SNAPSHOT 2019
PAKISTAN

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 140,000
- High estimate: 190,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 42,000
- High estimate: 54,000

New HIV Infections
- Low estimate: 20,000
- High estimate: 24,000

People on ART (2018)
- 15,821

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 5,200
- High estimate: 7,600

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates

New HIV Infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

- TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2016-2017)
  - National: 5.5
  - Larkana: 18

- MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2016-2017)
  - National: 3.7
  - Karachi: 9.2

- PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2016-2017)
  - National: 21
  - Sukkur: 50.8

- FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2016-2017)
  - National: 2.1
  - Sukkur: 8.8

Source: UNAIDS 2019 HIV Estimates
Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2017

Treatment cascade, 2018

- Estimated PLHIV: 160,000
- PLHIV know their status: 23,757
- PLHIV receiving care: 15,821
- People on ART: 160,000
- Tested for viral load: 2,500
- Suppressed viral load*: 1,815

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates
**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2018**

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 3200
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 320

**Behaviour and response**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
<th>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Programme data for MSM, FSW and TG

**AIDS financing, 2013**

- AIDS spending by financing source:
  - Domestic funding: 36%
  - International funding: 64%
  - Total: 10 million US$

- AIDS spending by service category:
  - Care and treatment: 24%
  - Other prevention: 12%
  - Key populations prevention: 47%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 17%

**Stigma index**

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

**Punitive laws**

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: NO SPECIFIC INFORMATION AVAILABLE
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: YES
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO