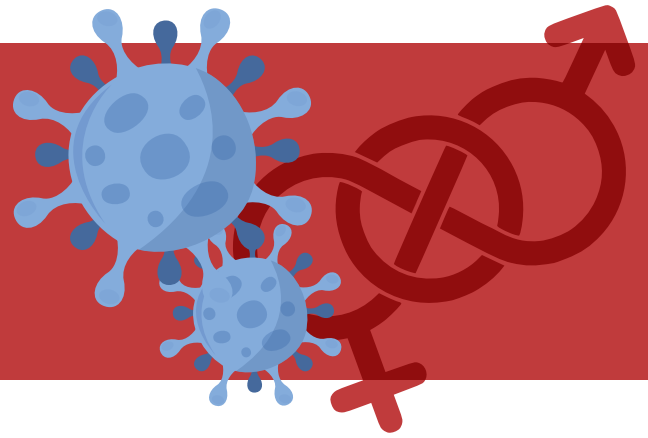




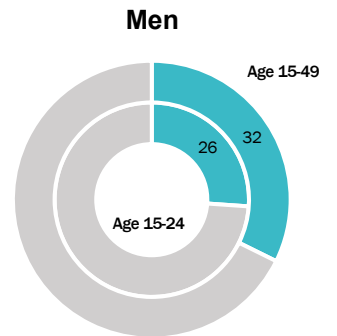
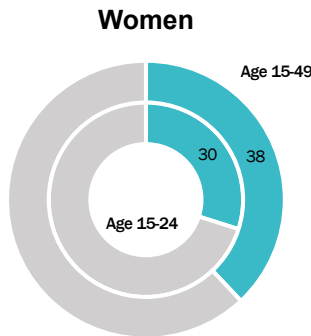
HIV & Sexual Behaviour



HIV indicators

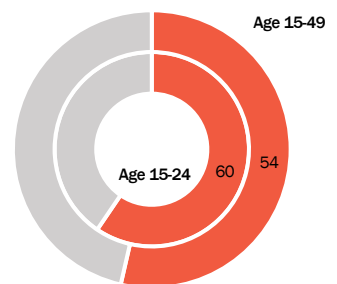
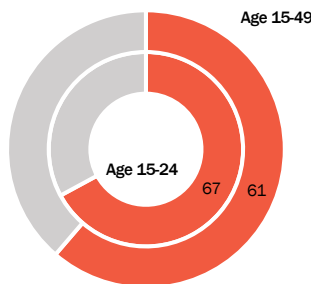
Knowledge

Percent who know of the two ways of HIV prevention (having only one faithful uninfected partner and using a condom every time), who know that a healthy looking person can be HIV-positive, and who reject the two most common misconceptions



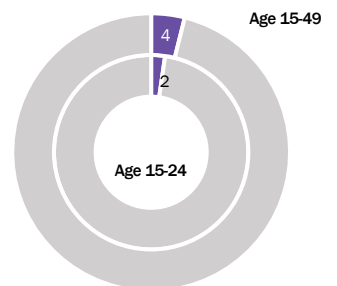
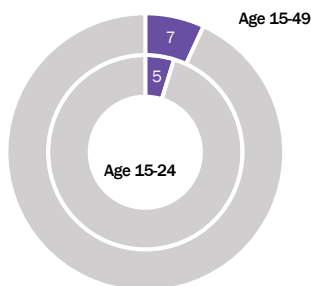
Stigma

Percent who report discriminatory attitudes towards people living with HIV, including 1) would not buy fresh vegetables from a shopkeeper or vendor who is HIV-positive and 2) think children living with HIV should not be allowed to attend school with children who do not have HIV



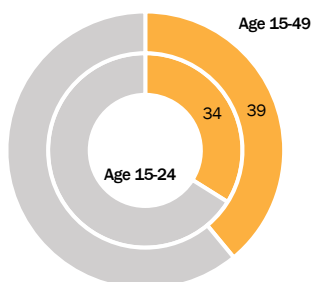
Testing

Percent who have been tested for HIV in the last 12 months and know the result



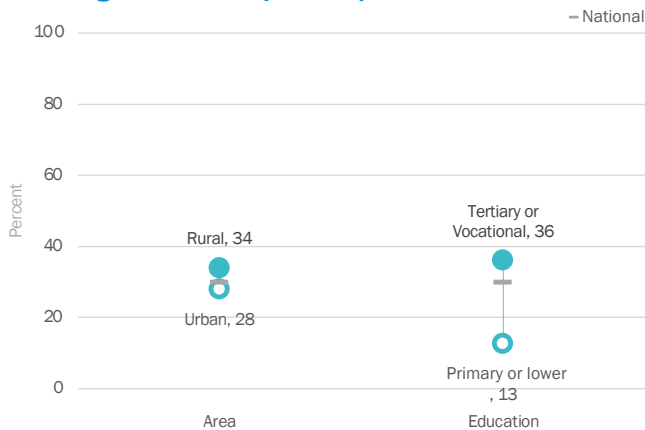
Testing during Antenatal Care

Percent of women who during their antenatal care for their last pregnancy were offered an HIV test, accepted and received results, and received post-test health information or counselling related to HIV

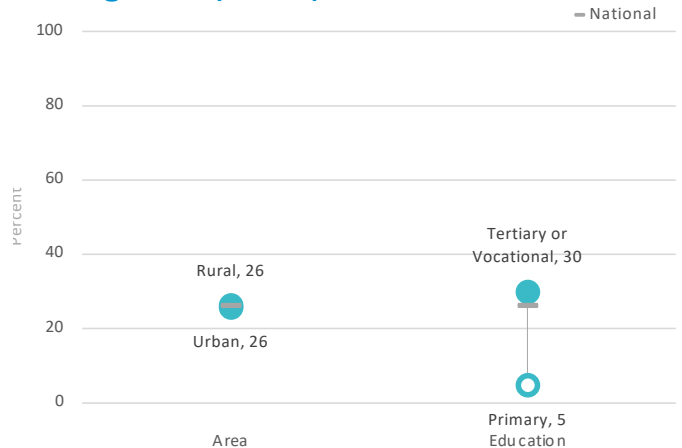


HIV Indicators by Key Characteristics

Knowledge among Adolescent Girls & Young Women (15-24)*

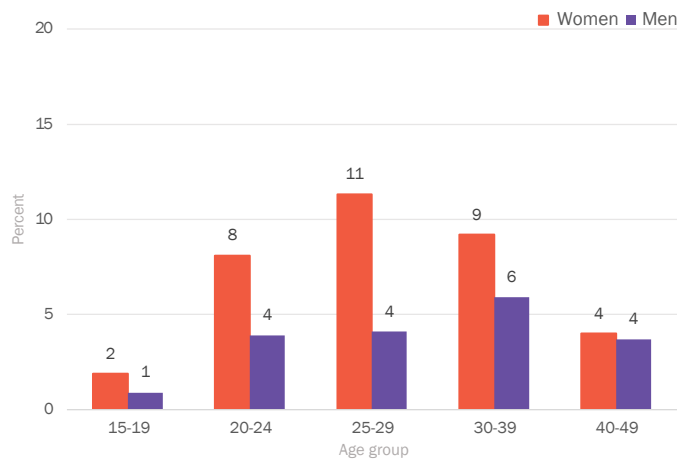


Knowledge among Adolescent Boys & Young Men (15-24)*



*Percent of women and men age 15-24 years who know two ways of HIV prevention, who know that a healthy-looking person can be HIV-positive, and who reject two most common misconceptions about HIV transmission.

Tested for HIV in last 12 months



Percent of women and men age 15-49 years who have been tested for HIV in the last 12 months and know the result, by age group

Divisional Data on HIV Testing

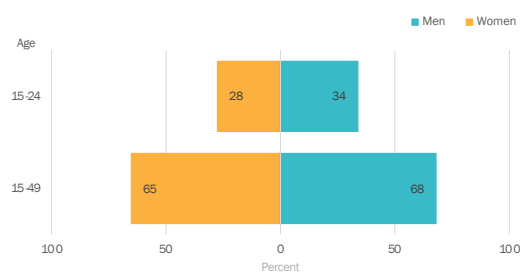
	Men who tested in last 12 months	Women who tested in last 12 months	Women testing at ANC
National	4	7	39
Central	5	7	39
Eastern	3	8	41
Northern	1	8	54
Western	4	6	34

Tested in last 12 months: percent of women and men age 15-49 years who have been tested in the last 12 months and know the result

HIV testing during ANC: percent of women age 15-49 years who during antenatal care for their last pregnancy were offered an HIV test, accepted and received results, and received post-test health information or counselling related to HIV

Sexual Behaviour by Key Characteristics

Sexually Active



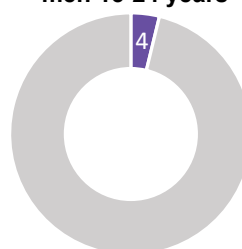
Sexually active: Percent of women and men age 15-24 years and 15-49 years who had sexual intercourse within the last 12 months

Sex before age 15: Percent of women and men age 15-24 years who had sex before age 15

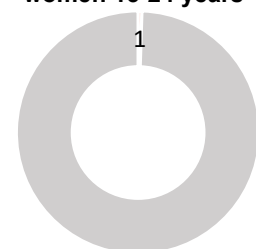
In many settings, sexual behavior can be considered a risk factor for health and social issues. These include reproductive health, HIV and other sexually transmitted infections, and gender equality and empowerment. An understanding of the population's sexual behavior patterns can inform both disease prevention and health promotion programmes.

Young People who had Sex Before Age 15

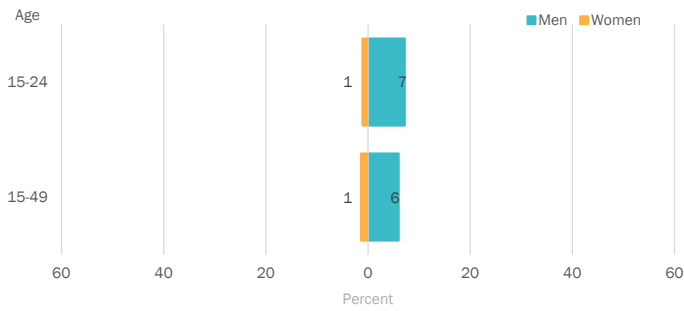
Adolescent boys & young men 15-24 years



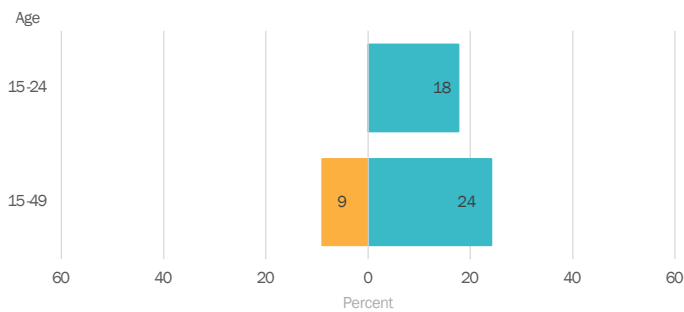
Adolescent girls & young women 15-24 years



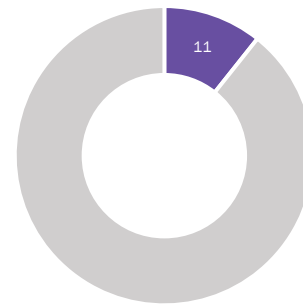
Multiple Partners



Condom Use



Girls age 15-19 years who Report Sex with Partner 10 or more years older



Multiple partners: Percent of women and men age 15-24 years and 15-49 years of those who had sex with more than 1 partner in the last 12 months

Condom use: Percent of women and men age 15-24 years and 15-49 years who had more than one sexual partner in the last 12 months reporting that a condom was used the last time they had sex

Note: Data for 'condom use' for women age 15-24 years have been suppressed because are based on less than 25 unweighted cases

Sex with man 10 years or older: Percent of adolescent girls age 15-19 years who had sex in the last 12 months who report having had sex with a man 10 or more years older in the last 12 months

Key Messages

- Women aged 15-24 years are more knowledgeable about ways of HIV prevention (30 per cent) than men in the same age group (26 per cent).
- Women aged 15-24 years with tertiary or vocational levels of education are three times more likely to have comprehensive knowledge about ways of HIV prevention than women with primary or lower levels of education.
- Discriminatory attitudes toward people living with HIV are higher among women aged 15-49 (61 per cent) compared to men (54 per cent) in the same age group.
- Proportion of women and men aged 15-49 undergoing HIV test in the last 12 months and know their test results are very low (7 per cent and 4 per cent, respectively).
- Reporting of having multiple sexual partners in last 12 months is higher among men than among women. For instance, among men aged 15-24 years, this is almost seven times higher than among women in the same age group.
- Among adolescent girls aged 15-19 years, 11 per cent have reported having sex with partners 10 or more years older.

