SNAPSHOT 2018

CAMBODIA

New HIV infections trend

HIV prevalence (%)

- **TRANSGENDER PEOPLE**
  - National: 5.9
  - Banteay Meanchey: 11.7

- **MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN**
  - National: 2.3
  - Siem Reap: 5.9

- **PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS**
  - National: 15.2
  - Phnom Penh: 20.6

- **FEMALE SEX WORKERS**
  - National: 2.3
  - Phnom Penh: 4

**New HIV infections trend**

- **Low estimate:** 58,000
- **High estimate:** 79,000

**People living with HIV (PLHIV)**

- **Low estimate:** 67,000
- **High estimate:** 79,000

**Women living with HIV**

- **Low estimate:** 30,000
- **High estimate:** 39,000

**New HIV Infections**

- **Low estimate:** 530
- **High estimate:** 650

**People on ART (2017)**

- **Low estimate:** 58,516
- **High estimate:** 65,000

**AIDS-related deaths**

- **Low estimate:** 1,000
- **High estimate:** 1,900

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

**Treatment cascade, 2017**

- Estimated PLHIV: 67,000
- PLHIV know their status: 59,238
- PLHIV receiving care: 58,516
- People on ART: 30,048
- Tested for viral load: 28,986
- Suppressed viral load*: 58,516

* Number of people on ART who received a viral load test in the past year and have viral load of <1000 copies/ml

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates
Prevention of mother-to-child transmission (PMTCT), 2017

- Estimated pregnant women living with HIV: 790
- Pregnant women living with HIV who received ARVs for PMTCT: 760

Source: Global AIDS Monitoring 2018 and UNAIDS 2018 Estimates

Behaviour and response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>MEN WHO HAVE SEX WITH MEN</th>
<th>PEOPLE WHO INJECT DRUGS</th>
<th>FEMALE SEX WORKERS</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Condom use at last sex (%)</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>89</td>
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<tr>
<td>Safe injection practice (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td>94</td>
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<td>HIV testing coverage (%)</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>72</td>
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Source: Global AIDS Response Progress Reporting and Global AIDS Monitoring 2018

AIDS financing, 2015

AIDS spending by financing source

- Domestic funding: 17%
- International funding: 83%

46.9 million US$

AIDS spending by service category

- Key populations prevention: 11%
- Other prevention: 14%
- Care and treatment: 37%
- Other AIDS expenditures: 37%

Stigma index

Percent of PLHIV respondents who avoided going to a local clinic when needed because of HIV status: n/a

Punitive laws

- Criminalization of same-sex sexual activities: NO
- Compulsory detention centres for people who use drugs: YES
- Criminalization of sex work: YES
- Criminalization of HIV transmission or exposure: YES
- HIV-related restrictions on entry, stay and residence: NO

Source: NASA 2014-15