LAO PDR
SNAPSHOT 2016

Lao People’s Democratic Republic

People living with HIV (PLHIV) 12 000
Low estimate 10 000 High estimate 12 000

Women living with HIV …
Low estimate … High estimate …

New HIV infections <1 000
Low estimate <1 000 High estimate 1 000

People on ART (August 2016) 4 474

AIDS-related deaths <1 000
Low estimate <500 High estimate <1 000

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016; AEM estimates

New HIV infections trend

13% decline

Source: UNAIDS 2016 HIV estimates

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>City</th>
<th>Vientiane and Savannakhet</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2012)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2014)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2014)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>44</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2015 & 2016
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2015

- Pregnant women tested for HIV and received results...
- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV...
- Diagnosed HIV positive pregnant women...
- HIV positive pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT: 37%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016

Treatment cascade, 2016

- Estimated PLHIV: 12,000
- PLHIV know their status: 6,924
- PLHIV receiving care: 6,217
- People on ART: 4,474
- Tested for viral load: 2,827
- Suppressed viral load: 2,694


AIDS financing, 2015

- Domestic funding: 31%
- International funding: 69%

Each sector as a percentage of 8 million USD:
- Key populations prevention: 15%
- Other prevention: 7%
- Care and treatment: 17%
- Other AIDS expenditure: 61%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Stigma Index, 2012

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: 36%

Punitive laws

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities</th>
<th>Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs</th>
<th>Criminalization of sex work</th>
<th>Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure</th>
<th>HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NO</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>