SNAPSHOT 2017
Afghanistan

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 3,900
- High estimate: 19,000

Women living with HIV
- Low estimate: 1,100
- High estimate: 5,300

New HIV infections
- Low estimate: <500
- High estimate: 3,000

People on ART (June 2017)
- 664

AIDS-related deaths
- Low estimate: <200
- High estimate: <1,000

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates

New HIV infections trend

61% increase

Source: UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>City/state</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(2012)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Kabul</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herat</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>(2012)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kabul</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Herat</td>
<td>0.9</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Integrated Biological and Behavioural Survey 2012

Treatment cascade, 2016

- Estimated PLHIV: 7,500
- PLHIV know their status: 2,100
- PLHIV receiving care: 600
- People on ART: 28
- Tested for viral load: 24

*Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have VL of <1,000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2017 and UNAIDS 2017 HIV estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2016

- Estimated number of pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT

Behaviour and response

- Condom use at last sex (%)
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 17
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 23
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 32

- Safe injection practice (%)
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 78

- HIV testing coverage (%)
  - MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN: 17
  - PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS: 23
  - FEMALE SEX WORKERS: 6

AIDS financing, 2013

- AIDS spending by financing source
  - Domestic funding: 5%
  - International funding: 95%

- AIDS spending by service category
  - Key populations prevention: 56%
  - Care and treatment: 2%
  - Other prevention: 12%
  - Other AIDS expenditure: 30%

Stigma Index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n.a.

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: YES
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting 2015