THAILAND

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

- **TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2016)**
  - National
  - 4 cities*
  - Low estimate: 11 000
  - High estimate: 22 000
  - Low estimate: 316 629
  - High estimate: 440 000

- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2016)**
  - National
  - 3 cities**
  - Low estimate: 170 000
  - High estimate: 220 000
  - 27.5

- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2014)**
  - National
  - Low estimate: 390 000
  - High estimate: 510 000

- **FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2017)**
  - National
  - Bangkok
  - Low estimate: 269 270
  - High estimate: 260 784

*TREND DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Treatment cascade, 2017

- **People living with HIV (PLHIV)**
  - Low estimate: 390 000
  - High estimate: 510 000

- **Women living with HIV**
  - Low estimate: 170 000
  - High estimate: 220 000

- **New HIV Infections**
  - Low estimate: n/a
  - High estimate: n/a

- **People on ART (2017)**
  - 316 629

- **AIDS-related deaths**
  - Low estimate: 11 000
  - High estimate: 22 000
  - Low estimate: 170 000
  - High estimate: 220 000
  - 15 000

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017

![Chart showing number of estimated pregnant women living with HIV and pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT.

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Men (MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN)</th>
<th>Women (PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS)</th>
<th>Female (FEMALE SEX WORKERS)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>95</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

AIDS financing, 2015

- **AIDS spending by financing source**
  - Domestic funding: 89%
  - International funding: 11%
  - Total: 8.2 billion THB

- **AIDS spending by service category**
  - Care and treatment: 67%
  - Other prevention: 4%
  - Key populations prevention: 1%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 27%

Stigma index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status

- n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: NO
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO