EPIDEMIC SNAPSHOT 2018 | CAMBODIA

- People living with HIV (PLHIV)
  - Low estimate: 58,000
  - High estimate: 79,000
- Women living with HIV
  - Low estimate: 30,000
  - High estimate: 39,000
- New HIV infections
  - Low estimate: 530
  - High estimate: 650
- People on ART (2017): 58,516
- AIDS-related deaths
  - Low estimate: 1,000
  - High estimate: 1,900

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

NEW HIV INFECTIONS TREND

- 63% decline

Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates

HIV PREVALENCE (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>Phnom Penh</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transgender People (2015)</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men Who Have Sex with Men (2014)</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People Who Inject Drugs (2017)</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>20.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female Sex Workers (2016)</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

TREATMENT CASCADE, 2017

- Estimated PLHIV: 67,000
- PLHIV know their status: 59,238
- PLHIV receiving care: 58,516
- People on ART: 30,048
- Suppressed viral load: 28,986

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
PREVENTION OF MOTHER-TO-CHILD TRANSMISSION (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

KEY POPULATIONS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
<th>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>SIZE ESTIMATES:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20,000</td>
<td>1,300</td>
<td>34,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BEHAVIOUR AND RESPONSE:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>94</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Programme data
Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

STIGMA INDEX

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: **n/a**

PUNITIVE LAWS

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: **NO**
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: **YES**
- Criminalization of sex work: **YES**
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: **YES**
- HIV related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: **NO**