**Epidemic Snapshot 2018 | Pakistan**

- **People living with HIV (PLHIV)**
  - Low estimate: 130,000
  - High estimate: 150,000
- **Women living with HIV**
  - Low estimate: 38,000
  - High estimate: 43,000
- **New HIV infections**
  - Low estimate: 18,000
  - High estimate: 20,000
- **People on ART (2017)**
  - Low estimate: 12,046
  - High estimate: 12,046
- **AIDS-related deaths**
  - Low estimate: 5,000
  - High estimate: 6,200

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

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**New HIV Infections Trend**

- **Transgender People (2016-2017)**
  - National: 5.5
  - Larkana: 18
- **Men Who Have Sex with Men (2016-2017)**
  - National: 3.7
  - Karachi: 9.2
- **People Who Inject Drugs (2016-2017)**
  - National: 21
  - Karachi: 50.8
- **Female Sex Workers (2016-2017)**
  - National: 2.1
  - Sukkur: 8.8

Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates

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**Treatment Cascade, 2017**

- **Estimated PLHIV**: 150,000
- **PLHIV know their status**: 12,046
- **PLHIV receiving care**: 551
- **People on ART**: 551
- **Tested for viral load**: 551
- **Suppressed viral load**: 551

*Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml
Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

KEY POPULATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
<th>TRANSGERDER PEOPLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SIZE ESTIMATES:</td>
<td>832,213</td>
<td>113,776</td>
<td>174,101</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

BEHAVIOUR AND RESPONSE:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>condom use at last sex (%)</th>
<th>22</th>
<th>15</th>
<th>50</th>
<th>24</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>29</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Transgender Sex Workers
Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

STIGMA INDEX

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

PUNITIVE LAWS

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO