AFGHANISTAN
SNAPSHOT 2016

Afghanistan

People living with HIV (PLHIV) 6,900
Low estimate 3,800 High estimate 16,000

Women living with HIV 1,900
Low estimate 1,100 High estimate 4,500

New HIV infections <1,000
Low estimate <500 High estimate 2,700

People on ART (June 2016) 455

AIDS-related deaths <500
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New HIV infections trend

Source: UNAIDS 2016 HIV estimates

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GROUP</th>
<th>NATIONAL</th>
<th>KABUL</th>
<th>HERAT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</td>
<td></td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2012)</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2012)</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2012)</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Behaviour and response

Condom use at last sex (%) MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN 17
Safe injection practice (%) PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS 78
HIV testing coverage (%) FEMALE SEX WORKERS 6

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2015
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2015

Pregnant women tested for HIV and received results
Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
Diagnosed HIV positive pregnant women
HIV positive pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016

Treatment cascade, 2015

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and UNAIDS 2016 estimates

AIDS financing, 2013

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Stigma Index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status  n.a.

Punitive laws

Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities  YES
Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs  NO
Criminalization of sex work  YES
Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure  YES
HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence  NO