SNAPSHOT 2019

MALAYSIA

People living with HIV (PLHIV) 87 000
Low estimate 77 000 High estimate 98 000
Women living with HIV 15 000
Low estimate 13 000 High estimate 17 000
New HIV Infections 5600
Low estimate 5100 High estimate 6100
People on ART (2018) 41 486
AIDS-related deaths 2600
Low estimate 2100 High estimate 3300

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>Kuala Lumpur</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transgender People (2017)</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men (2017)</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>43.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People who inject drugs (2017)</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female sex workers (2017)</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNAIDS 2019 HIV Estimates

Treatment cascade, 2018

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load ≤<1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2018

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
<th>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>80</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

AIDS financing, 2017

- AIDS spending by financing source
  - Domestic funding: 97%
  - International funding: 3%
  - Total: 36.9 million US$
- AIDS spending by service category
  - Care and treatment: 77%
  - Key populations prevention: 15%
  - Other prevention: 1%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 7%

Stigma index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: YES