**SNAPSHOT 2019**

**MYANMAR**

People living with HIV (PLHIV)  
- Low estimate: 210,000  
- High estimate: 270,000

Women living with HIV  
- Low estimate: 78,000  
- High estimate: 98,000

New HIV Infections  
- Low estimate: 9,500  
- High estimate: 12,000

People on ART (June 2019)  
- 175,297

AIDS-related deaths  
- Low estimate: 5,900  
- High estimate: 11,000

**New HIV infections trend**

- **31% decline**

**HIV prevalence (%)**

- **National**
  - City

- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2018)**
  - National: 6.4
  - Yangon: 19.7

- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2018)**
  - National: 19
  - Bamaw: 67

- **FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2018)**
  - National: 5.6
  - Myitkyina: 14.2

**Treatment cascade, 2018**

- **Estimated PLHIV**: 240,000
- **PLHIV know their status**: n/a
- **PLHIV receiving care**: 166,969
- **People on ART**: 82,306
- **Tested for viral load**: 89,760
- **Suppressed viral load***: 5,600

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

**Source:** Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates

**Source:** UNAIDS 2019 HIV Estimates

**Source:** Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2019

**Source:** Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2018

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2019 and UNAIDS 2019 Estimates

Behaviour and response

- Condom use at last sex (%)
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 77
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 22
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 81
  - TRANSGENDER PEOPLE: 

- Safe injection practice (%)
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 91
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 
  - TRANSGENDER PEOPLE: 

- HIV testing coverage (%)
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 52
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 28
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 45
  - TRANSGENDER PEOPLE: 

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring Reporting

AIDS financing, 2017

- AIDS spending by financing source
  - Domestic funding: 21%
  - International funding: 79%
  - Total: 109 million US$

- AIDS spending by service category
  - Care and treatment: 48%
  - Key populations prevention: 19%
  - Other prevention: 8%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 25%


Stigma index

- Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO