	-	9.5
% of total government expenditure, 2011	-	9.6
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary	-	-
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary, 2010	-	62.9
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP	-	-
Current PPP dollars per capita	-	-

## Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions		
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> , 1990, 2012	0.5	1.0
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	6.6	1.0
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita, 1990, 2012	0.6	0.9
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	2.2	0.2
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion		
Million tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub>	-	-
% change per annum	-	-
Tons CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> per capita	-	-
Grams CO <sub>2</sub> -e <sub>q.</sub> /US dollar GDP	-	-

## Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	10 361	7 098
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2004	12.6	102.8
* (m <sup>3</sup> per capita per annum)		

## Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita	-	-
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars	-	-
Renewable energy (% of TPES)	-	-

### Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013

No available data

## Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.0	3.8
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	0.0	8.7
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	65.0	48.4

## Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 2014	-	2
People affected (1 000 per annum), 2014	-	0
Economic damages (% of GDP), 2014	-	0.0

## Connectivity

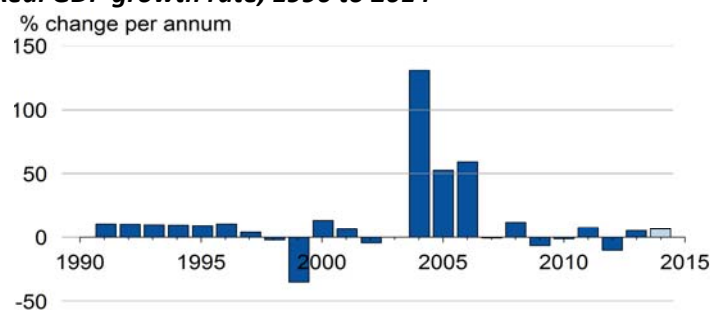
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2014	-	58.5
Internet users,* 2014	-	1.1
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	0.1
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density	-	-
Road density	-	-
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km <sup>2</sup> land area	-	-
Paved roads (% of roads)	-	-
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.)	-	-
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	16.6

## Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)		
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	0.4	3.1
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	282	4 375
2011 PPP per capita, 1999, 2012	1 142	2 127

### Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 <sup>1/</sup>



<sup>1/</sup> 2014: World Bank estimates

## Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	57.2	33.8
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	36.8	21.6
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	76.7	45.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013		
Female, 1991, 2013	10.2	6.1
Male, 1991, 2013	6.2	3.6
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	16	13.3

## Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 2013	-	6.0
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 2013	-	33.1

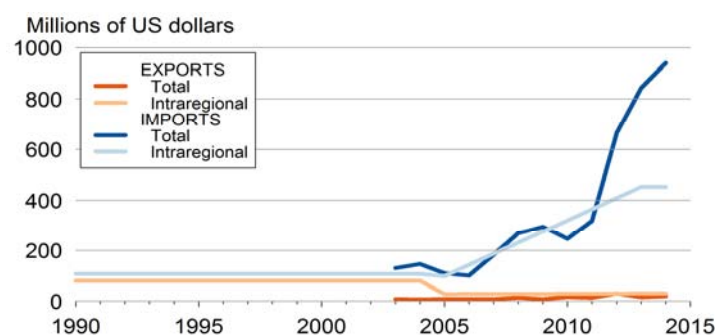
## Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 2014	-	0.4
Exchange rate against US dollar	-	-
(% change per annum)		

## International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2014	-	0.4
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 2014	-	17.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	1.0
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	6.0

### Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



## International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 2014	-	0.6
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 2014	-	0.2
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.0	5.2
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 2013	-	0.7
Net external debt (% of GDP)	-	-