2018

NEPAL

COUNTRY SNAPSHOTS

UNAIDS

EVIDENCE TO ACTION
SNAPSHOT 2018

NEPAL

HIV prevalence (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

People living with HIV (PLHIV)

- Low estimate: 27,000
- High estimate: 36,000

Women living with HIV

- Low estimate: 10,000
- High estimate: 13,000

New HIV Infections

- Low estimate: 750
- High estimate: 910

People on ART (2017)

- Low estimate: 1000
- High estimate: 1700

AIDS-related deaths

- Low estimate: 1000
- High estimate: 1700

NEW HIV INFECTIONS TREND

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Kathmandu</th>
<th>Pokhara</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>3,100</td>
<td>1,970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>840</td>
<td>480</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

61% decline

| Source: UNAIDS 2018 HIV Estimates |

HIV PREVALENCE (%)

- Transgender people
  - Kathmandu: 8.5%
  - Pokhara: 4.8%
- Men who have sex with men
  - Kathmandu: 2.3%
  - Pokhara: 5.0%
- People who inject drugs
  - Kathmandu: 8.8%
  - Pokhara: 4.9%
- Female sex workers
  - Kathmandu: 2.2%
  - 6 Highway Districts: 1.4%

TREATMENT CASCADE, 2017

| Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates |

- Estimated PLHIV: 31,000
- PLHIV know their status: 19,702
- PLHIV receiving care: 15,260
- People on ART: 31,000
- Tested for viral load: 7,998
- Suppressed viral load*: 7,184

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml
Elimination of vertical transmission (eVT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Men Who Have Sex with Men</th>
<th>People Who Inject Drugs</th>
<th>Female Sex Workers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>95</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>73</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

AIDS financing, 2014

AIDS spending by financing source

- Domestic funding: 18%
- International funding: 82%

19 million US$

AIDS spending by service category

- Care and treatment: 17%
- Other prevention: 15%
- Key populations prevention: 29%
- Other AIDS expenditures: 39%

Stigma index, 2011

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: 11%

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: NO
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: NO
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO

Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting