SNAPSHOT 2019
CAMBODIA

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

- **TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2015)**
  - National Banteay Meanchey: 11.7
  - National Siem Reap: 5.9

- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2014)**
  - National Siem Reap: 2.3

- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2017)**
  - National Phnom Penh: 20.6

- **FEMALE ENTERTAINMENT WORKERS (2016)**
  - National Phnom Penh: 4

New HIV infections trend

- **People living with HIV (PLHIV)**
  - Low estimate: 64,000
  - High estimate: 84,000
  - Estimated PLHIV: 73,000

- **Women living with HIV**
  - Low estimate: 32,000
  - High estimate: 42,000

- **New HIV Infections**
  - Low estimate: 780
  - High estimate: 990

- **AIDS-related deaths**
  - Low estimate: 920
  - High estimate: 1,900

Treatment cascade, 2018

- **People on ART (2018)**: 59,526

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml.
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2018

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Men Who Have Sex with Men</th>
<th>People Who Inject Drugs</th>
<th>Female Entertainment Workers</th>
<th>Transgender People</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>94</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Integrated Biological and Behavioural Surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and 2019

AIDS financing, 2017

- AIDS spending by financing source
  - Domestic funding: 24%
  - International funding: 76%
- Total spending: 34.5 million US$

AIDS spending by service category

- Care and treatment: 46%
- Other prevention: 8%
- Key populations prevention: 7%
- Other AIDS expenditures: 39%

Stigma index, 2019

- 20% of PLHIV had been diagnosed with a mental health condition in the last 12 months but 75% of those with symptoms of anxiety and depression did not receive any type of support

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: NO
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: YES
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO