BANGLADESH

New HIV infections trend

- People living with HIV (PLHIV)
  - Low estimate: 12,000
  - High estimate: 16,000

- Women living with HIV
  - Low estimate: 4,200
  - High estimate: 5,400

- New HIV Infections
  - Low estimate: 1,400
  - High estimate: 1,800

- People on ART (2018): 3,045

- AIDS-related deaths
  - Low estimate: <500
  - High estimate: 680

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates

HIV prevalence (%)

- Transgender People (2015)
  - National: 1.4
  - Dhaka: 0.9

- Men Who Have Sex With Men (2015)
  - National: 0.2
  - Dhaka: 0.3

- People Who Inject Drugs (2016)
  - National: 18.1
  - Dhaka A1: 27.3

- Female Sex Workers (2016)
  - National: 0.2
  - Street-based FSW, Hill: 0.5

Source: UNAIDS 2019 HIV Estimates

Treatment cascade, 2018

- Estimated PLHIV: 14,000
- PLHIV know their status: 5,205
- PLHIV receiving care: 3,045
- People on ART: 3,045
- Tested for viral load: 5,205
- Suppressed viral load*: <580

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <100 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2018

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
<th>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>41</td>
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<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Dhaka

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring Reporting

AIDS financing, 2018

- AIDS spending by financing source
  - Domestic funding: 41%
  - International funding: 59%
  - Total: 15 million US$

- AIDS spending by service category
  - Care and treatment
  - Key populations prevention
  - Other prevention
  - Other AIDS expenditures

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019

Stigma index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status

- n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019