SNAPSHOT 2018

MYANMAR

People living with HIV (PLHIV) 220,000
Low estimate 200,000 High estimate 260,000

Women living with HIV 79,000
Low estimate 70,000 High estimate 90,000

New HIV Infections 11,000
Low estimate 9,900 High estimate 12,000

People on ART (2017) 146,826

AIDS-related deaths 6,700
Low estimate 5,100 High estimate 9,300

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

National... City...

MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2016)
National 6.4 Yangon 19

PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2017)
National 34.9 Yangon 61.4

FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2016)
National 5.4 Myawaddy 13

Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

Treatment cascade, 2017

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>81</td>
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<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>91</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>45</td>
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Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

AIDS financing, 2015

AIDS spending by financing source

- Domestic funding: 15%
- International funding: 85%
- Total: 84 million US$

AIDS spending by service category

- Care and treatment: 51%
- Key populations prevention: 18%
- Other prevention: 5%
- Other AIDS expenditures: 26%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Stigma index

- Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO