SNAPSHOT 2016

Malaysia

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 80 000
- High estimate: 110 000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 12 000
- High estimate: 14 000

New HIV infections
- Low estimate: 4 700
- High estimate: 5 600

People on ART (2015)
- Low estimate: 25 700
- High estimate: 35 000

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 6 400
- High estimate: 8 100

**Source:** Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016; UNAIDS 2016 HIV estimates

New HIV infections trend

- 39% decline

**Source:** UNAIDS 2016 HIV estimates

HIV prevalence (%)

- **TRANSGENDER PEOPLE** (2014)
  - National: 5.6
  - Kuala Lumpur: 19.3

- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN** (2014)
  - National: 8.9
  - Kuala Lumpur: 22.0

- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS** (2014)
  - National: 16.3
  - Kelantan: 44.7

- **FEMALE SEX WORKERS** (2014)
  - National: 7.3
  - Kuala Lumpur: 17.1

**Source:** Serological surveys and Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Behaviour and response

- **Condom use at last sex (%)**
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 57
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 21
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 85

- **Safe injection practice (%)**
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 21
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 93
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 49

- **HIV testing coverage (%)**
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 41
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 38
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 49

**Source:** Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2015

- Pregnant women tested for HIV and received results: 530,350
- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: <500
- Diagnosed HIV positive pregnant women: 320
- HIV positive pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT: 318

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016

Treatment cascade, 2015

- Estimated PLHIV*: 92,000
- PLHIV know their status: 90,603
- PLHIV receiving care: 29,030
- People on ART: 25,700
- Tested for viral load: 23,648
- Suppressed viral load: 20,071

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016 and UNAIDS 2016 estimates

AIDS financing, 2014

- Domestic funding (95%): 53 million USD
- International funding (5%)

AIDS spending by financing source

- Care and treatment (66%)
- Other AIDS expenditure (7%)
- Key populations prevention (17%)
- Other prevention (11%)

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016 and UNAIDS 2016 estimates

Stigma Index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: YES