INDIA COUNTRY SNAPSHOT, 2018

EPIDEMIC SNAPSHOT 2018 | INDIA

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 1,500,000
- High estimate: 2,100,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 630,000
- High estimate: 880,000

New HIV infections
- Low estimate: 44,000
- High estimate: 88,000

People on ART (2017)
- Low estimate: 1,181,129
- High estimate: 1,181,129

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 34,000
- High estimate: 69,000

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

NEW HIV INFECTIONS TREND

HIV PREVALENCE (%)

TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2016-2017)
- National
  - West Bengal: 7.3%
  - Manipur: 8.4%

MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2016-2017)
- National
  - Mizoram: 6.3%

PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2016-17)
- National
  - Mizoram: 19.8%

FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2016-17)
- National
  - Mizoram: 24.7%

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

TREATMENT CASCADE, 2017

Number of People

- Estimated PLHIV: 2,100,000
- PLHIV know their status: 1,687,447
- PLHIV receiving care: 1,181,129
- People on ART: 1,181,129
- Tested for viral load: 1,181,129
- Suppressed viral load*: 1,181,129

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1,000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 23,000
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 13,716

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

### KEY POPULATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
<th>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>357,000</td>
<td>177,000</td>
<td>868,000</td>
<td>70,000</td>
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### BEHAVIOUR AND RESPONSE:

- **Condom use at last sex (%):**
  - Men who have sex with men: 84%
  - People who inject drugs: 77%
  - Female sex workers: 91%
  - Transgender people: 80%

- **Safe injection practice (%):**
  - Men who have sex with men: 86%
  - People who inject drugs: 86%
  - Female sex workers: 69%
  - Transgender people: 68%

- **HIV testing coverage (%):**
  - Men who have sex with men: 65%
  - People who inject drugs: 50%
  - Female sex workers: 69%
  - Transgender people: 68%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

### STIGMA INDEX

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

### PUNITIVE LAWS

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: NO
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO