SNAPSHOT 2017
Malaysia

- People living with HIV (PLHIV)
  - Low estimate: 88,000
  - High estimate: 110,000

- Women living with HIV
  - Low estimate: 12,000
  - High estimate: 14,000

- New HIV infections
  - Low estimate: 4,700
  - High estimate: 6,700

- People on ART (June 2017): 36,032

- AIDS-related deaths
  - Low estimate: 5,900
  - High estimate: 8,300

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

- TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2014)
  - National: 5.6%
  - Kuala Lumpur: 19.3%

- MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2014)
  - National: 8.9%
  - Kuala Lumpur: 22.0%

- PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2014)
  - National: 16.3%
  - Kelantan: 44.7%

- FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2014)
  - National: 7.3%
  - Kuala Lumpur: 15%

Treatment cascade, 2016

- Estimated PLHIV: 97,000
- PLHIV know their status: 97,000
- PLHIV receiving care: 93,100
- People on ART: 36,000
- Tested for viral load: 28,800
- Suppressed viral load*: 27,000

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have VL of <1000 copies/ml

Sources:
- Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates
- UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates
- Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2017
- Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2016

- Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV: <500
- Pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT: 297

**Source:** Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates

**Behaviour and response**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>93</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Source:** Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

**AIDS financing, 2016**

**AIDS spending by financing source**

- Domestic funding: 99%
- International funding: 1%

221 million Malaysia Ringgit

**AIDS spending by service category**

- Care and treatment: 64%
- Other prevention: 0.4%
- Key populations prevention: 10%
- Other AIDS expenditure: 26%

**Source:** Global AIDS Monitoring 2017

**Stigma Index**

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

**Punitive laws**

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: YES