SNAPSHOT 2018

INDIA

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 1,500,000
- High estimate: 3,000,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 630,000
- High estimate: 1,200,000

New HIV Infections
- Low estimate: 44,000
- High estimate: 160,000

People on ART (2017)
- Low estimate: 1,181,129
- High estimate: 1,181,129

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 34,000
- High estimate: 130,000

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

TRANSGENDER PEOPLE
- National: 3.1
- West Bengal: 7.3

MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN
- National: 2.7
- Manipur: 8.4

PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS
- National: 6.3
- Mizoram: 19.8

FEMALE SEX WORKERS
- National: 1.6
- Mizoram: 24.7

Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates

Treatment cascade, 2017

- Estimated PLHIV: 2,100,000
- PLHIV know their status: 1,687,447
- PLHIV receiving care: 1,181,129
- People on ART: 1,181,129
- Tested for viral load: 1,181,129
- Suppressed viral load: 1,181,129

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 23,000
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 13,716

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>86</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

AIDS financing, 2015-2016

- AIDS spending by financing source: 8.3 billion INR
  - Domestic funding: 82%
  - International funding: 18%

- AIDS spending by service category:
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 11%
  - Prevention*: 51%
    - * Prevention spending breakdown on key populations is not available
  - Care and treatment: 38%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2016

Stigma index

- Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Law</th>
<th>Response</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminalization of sex work</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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