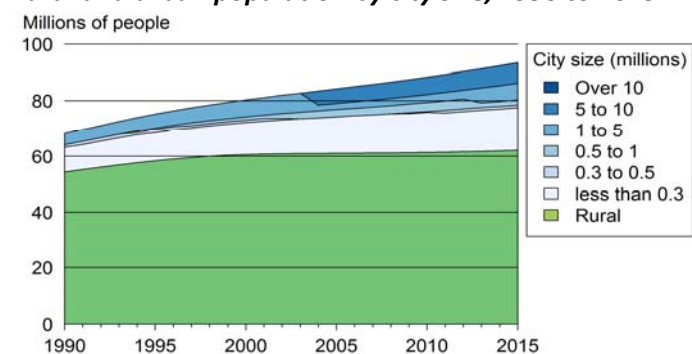


Viet Nam

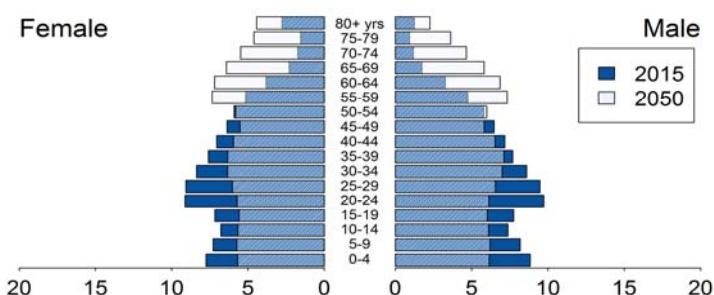
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	68.2	93.4
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	2.1	1.1
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	20.5	33.6
in cities over 1 million people	6.1	14.1
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	1.2	3.0
in cities < 0.3 million people	13.1	16.5
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	206.1	273.0
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.1
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-1.1	-0.4
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	71.2	75.6
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	3.6	2.0
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	33.8	36.1

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



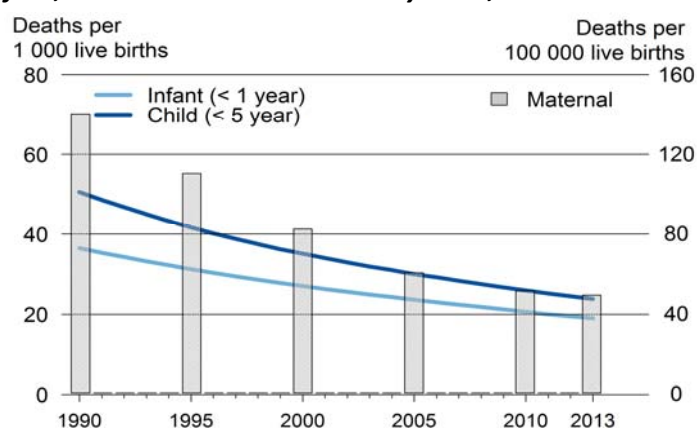
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1993, 2012	63.8	2.4
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1993, 2012	85.7	12.5
below national poverty line, 2012	-	17.2
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1993, 2012	35.7	35.6
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	56	97
Urban, 1990, 2015	90	99
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	29	70
Urban, 1990, 2015	65	94

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	36.5	19
Under-five, 1990, 2013	50.6	23.8
Children under-five underweight (%), 1993, 2011	36.9	12
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	140	49
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1997, 2014 (% of women with live births)	70.6	95.8

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number, 1990, 2013	2844	2E+05
AIDS deaths, number, 1990, 2013	72.0	12068
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.4

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	5.2	6
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	49.2	233.5
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	7.4	9.3
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	17.1	93.4

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education	-	-
Secondary education	-	-
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	10.5	24.6
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1999, 2015	86.9	92.8
Male, 1999, 2015	93.9	96.3
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 2012	-	6.3
% of total government expenditure, 2012	-	21.4
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 2012	-	23.8
Secondary	-	-
Tertiary, 2012	-	41.2
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 2011	-	0.2
Current PPP dollars per capita, 2011	-	8.8

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions			
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2012	99.1	310.7	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	1.8	9.0	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2012	1.5	3.4	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	15.3	2.0	
CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion			
Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2013	17.4	130.1	
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	-1.9	6.4	
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2013	0.3	1.4	
Grams CO ₂ -e _{q.} /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	979.1	1485.5	

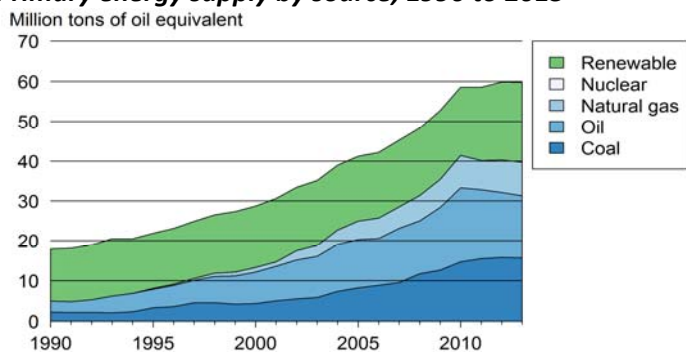
Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	12 429	9 566
Domestic water withdrawal *, 2000, 2005	13.1	14.3
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	261.9	655.8
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1006.5	684.5
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	72.4	30.2

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.3	1.8
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	4.6	6.5
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	28.8	45.4

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2014	384	38
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2014	510	48
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.0

Connectivity

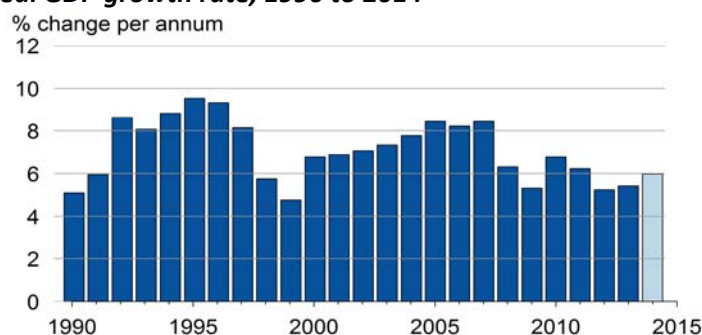
Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	1.0	147.3
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	0.3	48.3
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2014	-	6.5
* (per 100 population)		

Railway density, 1990, 2012	8.7	7.6
Road density, 1990, 2007	295.2	516.3
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 1990, 2007	23.5	47.6
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2007	-	13.6
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	24.5

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)			
Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	19.5	97.8	
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	95	1 874	
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	1 453	5 031	

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	77.9	76.6
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	73.0	72.0
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	83.2	81.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013		
Female, 1991, 2013	2.5	2
Male, 1991, 2013	2.6	2.2
Male, 1991, 2013	2.4	1.8
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	4.7	5.4

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	14.7	21.9
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	21.9	26.0

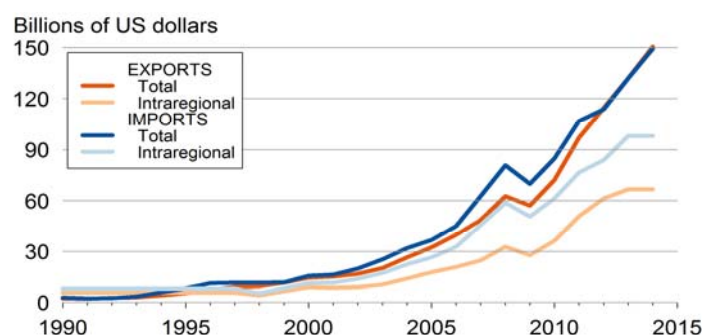
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1996, 2014	5.7	4.1
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	45.2	1.0
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	37.1	82.9
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	42.5	82.3
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	6.0
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	7.9

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	2.8	5.1
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.0	0.6
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	2.8	2.4
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 2000, 2011	4.3	6.3
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	359.6	38.2