**Thailand**

**SNAPSHOT 2017**

- **People living with HIV (PLHIV)**
  - Low estimate: 400,000
  - High estimate: 520,000
- **Women living with HIV**
  - Low estimate: 170,000
  - High estimate: 230,000
- **New HIV infections**
  - Low estimate: 5,800
  - High estimate: 7,000
- **People on ART (June 2017)**: 312,894
- **AIDS-related deaths**
  - Low estimate: 170,000
  - High estimate: 230,000

**New HIV infections trend**

- 50% decline

**HIV prevalence (%)**

- **TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2014)**
  - National: 12.7
  - Bangkok: 9.9
- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2014)**
  - National: 9.2
  - Bangkok: 28.6
- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2014)**
  - National: 20.5
  - Bangkok: 27.5
- **FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2015-2016)**
  - National: 1.0
  - Chiangmai non-venue based: 2.5

**Treatment cascade, 2016**

- Estimated PLHIV: 450,000
- PLHIV know their status: 410,600
- PLHIV receiving care: 307,700
- People on ART: 251,100
- Tested for viral load: 243,000

*Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have VL of <1000 copies/ml*

**Source:** Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2016

- Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV: 4000
- Pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT: 3800

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Men who have sex with men</th>
<th>People who inject drugs</th>
<th>Female sex workers</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>53</td>
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</tbody>
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Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2017

AIDS financing, 2015

AIDS spending by financing source

- International funding: 11%
- Domestic funding: 89%

8.2 billion THB

AIDS spending by service category

- Care and treatment: 67%
- Other AIDS expenditure: 27%
- Key populations prevention: 1%
- Other prevention: 4%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Stigma Index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: No
- Compulsory detention centre for people who use drugs: Yes
- Criminalization of sex work: Yes
- Criminalization HIV transmission or exposure: No information available
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: No