SNAPSHOT 2016

Nepal

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 34,000
- High estimate: 46,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 12,000
- High estimate: 16,000

New HIV infections
- Low estimate: 1,200
- High estimate: 1,500

People on ART (2015)
- 11,922

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 1,900
- High estimate: 2,700

SNAPSHOT 2016

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>National*</th>
<th>Terai Highway Districts</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transgender people</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People who inject drugs (2015)</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female sex workers</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016
UNAIDS 2016 HIV estimates

Behaviour and response

Condom use at last sex (%)
- Men who have sex with men: 86

Safe injection practice (%)
- People who inject drugs: 96

HIV testing coverage (%)
- Female sex workers: 56

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016

*Kathmandu valley data is reported as national

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting:

*Nepal*
**Elimination of vertical transmission (eVT), 2015**

- Pregnant women tested for HIV and received results: 187,552
- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: <500
- Diagnosed HIV positive pregnant women: 145
- Pregnant women who received ARVs for eVT: 145

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016

**Treatment cascade, 2015**

- Estimated PLHIV: 39,000
- PLHIV know their status: 22,300
- PLHIV receiving care: 20,300
- People on ART: 11,900
- Tested for viral load: 5,900
- Suppressed viral load: 5,200

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and UNAIDS 2016 estimates

**AIDS financing, 2014**

- Domestic funding: 18%
- International funding: 82%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

**Stigma Index, 2011**

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: 11%

**Punitive laws**

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: NO
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO