**SNAPSHOT 2018**

**INDIA**

- **People living with HIV (PLHIV)**
  - Low estimate: 1,500,000
  - High estimate: 3,000,000

- **Women living with HIV**
  - Low estimate: 630,000
  - High estimate: 1,200,000

- **New HIV Infections**
  - Low estimate: 44,000
  - High estimate: 160,000

- **People on ART (2017)**
  - Estimated: 2,100,000
  - Estimated: 1,181,129

- **AIDS-related deaths**
  - Low estimate: 34,000
  - High estimate: 130,000

**New HIV infections trend**

- **HIV prevalence (%)**
  - **TRANSGENDER PEOPLE (2016-2017)**
    - National: 3.1
    - West Bengal: 7.3
  - **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN (2016-2017)**
    - National: 2.7
    - Manipur: 8.4
  - **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS (2016-2017)**
    - National: 6.3
    - Mizoram: 19.8
  - **FEMALE SEX WORKERS (2016-2017)**
    - National: 1.6
    - Mizoram: 24.7

**Treatment cascade, 2017**

- **Number of people who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml**
  - Estimated PLHIV: 2,100,000
  - PLHIV know their status: 1,687,447
  - PLHIV receiving care: 1,181,129

**Source:** Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
**Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017**

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 23,000
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 13,716

**Behaviour and response**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Men who have sex with men</th>
<th>People who inject drugs</th>
<th>Female sex workers</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>86</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**AIDS financing, 2015-2016**

- **AIDS spending by financing source**
  - Domestic funding: 82%
  - International funding: 18%
  - Total AIDS spending: 8.3 billion INR

- **AIDS spending by service category**
  - Care and treatment: 38%
  - Prevention*: 51%
  - Other AIDS expenditures: 11%

  * Prevention spending breakdown on key populations is not available

**Stigma index**

- Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

**Punitive laws**

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: yes
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: no
- Criminalization of sex work: yes
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: no
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: no