SNAPSHOT 2018

PAKISTAN

People living with HIV (PLHIV)
Low estimate 130,000 High estimate 170,000

Women living with HIV
Low estimate 38,000 High estimate 49,000

New HIV Infections
Low estimate 18,000 High estimate 21,000

People on ART (2017)
12,046

AIDS-related deaths
Low estimate 5,000 High estimate 7,300

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>Larkana</th>
<th>Karachi</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>Kasur</th>
<th>National</th>
<th>Sukkur</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2016-2017)</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>18</td>
<td></td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
<td>50.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2016-2017)</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>9.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2016-2017)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>21</td>
<td>50.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2016-2017)</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates

Source: Serological surveys and Global AIDS Monitoring 2017

Treatment cascade, 2017

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 3100
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 183

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>73</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

AIDS financing, 2013

AIDS spending by financing source

- Domestic funding: 36%
- International funding: 64%
- Total: 10 million US$

AIDS spending by service category

- Care and treatment: 24%
- Key populations prevention: 47%
- Other prevention: 12%
- Other AIDS expenditures: 17%

Stigma index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO SPECIFIC INFORMATION AVAILABLE