



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of men who have sex with men and transgender people
- Criminalization of people who use drugs
- Criminalization of sex work

Selected indicators of response

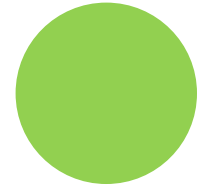
Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	2/10	4/10	▲
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	5/10	3/10	▼

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **No Stigma Index**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of men who have sex with men and transgender people
- Criminalization of people who use drugs and sex work
- Public order offences, against sex workers
- Laws and policies preventing some HIV services provision in closed settings

Selected indicators of response

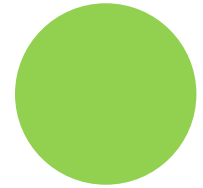
Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	3/10	3/10	●
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	3/10	3/10	●

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2008 Data)

Percent of PLHIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: 4%



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of people who use drugs
- Criminalization of soliciting allows for arbitrary detention of and other abuses towards sex workers
- Policies allowing compulsory detention of people who use drugs and sex workers
- Laws, policies and practice only allow some HIV services provision in closed settings

Selected indicators of response

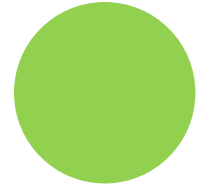
Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	8/10	8/10	●
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	5/10	8/10	▲

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2010 Data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: 4%



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization people who use drugs
- Criminalization of sex work
- Compulsory detention of sex workers for re-education/punishment/productive labour
- Laws that discriminate against migrants

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

● Legal services (legal aid or other)

● NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights

Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies

2009

2011

Trend

5/10

3/10



5/10

3/10



Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2009 Data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **Not reported**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of sex work

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

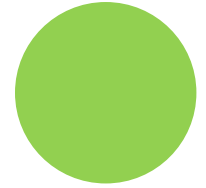
Civil society perspectives/ratings:

- Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights
- Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	5/10	8/10	▲
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	6/10	6/10	●



Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2009 Data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **13%**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of people who use drugs
- Anti-trafficking law (enforcement against sex workers, including compulsory detention of sex workers for rescue/rehabilitation)
- Public order offences, against sex workers, men who have sex with men and transgender people

Selected indicators of response

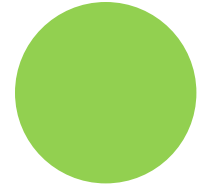
Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	6/10	6/10	●
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	4/10	2/10	▼

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2009-10 Data, pilot)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **Not reported**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of sex work, men who have sex with men, people who use drugs (some provinces or districts)
- Compulsory drug treatment
- Laws concerning migrant workers
- Overly broad pornography laws hindering HIV information and programming

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:



- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

- Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights
- Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	4/10	3/10	▼
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	3/10	2/10	▼

Travel restrictions

STIGMA INDEX

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **No Stigma Index**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of people who use drugs
- Criminalization of sex work

Selected indicators of response

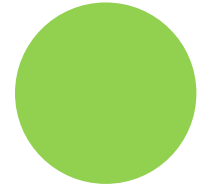
Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

- Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights
- Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2012 Data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **Not reported**

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	7/10	7/10	●
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	7/10	5/10	▼



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of men who have sex with men, people who use drugs, transgender people (cross-dressing)
- Overly broad pornography laws hindering HIV information and programming
- Laws relating to migrant workers (mandatory testing)

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights

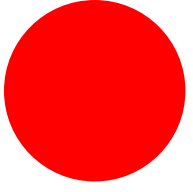
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies

2009 2011 Trend

5/10 7/10 ▲

7/10 6/10 ▼

Travel restrictions

STIGMA INDEX
(2010-11 Data)
Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **Not reported**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of sex work
- Penalties for drug use

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights

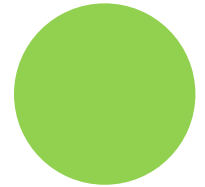
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies

2009 2011 Trend

6/10 7/10 ▲

2/10 3/10 ▲

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **No Stigma Index**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of men who have sex with men
- Criminalization of people who use drugs
- Criminalization of sex work

Selected indicators of response

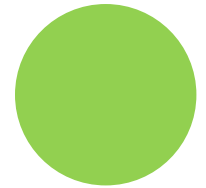
Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	4/10	4/10	●
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	2/10	4/10	▲

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2009 Data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: 9%



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of people who use drugs
- Public order offences, against sex workers (including transgender sex workers)
- Laws and policies preventing some HIV services provision in closed settings

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	4/10	3/10	▼
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	4/10	4/10	●

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2011 Data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: 7%



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of men who have sex with men
- Criminalization of some drug-related activities
- Criminalization of sex work

Selected indicators of response



Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	2/10	3/10	▲
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	2/10	3/10	▲

Travel restrictions

STIGMA INDEX
(2009-10 Data)
Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **33%**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of men who have sex with men
- Criminalization of people who use drugs
- Criminalization of sex work
- Customary law takes precedence over statutory law

Selected indicators of response

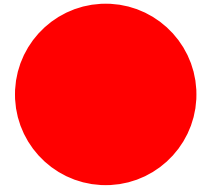
Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	4/10	5/10	▲
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	4/10	4/10	●

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2012 data, 2 provinces)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **41%**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Punitive laws relating to drugs (possession of drug paraphernalia)
- Criminalization of sex work
- Age of consent for HIV testing (18 years)

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights

Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	5/10	6/10	▲
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	4/10	5/10	▲

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2009 Data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: 8%



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of men who have sex with men
- Punitive laws relating to drugs (compulsory treatment)
- Criminalization of sex work
- Public order offences, against sex workers
- Laws and policies preventing some HIV services provision in closed settings

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	2/10	2/10	●
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	3/10	1/10	▼

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2009-10 data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: **Not reported**



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of people who use drugs
- Criminalization of sex work
- Age of consent for HIV testing (18 unless married)

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	7/10	5/10	▼
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	4/10	2/10	▼

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2009 data) Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: 20%



Stigma & discrimination

Analysis of GARP / NCPI 2012

Legal obstacles to HIV response

- Criminalization of sex work
- Compulsory detention of people who use drugs
- Laws and policies preventing some HIV services provision in closed settings
- Laws that discriminate against migrants
- Laws requiring disclosure of HIV status in certain contexts

Selected indicators of response

Access to justice:

- Legal services (legal aid or other)
- NHRI or other mechanisms

Civil society perspectives/ratings:

	2009	2011	Trend
Laws and policies in place to protect and promote HIV-related human rights	8/10	7/10	▼
Efforts to implement human rights-related laws and policies	5/10	5/10	●

Travel restrictions



STIGMA INDEX

(2011 data)

Percent of people living with HIV respondents denied health services because of HIV status in past 12 months: 3%