2018

MALAYSIA

COUNTRY SNAPSHOT

UNAIDS

EVIDENCE TO ACTION
SNAPSHOT 2018

MALAYSIA

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

- Transgender people (2017)
  - National: 10.9
  - Kuala Lumpur: 23.9

- Men who have sex with men (2017)
  - National: 21.6
  - Kuala Lumpur: 43.3

- People who inject drugs (2017)
  - National: 13.5
  - Kelantan: 31

- Female sex workers (2017)
  - National: 6.3
  - Kuala Lumpur: 16.9

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

Treatment cascade, 2017

- Estimated PLHIV: 87,000
- PLHIV know their status: 72,399
- PLHIV receiving care: 39,018
- People on ART: 39,018
- Tested for viral load: 3,614
- Suppressed viral load*: 3,626

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>84</td>
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<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>80</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>43</td>
<td>39</td>
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Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

AIDS financing, 2016

AIDS spending by financing source

- Domestic funding: 99%
- International funding: 1%

221M Malaysia Ringgit

AIDS spending by service category

- Care and treatment: 64%
- Other prevention: 0.4%
- Key populations prevention: 10%
- Other AIDS expenditures: 26%

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring Reporting

Stigma index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status

n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: YES
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: NO
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: YES