2017

PAKISTAN

COUNTRY SNAPSHOT

UNAIDS
Pakistan

SNAPSHOT 2017

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 120,000
- High estimate: 150,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 35,000
- High estimate: 45,000

New HIV infections
- Low estimate: 17,000
- High estimate: 21,000

People on ART (June 2017): 9,904

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: 4,500
- High estimate: 6,600

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 40,000
- High estimate: 150,000

New HIV infections
- Low estimate: 19,000
- High estimate: 21,000

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Group</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>Larkana</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transgender People</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>People who inject drugs</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>50.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female sex workers</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates

Treatment cascade, 2016

- Estimated PLHIV: 130,000
- PLHIV know their status: 130,000
- PLHIV receiving care: 8,900
- People on ART: 3,300
- Tested for viral load: 2,100

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have VL of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2016

- Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2017

AIDS financing, 2013

AIDS spending by financing source

- Domestic funding: 36%
- International funding: 64%

AIDS spending by service category

- Key populations prevention: 47%
- Care and treatment: 24%
- Other prevention: 12%
- Other AIDS expenditure: 17%

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Stigma Index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centre for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization HIV transmission or exposure: NO INFORMATION AVAILABLE
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO