**Epidemic Snapshot 2018 | Myanmar**

- People living with HIV (PLHIV)
  - Low estimate: 200,000
  - High estimate: 220,000
- Women living with HIV
  - Low estimate: 70,000
  - High estimate: 79,000
- New HIV infections
  - Low estimate: 9,900
  - High estimate: 11,000
- People on ART (2017)
  - Low estimate: 9,100
  - High estimate: 12,000
- AIDS-related deaths
  - Low estimate: 5,100
  - High estimate: 6,700

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

**New HIV Infections Trend**

- 2010: 20,000
- 2017: 8,000

29% decline

Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates

**HIV Prevalence (%)**

- **Transgender People**
  - National: 0.6%
  - City: 0.3%
- **Men Who Have Sex With Men (2016)**
  - National: 6.4%
  - Yangon: 19%
- **People Who Inject Drugs (2017)**
  - National: 34.9%
  - Naypyidaw: 61.4%
- **Female Sex Workers (2016)**
  - National: 5.4%
  - Mawlamyine: 13%

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2016

**Treatment Cascade, 2017**

- Estimated PLHIV: 220,000
- PLHIV know their status: 110,000
- PLHIV receiving care: 60,000
- People on ART: 146,826
- Tested for viral load: 44,048
- Suppressed viral load*: 38,861

*Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
### Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 5600
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 4383

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

### Key Populations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Men Who Have Sex with Men</th>
<th>People Who Inject Drugs</th>
<th>Female Sex Workers</th>
<th>Transgender People</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Size Estimates</td>
<td>252,000</td>
<td>93,000</td>
<td>66,000</td>
<td>n/a</td>
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<tr>
<td>Behaviour and Response</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>91</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

### Stigma Index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

### Punitive Laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO

UNAIDS