2018

VIET NAM
COUNTRY SNAPSHOT
SNAPSHOT 2018

VIETNAM

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
- Low estimate: 220,000
- High estimate: 280,000
- Women living with HIV
  - Low estimate: 70,000
  - High estimate: 90,000
- New HIV Infections
  - Low estimate: 9600
  - High estimate: 12,000
- People on ART (2017)
  - Low estimate: 124,953
- AIDS-related deaths
  - Low estimate: 6600
  - High estimate: 11,000

New HIV infections trend

- 38% decline

HIV prevalence (%)

- National: ...
- City: ...
- MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2017)
  - National: 12.2
  - Can Tho: 22.7
- PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2017)
  - National: 14
  - Dien Bien: 25.7
- FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2017)
  - National: 3.7
  - Ho Chi Minh City: 6.3

Treatment cascade, 2017

- Estimated PLHIV: 250,000
- PLHIV know their status: 124,953
- PLHIV receiving care: 42,375
- People on ART: 36,519
- Tested for viral load: ...
- Suppressed viral load* ...

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Behaviour and response

- MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN
  - Condom use at last sex (%): 60
  - Safe injection practice (%): 65
  - HIV testing coverage (%): 65

- PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS
  - Safe injection practice (%): 98

- FEMALE SEX WORKERS
  - HIV testing coverage (%): 40

AIDS financing, 2012

- AIDS spending by financing source
  - Domestic funding: 32%
  - International funding: 68%
  - Total: 95 million US$

- AIDS spending by service category
  - Care and treatment: 26%
  - Other prevention: 20%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 45%
  - Key populations prevention: 9%

Stigma index, 2014

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status

- 11%

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities
  - NO

- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs
  - YES

- Criminalization of sex work
  - YES

- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure
  - YES

- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence
  - NO

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018
Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting

Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 2700
Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 1959

Condom use at last sex (%): Men who have sex with men - 60%
Safe injection practice (%): People who inject drugs - 98%
HIV testing coverage (%): Female sex workers - 40%

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